JUNIOR RANGER PARK EXPLORER

Ready, Set, Go!
Hello Junior Rangers!

With this booklet in your hand, you are on your way to becoming a Park Explorer! Use this booklet to plan every trip to a park. Each time you will learn something new and become a better Park Explorer.

We encourage you to complete the activities in this booklet with family and friends.

1. **Complete this booklet**
   Do your best. Finish as much as you can.

2. **Check your work**
   Show your booklet to a Park Ranger and impress them with your skills.

3. **Print your badge**
   Go to the last page of this booklet to print and make your own badge.

Let’s plan an awesome adventure!
1. Find a Park

With so many cool places to explore, where will your adventure take you this time? The easiest way to find a park is to visit [nps.gov/findapark](http://nps.gov/findapark).

Search for parks by:

**State**
You might be surprised to find a national park very close to home.

**Activity**
Each park offers unique activities like camping, swimming, and biking.

**Topic**
Learn about aviation, forts, volcanos, and so much more!

Write the name of the park you will visit:

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**Activity**

1. Mark where you currently live with an X on the map. If you live outside the United States, write the name of your country in the box below.

2. Find the park you will visit on the map and mark it with another X.

3. Connect the two Xs with a line.

Name of your home country:
2. Get to Know the Park

You can find national parks in a big urban city, rural countryside, and faraway backcountry.

Take a few moments to browse the park’s website.

Start with the “Learn About the Park” page.

• What kind of animals and plants will you see at the park?
• What does the land look like?
• Are there mountains, rivers, sand dunes?
• Are there cool buildings like forts, museums, and monuments?

Activity

Read the description of each type of park location. Color in the name of the location that best describes the park you will visit.

**Urban**
- Inside of a big city
- Many places to buy food and drinks
- Paved trails for walking and biking
- Animals like squirrels, birds, or rabbits
- Good cell phone service

**Rural**
- Outside of a big city
- Few places to buy food and drinks
- Dirt trails for walking and biking
- Animals like deer, eagles, or otters
- Poor or no cell phone service

**Backcountry**
- Far away from a big city
- No place to buy food and drinks
- Very few dirt trails or no trails at all
- Animals like wolves, moose, and bears
- No cell phone service
**Activity**

Look at pictures on the park’s website. Become familiar with the places you will see. Now look at the images below and circle the places you can find at the park. Choose as many places as you like!

Monument  
Fort  
Historic building  
River  
Lake  
Canyon  
Museum  
Bridge  
Ocean  
Road  
Mountain  
Glacier  
Desert  
Volcano  
Battlefield

**Activity**

Find one park attraction that you cannot find where you live. For example, the park might have a museum, a volcano, or a river that your town does not have. Draw or write the name of the attraction in the box below.
3. Protect Wildlife

National parks are home to majestic wildlife. All animals in parks are wild.
Yes, even the cute squirrel. You have the rare opportunity to view animals as they live and interact with each other in their natural homes. With this privilege comes responsibility.
We are all responsible for respecting and protecting wild animals and their home.

**Keep Your Distance**
Use binoculars or zoom on a camera lens to get a good view

**No Touching**
Touching animals can hurt both you and the animal

**No Feeding**
Animals stay healthier when they do not eat human food

Some animals can live in parks and with people. Many people have a pet fish, pet bird, pet snake, and so on.

A fish in your home is a pet. A fish in the park is a wild animal.

**Safe Distance from Wildlife**

- **75 ft / 23 m**
  - deer and most other wildlife
  - 75 feet = about two bus-lengths

- **300 ft / 91 m**
  - bear and bison

**Wildlife**
Animals that live in their natural habitat, depend on themselves, and should not interact with people.
Activity

Which of these park animals are wildlife and which are pets? Circle or name your answer.

Activity

Go to the park’s website and click on “Learn About the Park”. Read about the animals that live in the park. Name or draw one park animal that you don’t usually see where you live.
4. Check the Weather

Always check the weather before you visit the park. A hot summer day can quickly turn into a rainstorm. Gentle snowfall can turn into a blizzard. A Park Explorer is always weather ready!

