Private Samuel A. Linton, Co. I, 21st Ohio

Patrick
Driscoll on Nashville Pike
Von Cleve Lane (near
intersection)
on Cotton ~~Patch~~ Trail

904 4977

Dec 30- Rested Well last night although the skirmish
there fighting all night and opened at daylight all
along our front; There has been some hot fighting
on the skirmish lines to day; I saw one man
by a cannon shot, taking both legs off; The rebs
are trying to get our range and are getting it
About 11 P.M. We were ordered on picket, on the skirmish
line; There was some sharp shooting done- About
on the dance opened, and Warmed up pretty well
Dec 31- We Made salisy our breakfast, when the fight
opened on our right; Orders came to fall in; Which
We were soon on the move for the front; We changed
positions two or three times and at the last
There a beef had been killed and just skinned
stoped and cut off a piece; As the regiment moved
Just Down the- and Moved to a field between the
Cedars and Cotton field- I think that this field had
corn in one part of it; We were ordered to lie
down; As we lie here We can hear the fighting on
the right; Soon the enemy charge across the Cotton
field; They were met by a hot volley and went
back; But were soon coming again; We had not
been killed A, C & Ingraham Wounded- Soon We had to
Move again; They could not stand the fire
We back our Col. Came along the line and

on his own responsibility Charlie Smith [illegible]

Was over fighting and Mr came the orders D[illegible]
back, Lunge Alexander - 2nd Lieut of Co I began to c[illegible]
and said that it was a disgrace to retreat and
Call on the Boys to fight, I suppose that he did
hear the order; But soon there came a fire from the
right, this said to me git; and for the first time
I just Wiggled my toes and flew, I found myself
Brother in my way that I could not get over - Yan[illegible]
then Yelping Dog, by their yells and cries of Hal[illegible]
you d-n Yanks, G-d d-n Ch-ch, run yank - Bully
Git that d-n of you - I knew that they had got
fired, and if I could out run them which I believed
I could, I stood a good chance of getting out; As I
doing my best to attain my fries race grow
I met Charlie Tyler of company I, coming for
run toward me and he said don't go that way
for they are so thick as hell down in there, that
Charlie they are as thick as two fleas - back there
and more coming; that shall we do Sal, Dust over
surrender not by a d-n sight, I would not live one
months in a rebel pen; Well load out and I will
follow; Load fast, I heard more fellows say and
a bullet or two pass, I pulled out on quick time,
Charlie last I heard from him, the Yells began
to subside, the Yanks found [illegible] done and there

Leading [illegible] of them passed the Corner
of them passed the Corner Flag. We dropped, and fired
again, and off, more by guess than by knowledge.
Soon We began to find dead and Wounded Rebels.
I knew that We were going to what had been the
rear, and still believed that this Flag was the
one. One of the rebs. asked me if his friends were
coming; I said, I thought that they were, and I have no
doubt, but he thought by my answers that they
were too. As We neared the edge of the Cedars. We felt
the Command Charge; It sounded like a Southern
Voice, and My hair raised; The brush was so thick
that I could not see the men; But before I could make
up my mind what to do; I caught sight of the Blue
Coats, We were soon in the rear of this Column. I
found John G. Slater of Company F. Wounded in
the arm; I helped him along to our lines. While
We passed between the lines of battle, and
Went to Hospital; I had not got ten Rods from
the Flag, when I heard a great noise. And on
looking around I saw the rebel Cavalry, charging
on the place; Then I drew some more till Making
I pushed for the pike; There I found some of the 21st
I asked; Where are the rest? The answer; Are killed
Wounded or captured; I passed on and soon saw
Wilson gave on the sand against the pike. Was

joined with those from Wounded Knee Creek
and they were all then Camped on the Head of
the 21st Who told the same story, I said to
Dr Thesi, I know of over three times as many as
there are here; I just then saw a team that belonged
to Company L: and I made for the Back end of the
Wagon, and fastened on; and was soon landed at
the Company Where it, with the rest of the Regiment
were Supporting a Battery on a small rise of ground
When I reached the Company many were surprised
it was supposed that I had been left on the field
When I tried to sit down to rest I found that pieces
of a soldier that lies the ground first to Cover
Sensitive, and On making Inspection found the Cause
to be that a bullet had Caught my While I was on
the Way out of the Cedars and Pushed very hard
that could do no more I was on the Git I was
soon resting at full length on the earth near the
Battery the Were supporting, We had not yet learned
that all had been killed or Wounded; But at that
Breeden that Man that one Who had said that he
Would be killed and Where the Ball Would hit him,
and it all Came just as he had said, Lt. C. Reynolds
Killed; Lieutenant A. E. Ingraham Wounded; Sergt R. H.

[illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] Front Line
Head Work there no, But if you Found Change
position in the night, I would not know of it
would not know where to find you, Capt. He Was
home, if he do, you go to the line. He dare not
line in this front line. I went back about
to after; and Was took a good rest full sleep
Sun Was up; When I got up I found, Other Impro
ed our Cook, Davis, Caddell, under our Celebrated
I had gotten to sleep- We done the best We could
the Breakfast line, but it Was a very slim
We Was looked for the Company; But it Was good
Where no one knew, Still We Were talking,
to get on track of the Company- along came the
Provost-guards, and took us in; We Were marched
up Rodard the front line, halted, and our name
Were about to be taken; But When the name of the man
on my right Was done Waite, the man done, the Waite
got his head down Quite near the Cook, Which made
it bad to see all things in this front at once, I gave
Glance and stept Around, on right hand Mast, and
Jonathan done the same, Waite man in the rear was
and thus far We Were in good luck, We stept to one
side, to get the lay of the land; We soon noticed that
all there Were Being Marched Towards our guard

[illegible] Company, [illegible] to
advance Guard of Line of Battle, to get Water for the
Head Line; I had a gun and a Canteen, and [illegible]
Evans, a musician had no gun; he had been detailed
to help carry off the Wounded; I gave him the Canteen
and he Marched out to the spring, filled the Canteen
then Marched back Around to the Guard House, [illegible]
front, Not knowing, where the 21st regiment [illegible]
stood, I Hailed an officer and asked if he could
tell me, He did so very respectfully, and Kindly
and to us the Battery which it was supposed
the position of the Regiment, Starkie was Company
on and was about Hills the Company, We Changed our
positions near noon, to a very Shady place and
the Sharp Shooters Made us flat but as the Rebels
would Shoot, they would send a bullet at any
that they saw move, While here in the Quiet Cedar
Field, Crawled up the line, through the Dead Rebels
a letter for me- from J. H. Ingraham of Elmira N.Y.
How he came by that letter I never learned. We
Remained on the Front line until near night When
we got a chance to make coffee, While Supper in
the Battery I went to Sleep, I was so near played
out, that the rebel Sharp Shooters, could not

and I drawn my self up alittle over Cobyjacket Sleep
I learn that on the first of Jan- We were ordered to
support Gen Haskell, which we did- On Jan 2nd
in the morning we went to the support of Gen
Boyd. About noon or little past, We got a few
Rations of flour, which we prepared that
Called Some had cooked it by Mettin it on
Cups and Cakin it in the ashes, others had
got a mixed party and dough then We order Com
fall in 2d Some Roasted the dough that had
got warm from the fire, others left theirs as
was, and Caught up their guns and fell into
and away We went on double quick towards our
left front, and laid down on the Bank of Stone
River, to wait for the enemy. Soon their Batteries
opened fire along their front as far as I could see
and soon after Gen- Breckenridge With a grand
display of troops dashed at Van Cleves division
which had been stationed over the river. They
soon gave way, and came across the river in our
left front, at a ford prepared for artillery: in
in great disorder; all mixed up infantry, and artillery
all commingled, horses with riders and horses with
Harness, but no riders- Wounded being Crushed
by the artillery Wheels- Over With a ford fastened

As the Savages could [illegible] with [illegible] loads of ball
[illegible]
for this there [illegible] a double line is to Mount Quatre
that the Nurses would over [illegible] possibles
or Jones Water Wash is getting over Sir, the
Clear Sir at a bound; Cut the Wheels crushed
Jeter Fellow beneath their great Weight, As we
Save, the enemy had an Enfilading fire the
Log'd of the 21st and all we could do was
the ground and take it. Wait we must for
troops to pass, and they must pass the Hollow
of our line, Shells were striking all around us
Whistling every where, and Comrades fell on our
on our left, I ask is it any Wonder that some
running, even to saying Let run if you will, I can't
go. But there was one Man, Sargt Mike Rice
Nurse he told the Boys in line at this time Man
Officers, one said and he did it Boy every
Can Cheer them; and any one who runs from
and on Coward; At this call lay the ground
and kept quiet. Then came the Order Attention
Shoulder Arms; Ready, Left oblique aim, Fire
Load, and fire, at will Load, The fire
[illegible]

2 [illegible] Brigade.

[illegible] A Way the Next

the Rest of Company I struck the river at the ford a
place where the Cattle had been cut about 15 feet wide
the artillery might cross. Here some stoped for a minute
and Eldo S Jackson, fell shot dead - Color Sergt
wounded in the leg; Lieut Burruss, leg first
John Fitzgibbon hand; R. Richie leg
left hand on Lieut Burruss's shoulder
was hit. He was just stepping in the
loaded fast fire and went for the other
and there were too many blue pills falling
water for me to believe it a safe resort. I
the bank all right; and had fired once, and was
loading. When down at my left, placed his gun
on the top of the bank which was about breast
high, and dropped his head to right his gun, the
ball from the rear struck him in the back of the
head, and his brains went over and beyond his
gun. I dropped down below the bank, and called to
Capt McMahon of Co C who was out in the water
Saying Captain, this man was killed by one of
our men. He wanted to know how I knew. And I
told - He was facing the enemy - and his brains
strewing in front of him. He then ordered every one
to move forward; and there in the rear to stop

