



Full Species List of Birds

Shenandoah National Park has 196 resident and transient bird species. About half of these species, including 18 warbler species, breed in the park. Approximately 30 species are year-round residents. These include often-seen birds such as tufted titmice (*Baeolophus bicolor*), red-tailed hawks (*Buteo jamaicensis*), Carolina chickadees (*Poecile carolinensis*), wild turkeys (*Meleagris gallopavo*), and barred owls (*Strix varia*). The Park includes a wide variety of forest plant communities, and provides essential habitat for neotropical migratory bird migration and nesting. Certain areas, such as Big Meadows, support species that can be found nowhere else in the park.

Habitat degradation and forest fragmentation are the primary threats to most of the park's bird species. These threats are of particular concern for migratory species. Their breeding habitat and migratory stop-over grounds are degraded when mature deciduous forests are lost and remaining forests are fragmented and isolated. The profound changes in forest composition and structure brought about by invasive insect infestations, such as the loss of hemlock groves due to the hemlock wooly adelgid (*Adelges tsugae*), can also impact bird species composition and distribution within the park. Similarly, forest changes resulting from climate change are likely to impact bird populations.

This checklist was compiled on March 10, 2015 using data exported from the National Park Service NPSpecies database. The database can be accessed at <https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/>. Here you will find search tools that make it possible to create updated or customized lists. This checklist and others are found at <https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/Search/SpeciesList/SHEN>. Please be advised that Latin scientific names often change as a result of new research; therefore, scientific names used here may not reflect the most current accepted nomenclature.



Cardinalis cardinalis



Regulus satrapa



Strix varia



Bombycilla cedrorum



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This report is filtered by the following Taxonomic Categories: Birds

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
Birds								
<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk	P	Uc	N	B	MF, XF; All	G5	VA: S3B,S3N
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk	P	O	N	V	MF, XF; Fa, Wi	G5	
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk	P	Uc	N	R	MF, XF; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper	P	R	N	M	WL; Sp, Fa		
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl	P	R	N	M	MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S1B,S2N
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird	P	Uc	N	B	WL; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck	P	Uc	N	B	WL; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	Henslow's Sparrow	P	O	N	M	ME; Su, Fa	G4	VA: S1B
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow	P	R	N	M	ME; Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal	P	O	N	V	Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SU
<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal	P	O	N	V	Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S1B,S2N
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	P	O	N	M	WL; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck	P	O	N	V	Wi	G5	VA: S4
<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Water Pipit	P	R	N	M	ME; Sp, Fa		
<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	Whip-poor-will	P	Uc	N	B	FE; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle	P	R	N	W	ME, RO; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SHB,S1N
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	P	C	N	B	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great Egret	P	O	N	V	Su	G5	VA: S2S3B,S 3N
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron	P	O	N	V	WL; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S3B,S5N
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl	P	O	N	V	ME	G5	VA: S1B,S3N
<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl	P	O	N	V	PW; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S1B,S2N



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<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	Tufted Titmouse	P	C	N	B	CU, MF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper	P	R	N	M	ME; Sp, Su	G5	VA: S1B
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing	P	Uc	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S4
<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse	P	O	N	MP; B	MF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern	P	O	N	V	Sp, Fa	G4	VA: S1B,S2N
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	P	O	N	M	ME, WL; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl	P	Uc	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret	P	O	N	V	Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk	P	C	N	B	ME; All	G5	VA: S4
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk	P	O	N	V	ME; Wi	G5	VA: S1N
<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk	P	Uc	N	B	MF, XF; All	G5	VA: S4
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk	P	C	N	B	MF, XF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green Heron	P	O	N	V	Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur	P	R	N	M	ME; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S1N
<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	P	O	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S3S4B
<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler	P	O	N	V	SS; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal	P	A	N	B	CU, SS; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	Common Redpoll	P	R	N	V	PW; Wi		
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture	P	C	N	B	PW	G5	VA: S4
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery	P	A	N	B	MF, WL; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush	P	Uc	N	M	PW; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S1B,S5N
<i>Catharus minimus</i>	Gray-cheeked Thrush	P	R	N	M	MF; Sp, Su	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush	P	Uc	N	M	PW; Sp, Su	G5	VA: S1B
<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper	P	Uc	N	R	MF; All	G5	VA: S3B,S5N
<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	P	C	N	B	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer	P	O	N	B	CU, ME; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	P	Uc	N	B	CU, ME, WL; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier	P	O	N	V	ME, WL; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S1S2B,S 3N
<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak	P	O	N	M	CU, MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S1N
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	P	Uc	N	B	MF, XF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5B
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo	P	Uc	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4B



