

INDEX

INDEX

- Advanced Battery (*see also* Battery 6 [British]), 146
- Adair, John, 116, 126
- aerial photo sources, 949-951
 - oblique aerial imagery, 951
 - National Park Service imagery, 951
 - vertical aerial imagery, 949-951
 - National Park Service imagery, 950-951
 - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers imagery, 949-950
- African American laborers, 110, 119, 170-171
- African American soldier burials, 300
- Agreement of Work between the National Park Service and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, xxv-xxvi
 - geographical scope of the agreement, xxvi-xxvii
 - overall research plan initiated by the agreement, xxvii-xxix, 343
 - report and other deliverables, xxix
 - terms of the agreement, xxvi
- Alligator*, 33
- American encampment behind the Rodriguez Canal, 112-114
 - location of in today's battlefield, 598-600
- American preparations for the defense of New Orleans, 22-29
- American rampart along the Rodriguez Canal (*see also* batteries [American])
 - erosion the American rampart, 453, 521
 - erroneous reconstructions of, 459, 462
 - eyewitness accounts of strength and size of, 480
- Appleman, Roy E.,
 - challenge to the accuracy of the Bres and Ricketts reconstruction of the battlefield geography, 569-570
- archeological research at the Chalmette Battlefield
 - recommended directions in future research 928-929
- archeological test areas
 - grid system, 358-359, 364
 - investigations in the Chalmette National Cemetery, 548-551
 - Auger Tests, 549-550
 - placement of, 364
 - Test Area 1, 365-382
 - Test Pit A46, N73, 368-376

- Test Trench A32, N67, 376-382
- Test Area 2, 382-392
 - Test Trench A27, N26, 383-388
 - Test Trench A31, N24, 388-392
- Test Area 3, 393-502
 - banquette paling line
 - Paling 1, 441
 - Paling 2, 442
 - Paling 3, 442
 - Paling 4, 442
 - Paling 5, 443
 - Paling 6, 443
 - rampart paling line, 416-441
 - Paling 1, 417
 - Paling 2, 417
 - Paling 3, 417, 426
 - Paling 4, 426
 - Paling 5, 426
 - Paling 6, 427
 - Paling 7, 427
 - Paling 8, 427, 430
 - Paling 9, 430
 - Paling 10, 430
 - Paling 11, 430-431
 - Paling 12, 431
 - Paling 13, 431
 - Paling 14, 431, 440
 - Paling 15, 440
 - Paling 16, 440
 - Paling 17, 441
 - stratigraphy of Grid A40, N92, 411, 416
 - stratigraphy of the North Profile, 408-409
 - stratigraphy of the South Profile, 402-408
 - stratigraphy of the West Profile, 410-411
- Test Area 4, 502-525
 - Auger Tests on the East Side of Rodriguez Canal, 516-520
 - Auger Tests on the West Side of Rodriguez Canal, 503-511
 - buck and ball found in, 516, 524
 - levee work in vicinity of Test Area 4, 522
 - nineteenth century land use in the vicinity of Test Area 4, 520-520
 - Test Pit A25, N2, 514
- Test Area 5, 525-551
 - Shovel Tests, 527-533
 - Test Pit C83.5, N13
 - brick and shell pavement found in, 540, 541, 544-545
 - remnant of historic public levee road, 546

- Test Pit C116, N10.75
 - concrete feature found in, 545, 547
- archival map sources for civilian history of the Chalmette Battlefield, 219-221
- archives of St. Bernard Parish, 219
- Arnaud, Paul, 129, 152, 153
- artifacts
 - ceramics, 741-760, 881
 - classification methods, 741
 - Mean Ceramic Dating methods, 741
 - Mean Ceramic Dating results
 - Test Area 1, 741-742
 - dates from Rodriguez House era, 742
 - dates from post-Rodriguez House era, 741-742
 - Test Area 2, 742
 - Test Area 3, 743, 748
 - dates from Battery 3
 - battle era, 743, 748, 749
 - Rodriguez House era, 748, 749
 - number of ceramics, 741, 881
 - other artifacts
 - analysis of, 881-895
 - Battle of New Orleans contribution to artifact yield, 893
 - Architecture Group, 882
 - Activities Group, 882-883, 884, 893
 - and Battle of New Orleans, 884
 - and iron strapping 884, 891, 893
 - and Rodriguez occupation, 884
 - Rodriguez occupation contribution to artifacts, 884, 893-895
 - South's classification scheme, 882-883
 - Arms Group, 882, 891, 892-893
 - Carolina Artifact Pattern, 883, 891, 893
 - Ceramics incorporated in analysis, 881
 - Clothing Group, 882-891
 - Furniture Group, 882, 891
 - Kitchen Group, 882, 892
 - Personal Group, 882
 - Tobacco Pipe Group, 882, 891
 - bone artifacts
 - bone button, 866
 - clay artifacts, 866-877
 - ceramic roofing tile, 868-869
 - doll leg, 867-868
 - hard brick, 877-878
 - kaolin pipestems, 866-867
 - lime mortar, 874
 - mud and moss mortar, 872-873

- soft red brick, 874-876
- toy marble, 868
- glass artifacts, 762-793
 - amethyst tint, 763
 - aqua glass, 763
 - battle-era glass, 768
 - champagne bottles, 763, 768
 - clear glass, 763, 768
 - container types, 763
 - light green glass, 763
 - manganese oxide, 763
 - medicine, 762
 - number of, 762
 - olive glass, 763, 768
 - patination, 768
 - predominance of bottle glass in Test Area 3, 769
 - St. Julien Medoc inscription, 763
 - wine bottles, 763, 768
- lithic artifacts, 857-865
 - anthracite coal, 863-864
 - coal clinkers, 864-865
 - gunflints, 857-858, 891
 - marble tiles, 858-859
 - slate, 859, 862
- metal artifacts, 794-856
 - aluminum pull tab, 814
 - barbed wire, 852-853
 - bell-shaped object, 810
 - brass button, 798-799
 - and free men of color merchants Julien Colvis and Joseph Duma, 798
 - buck and ball, 794-795, 883, 893
 - and Battle of New Orleans, 794, 893
 - coins, 807
 - hinged iron strap, 848
 - iron bolt, 846-847
 - iron cap, 812
 - iron hook, 807-810
 - and Battle of New Orleans, 807, 893
 - iron nuts, 847-848
 - iron staples, 845-846
 - iron stove parts, 811
 - iron strapping, 849-851, 884, 893
 - lipstick tube, 812-813