Activity

Visit [weather.gov](http://weather.gov) and check the weather forecast for the days you will visit the park. Circle the image that best describes the weather at the park.

- Sunny
- Partly Sunny
- Cloudy
- Rainy
- Lightning
- Snowing

Activity

How will you prepare for the weather at the park? Look at the items below. Discuss with your family and friends which items you will bring with you. Circle your answers below.

- Umbrella
- Raincoat
- Gloves
- Hat
- Sunglasses
- Winter Hat
- Jacket
- Sturdy Shoes
5. Check Park Conditions

Nature is unpredictable. The weather can cause trails, campgrounds, and roads to close. Wildfires can affect air quality. Cellphone coverage may disappear from one spot to the other.

You can find the latest information on park conditions on the “Alerts” page on the park’s website.

### Types of Alerts

- **Danger**
  - Immediate hazard

- **Caution**
  - Possible hazard

- **Closure**
  - Area in the park is closed

- **Information**
  - Facts that may affect your visit

**Activity**

Review the park’s alerts with your family and friends. List them below:

- What day and time you will visit the park
- Which areas of the park you can visit
- Which activities you can do
6. Pick Your Activity

There are many ways to have fun in the park. From outdoor activities to indoor exhibits, there is something for everyone!

**Activity**

Visit the “Plan your visit” → “Things to do” page on the park’s website. Review the list of activities available at the park with your family and friends.

Write down the activities that you would like to do:

1. ____________________________
2. ____________________________
3. ____________________________
4. ____________________________

**Some outdoor activities need special gear.**

Sturdy shoes for hiking.
Helmet for biking.
Life jacket for swimming.
Ropes for rock climbing.

**Activity**

Together with your family and friends:

- List each activity you plan to do in the park
- Discuss what gear you need to pack
- Write or draw the gear

**Leave No Trace 7 Principles**

1. Know Before You Go
2. Choose the Right Path
3. Trash Your Trash
4. Leave What You Find
5. Be Careful with Fire
6. Respect Wildlife
7. Be Kind to Other Visitors

© Leave No Trace Center for Outdoor Ethics: www.LNT.org

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity Name</th>
<th>Gear for the Activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7. Know Your Limits

The best adventure is an adventure *everyone* can enjoy.

Some people are new to the outdoors. Other people are very experienced in the outdoors. It is important to pick activities that can be successfully completed by everyone who is visiting the park with you.

**Activity**

Together with your family and friends:

- Pick one activity you will do at the park
- Read each question below
- Circle the answer that best describes your group
- Repeat this for each activity you plan to do at the park

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How many of you...</th>
<th>None of Us</th>
<th>Some of Us</th>
<th>All of Us</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...have done this activity before?</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...have done this activity at this park before?</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...have done this activity during this time of year?</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...have done this activity at this level of difficulty?</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...have the gear for this activity (e.g. life jacket, helmet)</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Icon" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Discuss the following questions with your family and friends:

- Is there an activity where you answered ![Icon](image3.png) for all of the questions?
- Is everyone ready for the activities you have picked?
- If not, what will you do to prepare before your visit?
8. Pack the 10 Essentials

Part of planning for your adventure is planning for an emergency. A small injury, sudden weather changes, or unexpected delays can happen to anyone.

Pack the 10 Essentials! They are a collection of items that can help you during an emergency.

Activity

Read the definition for each of the 10 Essentials systems. Match the definition with the essential items.

**Navigation**
Tools to find your way in the park

**Sun Protection**
Items to protect your skin and eyes from the sun

**Extra Clothing**
Layers of clothing to keep you warm

**Light**
Light to help you see in the dark

**First Aid**
Supplies to treat small injuries

**Fire**
Heat source to cook and keep you warm

**Repair Tool**
Tools to repair damaged equipment

**Extra Food**
Food to give you energy

**Extra Water**
Water to keep you hydrated

**Shelter**
Cover to protect you from the elements

**What’s in your bag?**

Each person should carry their own 10 Essentials with them. This way if you become separated from your family and friends you have the items with you.