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<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker	P	C	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern Bobwhite	P	R	N	R	ME, SS; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove	P	Uc	N	B	CU; All	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	P	O	N	M	FE; Sp, Fa	G4	VA: SHB
<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-pewee	P	C	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Black Vulture	P	C	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S4
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow	P	A	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven	P	C	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S4
<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	Fish Crow	P	O	N	V	All	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay	P	C	N	B	CU, FE, MF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cygnus columbianus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan	P	O	N	V	Sp, Fa		
<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	Pine Warbler	P	Uc	N	B	MF, XF; All		
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	P	R	N	M	ME; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S1B
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker	P	Uc	N	B	MF, XF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird	P	C	N	B	CU, ME, WL; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher	P	O	N	M	SS; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S1S2B
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	P	Uc	N	M	MF; Fa	G5	VA: S1B
<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher	P	O	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S3S4B
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher	P	O	N	M	SS; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S4B
<i>Empidonax virens</i>	Acadian Flycatcher	P	C	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark	P	R	N	R	ME; All	G5	VA: S4
<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	P	R	N	M	MF, WL; Sp, Fa	G4	VA: SNRN
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	P	Uc	N	M	Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon	P	O	N	MP; B	RO; All	G4	VA: S1B,S2N
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel	P	O	N	B	CU, ME; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe	P	O	N	M	WL; Sp, Fa		
<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	Kentucky Warbler	P	Uc	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler	P	O	N	M	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S1B
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat	P	O	N	B	WL; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	House Finch	P	Uc	N	MP; B	CU; Sp, Wi	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	Purple Finch	P	O	N	M	CU, ME, MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S1B,S5N



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<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle	P	O	N	V	PW; All	G5	VA: S3S4B,S 3S4N
<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	Worm-eating Warbler	P	Uc	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	P	Uc	N	B	CU, ME; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush	P	A	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Icteria virens</i>	Yellow-breasted Chat	P	O	N	B	SS; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole	P	R	N	B	CU, FE, MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Icterus spurius</i>	Orchard Oriole	P	R	N	M	CU, FE, MF, WL; Sp, Su	G5	VA: S4
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco	P	A	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Northern Shrike	P	O	N	V	PW; Wi	G5	
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	P	O	N	V	Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed gull	P	O	N	V	Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNRN
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill	P	R	N	V	MF; All	G5	VA: S1
<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill	P	O	N	V	MF; Wi	G5	
<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher	P	O	N	R	WL; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Megascops asio</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl	P	Uc	N	B	MF, XF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Red-bellied Woodpecker	P	C	N	B	MF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Woodpecker	P	R	N	R	FE, MF, XF; All	G5	VA: S4B
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Wild Turkey	P	O	N	MP; B	CU, ME, MF, SS; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow	P	Uc	N	M	ME, WL; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S1B,S4S 5N
<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow	P	R	N	M	SS, WL; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow	P	C	N	B	FE, SS, WL; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird	P	O	N	B	CU, ME; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler	P	Uc	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird	P	C	N	B	CU, ME; Su, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S5
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Great Crested Flycatcher	P	C	N	B	CU, FE, SS; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-heron	P	O	N	V	Su	G5	VA: S3B,S4N
<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	Connecticut Warbler	P	O	N	M	FE, SS; Wi	G4	VA: SNA
<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler	P	R	N	M	MF; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA



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<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler	P	Uc	N	M	PW; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler	P	R	N	M	MF; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S1B
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	P	O	N	V	Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	Louisiana Waterthrush	P	Uc	N	B	WL; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush	P	O	N	M	MF, WL; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S1B
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow	P	Uc	Nn	MP; B	CU; All	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow	P	O	N	M	ME; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S3S4B,S 4N
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow	P	Uc	N	R	MF, SS; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S3N
<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	Blue Grosbeak	P	O	N	M	FE, SS; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting	P	A	N	B	FE, SS; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow	P	O	N	M	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S3S4B
<i>Phalacrocorax auritus floridanus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant	P	O	U	V	Sp, Fa		
<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant	P	O	Nn	V	All	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	P	C	N	B	CU, MF, XF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker	P	C	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Picoides villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker	P	Uc	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak	P	O	N	V	PW; Sp, Wi	G5	
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Eastern Towhee	P	C	N	B	SS; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager	P	C	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Wi	G5	VA: S5
<i>Piranga rubra</i>	Summer Tanager	P	R	N	M	PW; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting	P	R	N	V	ME; Fa, Wi	G5	VA: SNRN
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe	P	O	N	V	PW	G5	VA: S1S2B,S 4N
<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee	P	Uc	N	R	CU, MF, XF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	Carolina Chickadee	P	C	N	B	CU, ME, MF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	P	Uc	N	B	FE, MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow	P	R	N	M	ME; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin	P	R	N	M	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle	P	C	N	B	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail	P	O	N	V	Sp	G5	VA: S2B,S3N



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<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	P	C	N	R	MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: SNRN
<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet	P	C	N	R	MF; All	G5	VA: S2B,S5N
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow	P	R	N	M	PW; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S3B
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe	P	C	N	B	CU, FE; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock	P	Uc	N	B	ME, MF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird	P	A	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Northern Parula	P	C	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler	P	Uc	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler	P	O	N	M	MF; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Cerulean Warbler	P	Uc	N	MP; B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G4	VA: S3S4B
<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	Hooded Warbler	P	C	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler	P	Uc	N	M	MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S5N
<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	Prairie Warbler	P	Uc	N	B	SS; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	Yellow-throated Warbler	P	O	N	M	MF, XF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler	P	Uc	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S2B
<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler	P	Uc	N	M	MF; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S2B
<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler	P	O	N	M	PW; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler	P	C	N	B	FE, MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler	P	O	N	M	SS; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart	P	A	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Setophaga striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler	P	O	N	M	MF, XF; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler	P	Uc	N	M	MF, XF; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler	P	Uc	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird	P	C	N	B	CU, ME; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch	P	O	N	R	MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S2B,S4N
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch	P	C	N	B	MF; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	P	Uc	N	B	FE, MF; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S1B,S4N
<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin	P	Uc	N	M	PW; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: S4N
<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch	P	A	N	B	CU, ME, SS; All	G5	VA: S5



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Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Spizella arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow	P	R	N	M	FE, SS	G5	VA: SNRN
<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow	P	C	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Field Sparrow	P	C	N	B	SS; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	P	Uc	N	M	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sterna caspia</i>	Caspian Tern	P	O	U	V			
<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl	P	Uc	N	B	MF, WL; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark	P	R	N	B	ME; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling	P	Uc	Nn	MP; B	CU; All	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow	P	O	N	M	PW; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	Carolina Wren	P	C	N	B	SS; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher	P	Uc	N	B	CU, ME; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper	P	R	N	M	WL; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	House Wren	P	Uc	N	B	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Winter Wren	P	R	N	B	MF; All		
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin	P	C	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird	P	O	N	B	FE, SS; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	Golden-winged Warbler	P	Uc	N	M	MF, SS; Sp, Su	G4	VA: S3B
<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	Blue-winged Warbler	P	Uc	N	M	FE; Sp, Su	G5	VA: S3B
<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	Yellow-throated Vireo	P	Uc	N	B	FE; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo	P	R	N	M	PW; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Vireo griseus</i>	White-eyed Vireo	P	Uc	N	B	SS; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo	P	C	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo	P	R	N	M	PW; Sp, Fa	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Solitary Vireo, Blue-headed	P	C	N	B	MF; Sp, Su, Fa	G5	VA: S4
<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	Mourning Dove	P	C	N	B	PW; All	G5	VA: S5
<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow	P	O	N	R	PW; Sp, Fa, Wi	G5	VA: SNRN
<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow	P	C	N	R	SS	G5	VA: S4N

Report Species Count: 196

NPSpecies - The National Park Service biodiversity database. IRMA Portal version. <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/>. Accessed 6/23/2015 2:14:05 PM