- nails, 814-843
 - and the Battle of New Orleans, 819-820
 - completeness of, 815-816, 817, 820
 - history of, 814-815
 - measurement and treatment of, 814
 - number of, 814
 - largest number in Test Area 3, 816
 - and the razing of the Rodriguez House, 817-818
 - sequence of deposition in Battery 3 hole, 819
 - types of, 814
- railroad/bridge spike, 844
- razor blade, 806
- rivet, 845
- shotgun shells, 795, 798
- smooth wire, 853-854
- spoons, 802-803
- table knives, 803, 806
- thimble, 799, 802
- tin cans, 813
- unidentifiable iron fragments, 855-856
- miscellaneous artifactual materials
 - asbestos tile, 879
 - concrete fragments, 881
 - tar felt paper, 880
- number of other artifacts, 762, 881
- artillery (*see also* batteries)
 - American, 45, 94, 110, 116, 125-126, 155,
 - ammunition, 126
 - artillery engagement at Ft. St. Philip, 161
 - artillerymen, numbers of, 127
 - calibers of the guns, 61-62
 - construction of gun batteries 56-58
 - damage to gun batteries during the artillery duel of January 1, 1815, 104
 - harassing artillery fire after January 8, 1815, 165
 - operation of gun batteries, 59-61
 - range of artillery, 62, 152
 - role of artillery in the Battle of January 8, 1815, 148-149, 153, 154
- British, 39, 45, 94, 95, 106, 131-132, 146
 - construction of gun batteries, 96, 98-99, 132
 - damage to gun batteries during the artillery duel of January 1, 1815, 101-104
 - field artillery, 150
 - spiking guns in batteries, 155
- Avart Plantation, 170
- Bachelot, Pierre, 265, 643
- Baden, Mary (Mrs. John Hager, Sr.), 295
- Baker, Isaac L., 126

Balize, The, 22, 25, 35, 161
 Barataria Bay, 5
 Baratarians, 29, 125, 127, 128
 barges, 131, 138, 152, 170
 Baron, Alexander, 287, 652
 Bastion on Morgan's Line, 119
 Batteries (*see also* artillery)
 American, 78-79, 86-87, 91, 99, 101, 171
 Battery 1, 79-80, 99, 108, 125, 138, 139
 location of in today's battlefield, 588-589
 Battery 2, 80, 100, 108, 125, 138, 139
 location of in today's battlefield, 593-594
 Battery 3, 81, 91, 100, 104, 109, 125, 138, 139
 as an archeological guidepost to the battle geography, 345, 924
 arrangement of the battery, 487-502
 gun positions within battery, 490-496
 length, 487-490
 banquette, construction of, 485-487, 924
 cypress palings used to line rear of banquette, 441, 444-445, 924
 canon balls, why were none found, 500, 502, 928
 ceramic dates for filled-in hole that marks Battery 3, 452-453
 epaulement
 construction of, 475-485
 cotton bags as substitute saucissons or gabions in epaulement construction, 478
 cotton bales (bags) use in, 477, 478, 479
 cross section sketch of the epaulement or rampart (British), 497
 cypress palings used to line rear of epaulement, 416, 462, 480-485
 eyewitness accounts on the height of the epaulement, 479
 gun flints found in, 453
 location in today's battlefield, 594
 meaning of the "gap" and the question of cotton bales, 472-474
 meaning of the "hollowed out redoubts", 474-475
 rampart earth in remnant hole marking battery, 452
 size of gap left after dismantling of Battery 3, 450
 telltale swale in 1934 marks Battery 3 location, 458
 Battery 4, 81, 100, 125, 139
 location in today's battlefield, 594
 Battery 5, 100, 104, 125, 149
 location in today's battlefield, 595
 Battery 6, 100, 125, 138, 147
 location in today's battlefield, 595
 Battery 7, 100, 125, 135, 138, 147
 location in today's battlefield, 596
 Battery 8, 100, 125, 135, 147
 location in today's battlefield, 596

- Battery 9, 100, 135
- battery in the Advance Redoubt, 125-127
- battery on the levee, 161
- cotton bags, size of in 1814, 478
- cotton bales used to construct the batteries, 106-109, 473-475, 477, 478, 479
- cotton bales vs. cotton bags, 478
- discrepancies in number and command of batteries, 99-100
- Mortar Battery, 100, 125
 - location in today's battlefield, 589
- roster of men who served in the batteries, 188-195
- water battery, 161
- British
 - Battery 1 (Lieutenant Speer's Levee Battery), 97
 - Battery 2 (Lempiere's Levee Road Battery), 98, 132
 - description of, 636-637
 - location on today's battlefield, 637
 - Battery 3 (Captain Lawrence's Mortar Battery), 98
 - location on today's battlefield, 638
 - Battery 4, (Captain Lane's Rocket Battery), 98
 - location on today's battlefield, 639
 - Battery 5 (Michell and Carmichael Battery), 96, 98, 101, 132,
 - description of, 635-636
 - location on today's battlefield, 636
 - Battery 6, (Captain Crawford's and Captain Money's Battery; also known as the "Advanced Battery"), 96, 98, 101, 132, 133, 150, 161
 - description of present-day appearance and condition of, 621, 626-627
 - discovery of, 620-627
 - evidence that the low mound in the Chalmette National Cemetery is the Advanced Battery, 627-633
 - historical importance of, 618-620, 925
 - location on today's battlefield, 621, 626
 - relationship to Tatum's Second Ditch, 606-607, 925
 - relationship to the Center Road, 619-620, 925
 - size of the archeological remnant of the Advanced Battery, 626
 - Battery 7 (Captain Crawley's Rocket Battery), 98
 - location on today's battlefield, 639
 - Forward Field Battery,
 - approximate location on today's battlefield, 638
 - description of, 637
 - employment on January 8, 1815, 637-638
 - river-bank batteries, 131-132
 - rocket batteries, 639
- Battle Ground Sawmill Tract, 287, 288, 289, 290, 301, 644, 655-658
 - carriage road
 - archeological remains of, 657
 - contemporary descriptions of sawmill and associated buildings, 288-289, 291