firing; I drew on top of the Coat and ran
out in the Field, I met four men and Lieu
Wood With them, He drove Von until He came
ajoll of a Cattle, Joe Higgins, While laying down
Was hit in the top of the Bladder, by a Gest
He got up, put his hand in and pulled
daly, Saying there I'll keep that, Take it Cool
it Cool, I Captured a Johnny, and turned him
to one of Co C Who had been Wounded, Laid Wood
down and Caught him, He finished up by Cover
in and daly Take a four gun Battery just Beyond
Woods, The Yankees fell Back in to their Works
fell Back across the river, When I came to the
I found a very tall man sitting in the Water
Was very Cold Cattle, He began to beg to be helped
I took a hold of him, and helped him across the
river, Just as I came to the Bank, our Regimental
Surgeon, came up, Jumping from his horse to ask
Sash are you hit, I said Not But this fellow is,
He grabed the man by the coat pulled him up the bank
and almost threw him down, When as he began to cry
the man Went to get at the Wounded leg, he looked
up at me and said, So you Not Wounded, I answered
No, Well it was a [illegible]

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Yes-it it is-I Then said, Do you know what it is engaged
And at that he drew his finger on the wound- He
Satisfied himself- Then fixed the fellow up, and he
Carried him along Then he turned to me as I was
Now as soon as you can; get this fellow on a stretcher
Take, and then come up to that house up on the
hill, do you hear, Yes Sir; Well you will come there
you Yes Sir, I then sat down by the fire, and he
Retired over on the other side of the fire- He was a
Real Man about 40 Great Six last, The Comrade that
Of the Sun was doing all he could for him, He gave him
Water from inside the bank, and tucked him
down, and again he would kneel by his side and
talk to him in low tones as sweet as a woman
He died before Midnight I got my Man on a stretcher
and then I went up where I had been ordered- and
sat by a fire, After I could not do better, The House
Was full of Officers of all grades, While on the
Errand I came up with W A Fink, Who was resting
his gun against a small tree While he took aim
I said Bill What are you doing here- Getting revenge
G-d-on them, His brother Emanuel had preceded
and died at Pittsburg Landing, After the fighting
Was all over, the Corps Who had saved their Colors
To try again to take it Mark Bowland, had died
and left, and had carried in his Haversack Offer

he Got achance to Get it, And in to His sack he had dipped his dough; and now when he drew it out, Mark almost believed it To Be the same old rabbit, as There Was far Too Much hair for the dough to show up, But after a few Seconds to Get his Mind, Mark felt sure that he Was out in a Free Old dressing; But that he had in his hand Was flour and riber Water, Without salt, dressed to a Tee a French Cook dressed off, Mark Eyed it, His stomach said, try it The dead rat Looked Way To be like the Singed cat; Better than it Was Mark spilled the Coals apart, and Held it Between hands and averted face-put Over Coals Sure is The other Boys Thought that he had Eaten his rabbit, But Mark said No Sir-Sal-I Don't Eat any thing that tasted so good Gas. 3 I found the Company on a hill, apart of the Battle field yesterday, A house Built of Logs Was described and used To make a breast Work, While rolling Down the Sides; aman Was struck on the head and killed, Our Boys are Gathering up the dead, and Burying them, We find that those who Fell on the first Shock of Battle Suffer'd It Was raised Nearly as Dense Smoke of the Enemy

While in the Light Coast Ship the Steward
Dept is a dose of Cassidy, one Day
the Works just Back of Where a German
Dressmaker Lives old Black Jack, at Cassie Time
and pulled down against Outside Back
He felt Back behind him found the Hook
took his pipe out of his Mouth, looked at the
Boys - and then at the Cassister, then Nodded to
Jack Called out Hy Cal Boys dat is about
dat the Nash in the old Country, Then Jack
down and Leaned Back and Resumed his
Drinking

We received an order to make our way through a waste of logs and dirt, I found a place to rest and dry in a cotton house, where I covered up with cotton, and came out of my rest on the morning 4- dry and well covered with the cotton from head to foot; I find many dead are yet on the field, the wounded have been cared for, our brigade and a squad of men have been out over the field looking for the boys who fell on Wednesday, all are to be accounted for, Capt Corp: W. C Reynolds, who could not be found; It is now known that Corp A J Vess and W. C. Reynolds and private C. B. Jackson were killed, Sergt R. H. Caldwell, Corp W. M. Parker, Joe Higgins, and privates W. H. Clearey, A. C. Graham, L. White, Peter Adams, John Fletcher and Phil Hutchison - and Lieut G. W. Burrus, and Tobi Barnes wounded, James Reynolds, Caldwell and Anderson very severely, Garred Keating, Everson Mainwright and Charles Dryer Burrus Killed & wounded; and Missing, Total 19- or about that in five, Our boys who fell on Wednesday were left by the enemy where they fell; except W. C. Reynolds & Tobi Barnes & the boys who fell on Thursday could be