What if you don’t have 10 Essentials for everyone to carry? At a minimum, each person in your group should have the following items in their packs:

- Extra water
- Extra food
- Extra layers of clothing
- Flashlight with extra batteries
- Whistle

RANGER TIP

Everyone should pack a whistle with them. If you become lost, you can blow the whistle to help people find you.
9. Share Your Trip Plan

You’ve done a great job planning your trip! It’s time to fill out a Trip Plan.

A Trip Plan has information about where you are going and what you are doing. It can help Park Rangers help you during an emergency.

Share your completed Trip Plan with a person who is not going to the park with you. They can alert authorities if you do not return from your trip.

Activity

1. Fill out the Trip Plan below or use your own piece of paper to write down the information

2. Together with you family and friends, decide with whom you will leave your Trip Plan

3. Share your Trip Plan

Who is going to the park with you?

Name: ________________________________________________
Name: ________________________________________________
Name: ________________________________________________
Name: ________________________________________________
Name: ________________________________________________

Where are you going?

Name of park: ____________________________________________
Day and time you arrive at the park: _______________________
Day and time you return home: _____________________________

What activities will you do?

Activities: _____________________________________________
Location of activities (trail name, building name, etc.)
_____________________________________________________

What equipment are you taking?

Equipment: ____________________________ Equipment: ____________________________
Make: _________________________________ Make: _________________________________
Model: _______________________________ Model: _________________________________
Color: ________________________________ Color: _________________________________
License #: ___________________________ License #: _____________________________

How can you be reached?

Cell phone number: _________________________________
Emergency alert device type: __________________________

RANGER TIP

Remember to check in with your contact when you return home.

Anyone can become lost in the outdoors, child or adult.

Something can catch your eye and you unintentionally leave your family and friends to explore it. Before you know it, you cannot find your group.

Here is what you can do to prevent becoming lost:

**Know Your Route**
Find the places you will visit on the park map and pay attention to any landmarks along the way.

**Wear Bright Clothes**
It can help people see you in a crowd.

**Pack a Whistle**
Blowing a whistle can help people find you.

**Stay with Your Group**
The best way to not lose your family and friends is to always stay with them.

**Tell an Adult**
If you must leave your family and friends, tell an adult where you are going.

**Take a Buddy**
Take someone with you if you must leave your family and friends.

What happens if you do become lost?

It’s ok. Your family and friends are not mad at you. They are worried.

Many people are worried about you. They are all looking to find you. This is what you can do to help them find you.

**A. HUG-A-TREE**
Find a tree, hug it, and stay put. If you do not see a tree around you, your “tree” can be a park bench or a big rock. The important thing is to stay in one place.

**Activity**
Circle the “tree” being hugged in each picture.
B. KEEP WARM AND DRY

The temperature outside can change throughout the day. If you begin to feel cold:

• Put on any extra layers of clothing you have with you
• Button or zip up all layers
• Put on a hat or pull up the hood of your jacket
• Tuck your pants into your socks

Activity

Draw the extra layers of clothes you will bring with you.

C. MAKE YOURSELF BIG

You may hear voices calling your name. Or a helicopter fly overhead. These are the people who are looking for you. Help them find you by making yourself big.

• Big is blowing your whistle
• Big is waving your arms
• Big is flashing your flashlight

Activity

Match each picture to the right “big.”
CONGRATULATIONS!

As a Junior Ranger Park Explorer

I promise to

Explore
The unique landscape, wildlife, and fun activities of each national park

Learn
How to choose and prepare for activities that can be enjoyed by all my family and friends

Protect
The special places that are national parks

Print and cut to make your badge.

Special thanks to:

The Leave No Trace organization.
To learn more about Leave No Trace please visit www.LNT.org

The National Association for Search and Rescue (NASAR).
For more information on the Hug-A-Tree and Survive program visit https://nasar.org/education/hug-a-tree