- location of early nineteenth century structures, 655-656
- location of master house foundations, 657
 - archeological remains of, 657
- location of remains of sawmill, 303
- summary of structures on, 655-656
- Battle of Lake Borgne, 33-34
- Battle of New Orleans,
 - romanticized histories of,
 - significance of, xxi, 172, 921, 930
- Bay St. Louis, 33
- Bayou Bienvenu, 5, 37-38, 116, 166, 168, 169, 170, 278
- Bayou Boeuf, 170
- Bayou Dupré, 5, 170
- Bayou Lafourche, 169
- Bayou Mazant, 38, 166, 167, 169, 170
- Bayou Sauvage, 26, 170
- Bayou St. John, 24, 25, 33, 34
- Bayou Terre aux Boeufs, 26
- Bayou Tigauyon, 169
- Beale, Thomas, 41
- Beale's New Orleans Rifles, 40, 41, 44, 46, 126, 128, 139
- Beauregard House, xxii, 286, 287, 301, 302, 360, 362
 - associated barn, 654
 - location of, 655
 - associated carriage house, 653
 - approximate location of, 654
 - associated kitchen, 653
 - archeological remains of, 653
 - location of, 653
 - associated servants quarters, 654
- Beauregard Estate, 652-655,
- Beauregard, Pierre Gustave, 287, 653
- Beauregard, Rene T., 287, 645, 653
- Beluche, Renato, 81, 100, 125
- Bernhard, Duke of Saxe-Weimar Eisenach, 176
- Bertrand, Thomas Leo, 298
- Bertrand Tract, 662-664
 - Fernandez-era buildings, 526, 662-664
- Bienvenu, Antoine, 268
- Bienvenu House, 110
- Bienvenu, J.G., 299
- Bienvenu Plantation, 12, 15, 49, 86, 94, 138, 275
- Birkedal, Ted
 - archeological test findings in the Chalmette Unit in 1983, 334-342
- Bitterwolf, Clara Menttel, 295, 661
- Bitterwolf, Xavier, 295

Blanchard, Charles R., 161
 Board of Control of Louisiana Agricultural and Mechanical College, 289
 Boisgervais Canal, 119, 153
 Borgne, Lake, 5, 22, 24, 29, 32, 33, 37, 168, 280
 Bourgoyne, John F., 98
 Bradford, James H., 115
 Bres, Edward S., 569
 as Chairman of the Sequicentennial Celebration Commission, 570
 pressure on National Park Service to accept his reconstructions, 571
 Bres and Ricketts map of the Chalmette Battlefield, 569
 as a source for the 1964 reconstruction of the battlefield, 570
 assumptions behind the creation of the map, 571
 critique of the methodology behind the map, 572-575
 ludicrous implications of map for battlefield geography, 575-576, 588
 failure to factor in location of Beauregard House, 576
 placement of Macarty House, 576
 placement of Rodriguez House, 576
 British naval blockade of the Mississippi River, 20
 British reconnaissance on shore of Lake Borgne, 37
 British strategy against New Orleans, 19, 21
 plans for attack on January 1, 1815, 96-97
 plans for attack on January 8, 1815, 131, 132-135, 137
 British withdrawal, 166-168
 Broutin, Ignace Francois, 268
 Brown, William, 271-272
 Buell, Augustus
 on the question of cotton bales in the batteries, 472
 burial of the dead, 159-160, 173
 Caldwell Parish, 290
 Cantrelle, Celeste, 286
 Cantrelle, Lise (Mrs. Etienne Villavaso), 286, 644
 Cantrelle, Marie Josephine (Mrs. Michel Martin Villavaso), 288, 289, 655
 Cantrelle, Michel Bernard, 286, 287, 288, 290, 652, 655
 Cantrelle, Octave, 286
 Caraby, Marie Aimie (Mrs. Pierre Oscar Peyroux), 288, 658
 Carmichael, Lewis, 98, 150
Carolina, 32, 41, 45, 46, 47, 85, 86, 91, 95, 125
 Carroll, William, 20, 26, 28, 34, 150
 Carroll's Tennessee Riflemen, 40, 41, 44, 46, 63, 93, 116, 126, 128, 135, 149
 Casualties
 in American batteries, 188-195
 Battle of December 28, 1814, 93
 Battle of January 1, 1815, 105
 Battle of January 8, 1815, 152, 153, 155, 158-159
 Battle of Lake Borgne, 34
 Bombardment at Ft. St. Philip, 161