Key



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	Code	Term	Definition
Occurrence (Occ)	P	Present	Species occurs in park; current, reliable evidence available.
	PP	Probably Present	High confidence species occurs in park but current, verified evidence needed.
	Un	Unconfirmed	Species is attributed to park but evidence is weak or absent.
	NP	Not In Park	Species is not known to occur in park.
Occurrence Tags	A	Adjacent	Species is known to occur in areas near to or contiguous with park boundaries.
	FR	False Report	Species was reported to occur within the park, but current evidence indicates the report was based on misidentification, a taxonomic concept no longer accepted, or other similar problem of error or interpretation.
	H	Historical	Species' historical occurrence in park is documented. Assigned based on judgment as opposed to determination based on age of the most recent evidence.
Abundance (Abd)	A	Abundant	Animals: May be seen daily, in suitable habitat and season, and counted in relatively large numbers. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Large number of individuals; wide ecological amplitude or occurring in habitats covering a large portion of the park
	C	Common	Animals: May be seen daily, in suitable habitat and season, but not in large numbers. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Large numbers of individuals predictably occurring in commonly encountered habitats but not those covering a large portion of the park
	Uc	Uncommon	Animals: Likely to be seen monthly in appropriate habitat and season. May be locally common. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Few to moderate numbers of individuals; occurring either sporadically in commonly encountered habitats or in uncommon habitats
	R	Rare	Animals: Present, but usually seen only a few times each year. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Few individuals, usually restricted to small areas of rare habitat
	O	Occasional	Animals: Occurs in the park at least once every few years, varying in numbers, but not necessarily every year. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Abundance variable from year to year (e.g., desert plants)
	U	Unknown	Abundance unknown
Nativeness (Nat)	N	Native	Species naturally occurring in park or region.
	Nn	Non-native	Species occurring on park lands as a result of deliberate or accidental human activities.
	U	Unknown	Nativeness status is unknown or ambiguous.
Nativeness Tags	R	Restoration	Also refers to reintroductions. Native species that has been extirpated or substantially diminished from the park as a result of human-induced change, and that has been or is in the process of being restored.
	C	Cultivated	Species has been introduced or is maintained as part of the park's mission, significance, or cultural landscape (e.g., orchards, crops, fields)
	I	Invasive	Non-native species whose introduction is likely to cause economic or environmental harm.



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Nativeness Tags	N	Noxious	Designation by a governmental authority. Species grows aggressively and has broad environmental tolerance that allows it to establish in many locations.
Management Tags	EC	Exploitation Concern	Species is considered a target for collection, poaching, commercial harvesting, or other non-permitted or exploitative activities.
	MP	Management Priority	Species warrants particular management attention as determined by park management staff.
Seasonality Tags	B	Breeder	Population reproduces in the park.
	R	Resident	A significant population is maintained in the park but does not breed within park boundaries.
	M	Migratory	Species occurs in the park only while in transition between breeding and wintering grounds.
	S	Summer	Typically spending only summer months in the park.
	W	Winter	Typically spending only winter months in the park.
	V	Vagrant	Park is outside of species' usual range.

ParkTags	Code	Term	Definition
Vegetation Life Form	Form		
	Tr	Tree	Tree
	Sh	Shrub	Shrub
	Vi	Vine	Vine
	He	Herb	Herb
	Gr	Graminoid	Graminoid (grass)
	Fe	Fern	Fern
	Ly	Lycopod	Lycopod
Habitat	Hab		
	AQ	Aquatic	Within rivers, streams and ponds
	CU	Cultural	Planted by humans, either by pre-park residents or park employees/contractors
	FE	Forest Edge	Forest borders and field margins
	ME	Meadow	Meadows, fields, lawns, forest clearings, and ruderal habitats
	MF	Mesic forest	Mesic and dry-mesic forests; represents a majority of park's forested area
	RO	Rock outcrop	Exposed and shaded outcrops, boulder fields, talus slopes, and rocky barrens
	SS	Shrub/Scrub	Second growth forest and habitats dominated by shrubs
	WL	Wetland	Riparian areas, seeps, springs, fens, swamps, and wetland hummocks
	XF	Xeric forest	Dry forests, including heath woodlands and shrublands
PW	Park wide	Park wide	
Seasons when the species is most easily encountered.	Seas		
	Sp	Spring	Spring (Mar, Apr, May)
	Su	Summer	Summer (Jun, Jul, Aug)
	Fa	Fall	Fall (Sept, Oct)



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Seasons when the species is most easily encountered.	Wi	Winter	Winter (Nov, Dec, Jan, Feb)
	All	All Year	All Year Round

GRank and SRank information is provided by NatureServe (www.natureserve.org) and its network of natural heritage member programs, a leading source of information about rare and endangered species, and threatened ecosystems.