- in skirmishes after the Battle of January 8, 1815, 170
- Night Battle of December 23, 1814, 47-48
- Cat Island, 33
- Cavalier, Zenon, 153
- Cemetery Tracts, 665-675
- Center Road, 82, 146
 - alignment of, 633
 - description of present day appearance of, 633-635
 - discovery of, 620-627
 - historical importance of, 618, 619
 - location on today's battlefield, 626-627
 - relationship to the British Advanced Battery, 619-620
 - size of the archeological remnant of the Center Road, 633, 634
- Chalmette House, 81, 87, 274, 275
- Chalmette Monument, 266, 267
- Chalmette National Military Cemetery, 221, 300, 304, 360, 525, 548
 - construction history of, 672-673
 - historic flagpole base, 548
 - structural losses to levee setbacks, 673
 - Union troops buried in, 548
- Chalmette Plantation (also spelled historically as "Chalmet", later known as the "Battle Ground Plantation" and purchased by the St. Amand family [*see also* St Amand Plantation]), 12, 15, 49, 52, 86, 138, 221, 262, 279, 280, 286, 301
 - animals raised on, 269, 271
 - contemporary descriptions of, 268, 274, 275, 279-280, 284, 285, 298
 - crops grown on, 269, 270-271
 - destruction of, 274
 - location of the St. Amand sugar house and industrial complex, 299, 665, 666, 668-669
 - brick foundation found, 669
 - lumbering on, 269
 - slaves, 271, 273, 274, 281, 283, 299
 - subdivision of, 280-281, 282, 285
 - survival of archeological remains of, 302, 550-551, 640
- Chalmette Unit of Jean Lafitte National Historical Park and Preserve (*see also* geographical setting of the Battle of New Orleans) xxi-xxv, 294
 - climate, xxiv
 - crops grown on, 301
 - ditches (historic) within, xxiii
 - establishment of, xxi-xxii
 - interpretive reconstructions within, xxiii
 - periods of occupation, 301
 - size of, xxii, 921
 - soils of, xxi, 945
 - summary of land use history, 305
 - vegetation of xxiii
 - water table, xxiv

Chandeleur Islands, 32
 Chaveau, Jean, 127
 Chaveau's Company of New Orleans Calvary, 127, 129
 Chef Menteur Pass, 26, 34, 37, 111
 Chef Menteur Road, 170
 Citizens Bank of Louisiana, 288, 289
 City of New Orleans, 299, 300
 Claiborne, William C., 23, 24, 25, 26, 40
 Clark, Daniel, 263
 Cochrane, Alexander, 32, 37, 95, 171
Code Noir, 276
 Codrington, Edward, 106
 Coffee, John, 20, 26, 28, 34, 40, 45, 93, 135
 Coffee's Tennessee Mounted Rifles, 40, 44, 46, 47, 63, 93, 104, 126, 128, 137, 150
 Colomb, Harry, 293
 column of companies
 attack column, 930
 marching column, 930
 Comardelle, Michael, 514
 Confederate Earthworks, 669-671
 preservation of, 671
 southern sally port of, 670
 Congreve rockets, 138
 Cooke, John Henry
 on the maneuvers of British skirmishers on January 8, 1815, 617
 on the question of the use of cotton bales in the American batteries, 478
 cotton growing and production, 270, 277
 Crawford, Peter, 98
 Crawley, Charles E., 91, 100, 125
 Crawley, John, 98
 Creagh, Andrew, 133
 Dahlgren, Charles, 288, 289, 655
 Daingerfield, Henry, 272
 Dale, Robert, 149
 Daquin's Battalion of Free Colored, 40, 44, 45, 112, 126, 128, 138, 155
 Dauphine Island, 33, 168
 Davis, John, 129, 152
 de Bore, Etienne, 270
 de Chalmet, Ignace de Lino, 268, 274
 DeClouet, Alexander, (also erroneously spelled in some sources as "Declouet") 25, 153
 defense of New Orleans, initial preparations for, 22-29, 34-35.
 defensive works erected during British withdrawal, 168
 de Geme, Henri, 49
 Dejan, J.B., 153
 de La Ronde, Pierre Denis, 26, 170, 262, 267, 275, 280, 640
 de La Ronde House, xxi, 87

de La Ronde Plantation, 12, 15, 46, 49, 137, 138, 166
 Delery, Louis Bartholemy Chauvin, 281, 292, 659, 660
 Delery Plantation, 127
 de Mandeville, Antoine Phillipe de Marigny, 268,
 de Mandeville, Pedro de Marigny, 270
 de Marant, Dauquemeny, 111
 de Marigny, Francois Phillipe, 268
 de Reggio, Charles Antoine, 268
 Destrehan, Celeste (Mrs. Prosper Marigny), 281, 284, 292, 660
 de Toledo, J.A.
 as military engineer, 463
 Dickson, Alexander, 10, 98, 106
 as a source for the reconstruction of the battlefield geography, 562-563
 on the question of cotton bales in the batteries, 473
 on the strength of the American rampart, 480, 921-924
 ditches, battle era, 603-617
 American Picket Line
 location and condition of ditch on today's battlefield, 609, 616, 925
 American Sentry Line
 location and condition of the ditch on today's battlefield, 616-617, 925
 British Skirmish Line
 location and condition of the ditch on today's battlefield, 617-618, 925
 Double Ditch,
 location and condition of Double Ditch on today's battlefield, 608-609, 925
 Military importance of battle-era ditches, 603-605, 606, 607, 617
 Tatum's First Ditch, 148, 155, 159, 160, 925
 location and condition of Tatum's First Ditch on today's battlefield, 605-606
 Tatum's Second Ditch, 149, 925
 location and condition of Tatum's Second Ditch on today's battlefield, 606-607
 Dominguez, Joaquim, 294, 295, 526, 661
 Dominquez Estate, 661-662
 destruction of structures on, 662
 structures on, 661
 Drouillard, Jean Baptiste, 262
 Dubuclet, Joseph, 27, 127, 129 (also erroneously spelled in some sources as "Dubuchet").
 Dubuclet's Troop of Hussars, 127, 129
 Dupas, John B., 28
 Dupré Canal, 117
 Dupré Plantation, 116
 Eighty-fifth (Bucks) Regiment of Light Infantry, 39, 45, 46, 47, 87, 94, 136, 137, 153, 167
 Eighty-ninth (Dublin) Foot, 136
 Ellery, Abraham R., 40
 as source for the reconstruction of the battlefield geography, 553-555, 562, 567, 588

- Elmore, Francis H., 329
 - archeological investigations of, 329-332
- English Turn, 34, 44, 48, 170
- Esnard, John B., 296
- Estopinal, Marie (Mrs. Joaquim Dominguez), 295
- exchange of prisoners, 159
- Fabre, Caroline (Mrs. Michael Bernard Cantrelle), 652
- fascines, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 146, 147
 - corduroy road of (British), 166
- faunal remains, 896-819
 - invertebrate remains, 896
 - clam shells, 896, 898
 - as paving, 896
 - oyster shells, 896, 898
 - number of, 896
 - vertebrate remains, 898
 - bird or rabbit, 897, 898
 - cattle, 897, 898, 899
 - popularity of on the Gulf Coast, 899
 - evidence of butchering techniques, 898
 - sawed bone, 898
 - lack of diversity in collection
 - association with high status, 898
 - as contrasted with Algiers Point and Elmwood Plantation, 899
 - number of, 896, 897, 898
 - and occupation of Rodriguez House, 897, 899
 - pig, 897, 898
 - sheep, 897
- Faure, Augustus, 262, 267
- Fazende, Jean Pierre (father), 292, 660
- Fazende, Jean Pierre (son), 292, 660
- Fazende, Joseph Altamar, 293
- Fazendeville, 292-294, 300, 659-661
 - as an African American community, 294, 659
 - early structures in, 659
 - location of remains of, 303, 660
 - residences constructed in subdivision, 292
 - sale of subdivision to the United States government, 300
 - significance of remains, 304
 - St. Bernard Sewage Treatment Plant, 661
 - subdivision of original plantation property, 292, 294
- Fazendeville Road, 296
- Fernandez, Juan, 297, 298, 662

- field fortification
 - basic tenets of, 52-54
 - battery construction, 56-58
 - emplacement of artillery in batteries, 59
- Fields, William,
 - why contemporary maps of battle contain inaccuracies, 567
- Fifth West India Foot, 87, 97, 137, 151, 155, 166
- First Brigade (British), 133, 150, 151
- First West India Foot, 87, 133, 137, 139, 151, 166
- Flaujeac, Garrigues, 100, 125
- Flood Canal, 153
- Flood Plantation, 50
- Formento, Frederick, 281
- Fortifications (American), 22, 23
 - Balize, The (a battery), 22, 25
 - Fort Bowyer, 168, 171
 - Fort St. Charles, 22, 27, 34, 40, 41, 119
 - Fort St. John, 22, 27, 41
 - Fort St. Leon, 22, 50
 - similar rampart to that along the Rodriguez Canal, 496
 - Fort St. Petite Coquilles, 22, 32, 33
 - Fort St. Philip, 22, 25, 26, 29, 34, 161-162
 - Fort Villeré (a battery), 170
 - inspection of American fortifications, 23
- Forty-first (Landing) Regiment of Foot, 136
- Forty-fourth (Essex) Regiment of Foot, 46, 47, 87, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 146, 147, 148, 166
- Forty-fourth U.S. Infantry, 40, 41, 44, 46, 63, 126, 128, 138, 149, 170
- Forty-third (Monmouth) Light Infantry, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 167
- Fourteenth Light Dragoons (British), 137
- Fourth Regiment (King's Own) Regiment of Foot, 39, 45, 87, 97, 135, 136, 137, 146, 147, 148, 167
- free families of color
 - as plantation owners, 276 (*see also* St. Amand Plantation)
 - knowledge of lives of on plantations, 303
 - numbers of, 276
- free men of color, 24, 40, 126, 128, 275, 292, 798
- Freedmen's Bureau, 300
- Freedmen's Cemetery, 300, 673-675
 - brief history of, 673-674
 - buildings in the south end of the Freedmen's Cemetery tract, 674-675
 - estimated location of these buildings, 675
 - location of cemetery in today's battlefield, 674
 - significance of, 304
- Frigola, Jayme, 293
- Gallier, James Jr., 289

- Gentilly Plain, 24, 26, 41
- Gentilly Road, 34
- General Court Martial of Colonel Thomas Mullins
 - testimony as source of information on battlefield geography, 563
- geographical setting of the Battle of New Orleans, xxii-xxv, 81-82 (*see also* Chalmette Unit of Jean Lafitte National Park and Preserve)
 - agricultural drainage ditches, 11, 12, 90, 139, 147, 152
 - crops, 13
 - decorative gardens, 14-15
 - marshlands and swamps, 5, 10, 12, 81
 - location of the cypress swamp on the American left on today's battlefield, 600
 - Mississippi River at the battlefield, 11
 - natural levees, 5, 10
 - plantations, 12
 - post-battle descriptions of the battlefield, 176-182
 - Rodriguez Canal, 13
 - soils, 10
 - waterways and bayous, 5, 10
- geography of the battlefield
 - criteria for the evaluation of sources, 563
 - methodology for the use of archival maps and aerial imagery in reconstructing the battlefield geography, 566-568
 - revised geography, 920-921
- Gibbs, Samuel, 87, 133, 135, 136, 137, 146, 147, 148, 149, 152
- Gordon, James, 27
- Grand Terre Island, 28
- Griffith, Llewellyn, 27, 127, 129
- Griffith's Company of Mounted Riflemen, 129
- Grun, Gottlieb Christian Friedrich, 295, 661
- Grun, Peter Henry, 295
- Grymes, Phillip, 272
- Guerra, Paul, 291
- Guerra, Vincent, 291
- gun boats (American), 29, 155, 161
- Hager, John, Jr., 295
- Hager, John, Sr., 295, 661
- Hager, William, 295
- Harrison ([William?] Lieutenant, William Allen's Company of Artillery) 100, 125
- Harrison's Battalion of Kentucky Militia, 129
- Hayne, Arthur P., 26, 158
- Henderson, James, 91-93
 - Henderson's sortie during the Battle of December 28, 1814, 91-93, 605
- Hicks, Charles R., 28
- Hinds, Thomas, 26, 104, 150
- Hinds' Mississippi Dragoons, 40, 44, 49, 81, 104, 114, 127, 129, 168, 170

- historical research at the Chalmette Battlefield
 - need for research by informed military historians, 930
 - recommended directions in historical research 929-930
- Holmes, Barbara, 334, 336, 342
- Humbert, Jean Joseph Amable, 129, 153
- Humphrey, Enoch, 27, 86, 100, 125, 128, 139, 188
- Humphrey's Corps of Artillery, 128
- Hudry, Jean, 125
- Hudry's Company of New Orleans Volunteers
- Indians (*see also* Jugeat's Company of Choctaws)
 - Choctaw, 44, 93, 104-105, 112, 126, 128
 - Creek, 19, 20
- indigo, 269, 270
- Ingraham, Joseph H., 177
 - observations on the American rampart, 453
- Inherent Military Probabilities, principle of, 930
- Inverted Redan, 76-77
 - location in today's battlefield, 597
- Jacks, Anna Jane (Mrs. James M. McMillan), 290, 291, 655
- Jacks, LaFayette, 290, 655
- Jackson, Andrew, xxi, 19, 24, 25, 33, 34, 40, 48, 49, 63, 94, 110, 114, 137, 155, 159, 168, 169, 170
 - defensive warfare and, 52, 99, 117, 130, 150, 154, 161, 169, 171
 - implications of victory for Jackson and the United States, xxi, 172, 921
 - Jackson's later return to the Chalmette Battlefield, 177
- "Jackson Day", 173
- Jackson's Line, 146, 150, 166
- Jones, H.D.
 - observations on the cypress palings used line the rear of the American rampart, 480
 - observations on the size and quality of the American rampart, 462
 - observations on the size of the Rodriguez Canal, 476
- Jones, Thomas ap Catesby, 33, 34
- Jourdan's Plantation, 169
- Joyes, Thomas
 - as source for the reconstruction of the battlefield geography, 553-555, 562, 567
- Jugeat's Company of Choctaws, 44 (*see also* Indians)
- Jumonville Plantation, 48, 50, 170
- Kaiser Aluminum and Chemical Corporation, 300
- Kaiser Aluminum Plant, xxii
- Keane, John, 37, 38, 39, 41, 48, 87, 90, 99, 135, 136, 137, 139, 146, 149, 152
- Kentucky Militia (Kentucky Riflemen), 116, 118, 124, 126, 128, 129, 150, 152, 153, 154, 169, 170, 171
- La Barre, Francois Pascalis, 269
- LaBretoniere Plantation, 170
- Laclotte, Hyacinthe
 - as military engineer, 462

Lacoste, Pierre, 34
 Lacoste Canal, 46
 Lacoste Plantation, 12, 39, 41, 46, 50, 169
 Lacoste's Battalion of Louisiana Militia, 112, 126, 128, 138
 ladders, 133, 134, 135, 137, 146, 147
 Lafitte, Jean, 28, 29, 108
 Lafon, Barthelemy
 as military engineer, 463
 role at Fort Leon and at American defensive line at the Rodriguez Canal, 496-497
 Lambert, John, 135, 136, 151, 154, 155, 159, 165, 168
 Lane, Henry, 98
 Latour, Lacarrière, 25, 98, 119, 170, 171
 as a military engineer, 462, 472
 as a source for the reconstruction of the battlefield geography, 552-553, 567, 588
 on the strength of the American rampart, 480
 Latrobe, Benjamin Henry, 107
 distinguished artist and architect, 393
 early descriptions and sketches of the Chalmette Battlefield, 176, 344
 on the question of cotton bales in the batteries, 474, 477
 as source for the reconstruction of the battlefield geography, 562, 563, 567-568
 use of sketches to estimate size of filled-in hole at Battery 3, 449
 use of sketches to locate Battery 3, 393
 Latrobe, Henry S. Bonneval, 86
 as military engineer, 86, 117, 462, 170, 562
 Lawrence, William H., 98
 Lefebvre, Jules, 125
 Le Maire, Marie Madeleine (Mrs. Francois Phillipe de Marigny, later Mrs. Ignace
 Francois Broutin), 268
 Lempriere, Wolfram, 98
 Lesseps, Auguste, 286
 Lesseps, Carmen (Mrs. Jose Antonio Fernandez Lineros), 286, 652
 Levy, Lake, 170
 Line Dupré, 117, 118, 119
 Line Montreuil, 119, 171
 Lineros, Jose Antonio Fernandez, 286, 644, 652
 Liotaud, Espiritus, 262, 267
 Livaudais, A. E., 287
 Livingstone, Lewis
 as military engineer, 463
Louisiana, 32, 85, 87, 90, 94, 95, 104, 105, 119, 129
 Louisiana Militia, 129
 Louisiana Society of the United States Daughters of 1776 and 1812, 643, 644
 Lynch, John, 289
 Lynch, Mary Atkins, 289
 Lynd, John, 262, 640
 Macarty House, 14, 49, 84, 104, 137, 138, 176, 182

- Macarty Plantation, 12, 13, 41, 49, 176, 177
- Mackintosh, Barry, 336
- MacRea, William, 81, 99
 - as experienced artillery officer, 463, 472
- magnetometer survey
 - anomalies
 - in archeological applications, 354
 - characteristics of magnetic anomalies, 357
 - definition of, 354
 - descriptions and interpretations of anomalies found during the survey, 695-719
 - and Battery 3, 697, 720
 - and Battleground Sawmill Tract, 708-709, 720
 - and carriage road, 710, 723
 - employee quarters, 708, 709
 - small structure, 709
 - and Beauregard House and Estate, 705, 722
 - and Bertrand Tract
 - and agricultural ditches, 714, 716, 722
 - and buried military ditch associated with the Confederate Earthworks, 718, 722
 - and Delery Property
 - and southernmost structure on lot, 713, 721
 - and Fernandez House, 715, 721
 - and old rostrum in Chalmette Military Cemetery, 719, 722
 - and Peyroux Property
 - and large brick structure, 711
 - and rechannelization of the Rodriguez Canal, 700, 722
 - and Rodriguez Estate
 - and Creole Cottage, 698-699
 - and historic shell pathway, 699, 722
 - and structures in Freedmen's Cemetery Tract, 716, 717, 721
 - and Villavaso Estate, 719-720
 - and barrel well, 703, 720
 - and main house, 702, 720
 - and outbuildings, 701, 705, 720
 - and walkway to the main house, 702
 - gammas, 354
 - inclement weather and, 362
 - instrumentation, 360-361, 363
 - interpretation of anomalies, 677-694
 - and the Tennessee Valley Authority's Mapping Services Branch, 681
 - value of anomaly interpretation, 680
 - magnetic contour maps, 356, 363, 681
 - methodology, 358-360
 - objectives, 357-358, 679

- survey coverage, 360, 694
- types of anomalies
 - dipole anomalies, 678
 - linear anomalies, 678
 - linear trends, 678
 - monopole anomalies, 678
- value of anomaly interpretation, 680, 723
- Malheureux Island Pass, 33
- Malheureux Islands, 33
- Marigny, Prosper, 281
- Marines (U.S.), 44, 63, 126, 128, 139
- Mathien, Joan, 334
- Mathien and Shenkel remote sensing investigation, 334
- Maxwell, Thomas L., 297
- Mayhew's Canal, 152
- Meuse, William, 348
 - hypotheses concerning location and occurrence of Battle of New Orleans artillery rounds, 349
- Michell, John, 98
- military engineers (American) at the Battle of New Orleans, 462-463, 472
- Mississippi River, 131, 137, 138, 152, 161, 177, 180
 - Mississippi River at time of the Battle of New Orleans, 577-588
 - revised bank loss estimates for area of the Rodriguez Canal, 578, 924-925
 - revised bank loss estimates for the area of the Chalmette National Cemetery, 588, 925
- Mississippi volunteers, 170
- Mobile, 20, 24
- Mobile Point, 168
- Money, James, 98
- Monroe, James, 20
- Montreuil Plantation, 41
- Mordecai, Samuel, 173
- Morgan, David, 26, 34, 44, 48, 50, 116, 119, 131, 153, 154, 169
- Morgan's Line, 119, 137
- Mullins, Thomas, 146, 147
 - and the British Advanced Battery, 619
- Napoleonic warfare, 925-927
 - scarcity of military hardware and equipment, 926
 - archeological implications, 927
- National Park Service, xxi, xxiii, xxviii, 300, 301
- New Orleans, 5, 19, 20, 21, 25, 32, 37, 46, 168, 169, 170, 268
- New Orleans Terminal Company (originally the "New Orleans and San Francisco Railroad Company), 287, 290, 291, 296, 298, 300, 301, 526, 645, 653, 655

Night Battle of December 23, 1814
 artillery in, 39, 41, 46, 47
 breach of the levee, 49
 strategic importance of, 48
 Ninety-fifth Rifle Corps (British), 39, 44, 45, 46, 47, 87, 132, 137, 146, 167
 Ninety-third (Sutherland) Regiment of Highlanders, 39, 47, 87, 94, 135, 136, 139, 149, 155
 Nolte, Vincent, 107, 108, 109, 562
 on initial construction of the American batteries, 475
 on the question of cotton bales in the batteries, 473, 474, 475, 477, 478
 Norris, Otho, 100, 125
 Ogden, Peter V., 116
 Ogden's Orleans Troop of Dragoons, 116, 127, 129
 Old Battle Ground Store, 296, 301, 526, 661
 location of the remains of, 303, 526
 significance of archeological remains, 304, 305
 Orsol, Felicite (Mrs. Antoine Paillet [half sister to Manette and Genevieve St. Amand]), 284, 292, 297, 660, 662
 Orsol, Manette, 284
 Overton, Walter H., 35, 161
 Packwood, Mary A.C., 289
 Packwood, Richard Packwood, 289
 Paillet, Antoine, 284, 662
 Paillet, Catiche (Mrs. Jean Pierre Fazende [married to Jean Pierre the elder]), 292
 Pakenham, Edward, 32, 86, 90, 94, 95, 104, 106, 132, 134, 135, 137, 138, 146, 148, 150, 171, 172, 177, 462
 "Pakenham Oak", 183
 Pannetier, Madeleine (Mrs. Guillaume Malus), 645, 652
 Parapet (American)
 construction of from contemporary accounts (*see also* Battery 3, epaulement), 73-77, 125
 parapet along the Boisgervais Canal, 119
 Patterson, Daniel T., 20, 29, 33, 41, 119, 135, 137, 153, 154, 161, 165
 Patterson's Battery, 119, 124, 139, 146
 Patterson, Daniel T., 20, 29, 33, 41, 119, 135, 137, 153, 154, 161, 165
 Patterson's Naval Battalion, 129, 165
 Pea Island, 37
 Pensacola, campaign for, 20
 Perry, William D., 100, 125
 Peyroux, Constance, 288, 658
 Peyroux, Pierre Oscar, 288, 658
 Peyroux Property, 658-659
 brick pavement on, 658
 structures on, 658
 possible locations of structures, 659

- pickets
 - American, 114-116, 118, 138, 139, 168, 170
 - British, 114, 132, 134, 137, 170
- Piernas Canal, 116, 127
- Pintard, Eliza M., 662
- Pintard, J.M., 262
- plantations of the New Orleans area
 - structures typically found on, 301
- Plaquemines Parish, 286, 290, 292, 298
- Plauche, Jean Baptiste, 34, 138
- Plauche's Battalion of Louisiana Militia, 40, 44, 45, 63, 112, 126, 128, 170
- "pond and a Gap" in the American line, 393, 402, 448
- Pontchartrain, Lake, 5, 21, 22, 24, 25, 32, 169
- Port Chalmette and Shell Beach Roads, 296
- powder magazine (Civil War), 300, 671
 - significance of, 304
 - size and description of, 671
- powder magazine along Rodriguez Canal (1814-1815), 523
 - location on today's battlefield, 592-593
- Prevost, Edouard, 265, 643
- Prevost, Jean Baptiste, 262, 267, 271, 640
- Prevost, Solomon, 265
- prisoner exchange, 167
- Quelquejue, Jacques Julien Charles Claude, 297
- Raquet Canal, 119, 153
- reasons behind the American victory, 171-172
- redan on Morgan's Line, 119
- redoubts
 - American
 - Advance Redoubt, 110-112, 139, 578-579, 592
 - location in today's battlefield, 578-579, 592
 - Brick Kiln Redoubt (opposite Fort St. Charles), 119
 - redoubt at Chef Menteur Road, 170
 - redoubt on Morgan's Line, 119
 - British, 94-95
 - Advanced Redoubt, 146
 - redoubt at confluence of Villeré Canal and Bayou Mazant, 167, 168
- Regaud Plantation, 276
- Regio Canal, 170
- Rennie, Robert, 87, 135, 139, 146, 149
- Rentrop, Pamela (Mrs. John Rhodes), 290, 655
- reverse perspective, 449-450
- Rhodes, John, 290, 655
- Ribas, Carmen (Mrs. Augustus Lesseps), 286
- Ricketts, D.W.G., 569
- Rigolets, 33

Rixner, Charles, 299
 Roche, Nicholas, 82, 262, 640
 Rocket Brigade (British), 45
 Rodriguez, Jean (also known as “Juan”), 83, 263, 267
 Rodriguez Canal, 15, 41, 49, 52, 53, 63, 83, 112, 119, 124, 131, 138, 154, 155, 159, 168, 169, 170, 275, 402, 459
 changes to over the years, 520-522, 601-602
 contemporary descriptions of, 72, 601
 a late nineteenth description of the canal, 381
 pecan trees along the canal, 392
 sawmill and, 601, 642
 size of during the Battle of New Orleans, 476-477, 601-602, 945
 Rodriguez House, 82, 264, 267, 302, 344, 345
 archeological discovery of, xxvii, 335-337, 642
 architectural style of the master house, 642
 associated Creole cottage, 642
 contemporary description of, 83
 damage to the house during the Battle of New Orleans, 263, 264, 643
 description of in 1879, 266
 garden beside house, 643
 Lacotte’s illustrations of, 263
 Latour’s map of, 264
 Latrobe’s illustrations of, 265
 location of in today’s battlefield, 643
 misidentified as the Macarty House in the 1830s, 177, 643
 outbuildings associated with, 643
 role in the Battle of New Orleans, 84
 torn down, 266, 643
 use of known Rodriguez House location to find Battery 3, 393
 Rodriguez Plantation, 12, 41, 49, 82, 221, 262, 286, 300, 552, 641-643
 contemporary descriptions of, 263, 265-266
 Ross, Andrew, 111
 Ross, George T., 126
 Royal Artillery, 137
 Royal Marines, 137, 166
 Ryan, Tommy
 and discovery of British Advanced Battery and Center Road, 620
 Salvant, Marie (Mrs. Juan Fernandez), 297
 Sappers and Miners (British), 45, 133
 Salvant, Marie (Mrs. Juan Fernandez), 297
 Sauvinet, Joseph, 281, 292, 659
 Second Brigade (British), 96, 97, 132, 133
 Second Louisiana Regiment, 116, 169
 Seventh Royal Fusiliers, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 139, 151, 167
 Seventh U.S. Infantry, 40, 41, 44, 49, 63, 126, 128, 169, 525
 shell path to the Chalmette Monument, 644

Shenkel, Richard, 334
 Ship Island, 33
 Sigur, Laurent (or Lorenzo), 262, 267, 270, 640
 skirmishing in the aftermath of the battle, 170
 Smith, Jedediah, 27, 127
 Smith, John, 295, 661
 Smith's Feliciana Troop of Horse, 49, 127, 129
 Soil Conservation Service, 335, 351, 932
 soil sample analyses, 946-948
 purpose of taking and analyzing archeological soil samples, 946
 Soil Sample 1, 946
 Soil Sample 2, 947
 Soil Sample 3, 947
 Soil Sample 4, 947
 and association with cypress paling stub, 948
 soil tests, 932-945
 Auger Test 1, 932, 933, 936
 Auger Test 2, 932, 936-937
 Auger Test 3, 932, 937-940, 945
 and bank spoil, 945
 Auger Test 4, 933, 940-941, 945
 and bank spoil, 941, 945
 Auger Test 5, 933, 941-944
 and the Rodriguez Canal
 no signs of historic flood deposition, 945
 placement of tests, 932-933
 purpose of soil tests, 932-933
 Sharkey series, 945
 soil shrinkage and swelling, 945
 Speer, Robert, 97
 Spotts, Samuel, 40, 85, 100, 125
 Spotts Monument, 644
 St. Amand, Genevieve (Mrs. Jacques Quelquejue), 281, 285, 297, 298
 St. Amand, Hilaire, 275, 279, 280, 281, 284, 288, 289, 294, 297, 298, 301, 526, 640, 659
 St. Amand, Louis, 275, 279, 280, 281, 284, 288, 289, 294, 297, 298, 640, 660, 661
 St. Amand, Louis Ovide, 281
 St. Amand, Marie Manette, 279, 285, 294, 297, 298, 299, 526, 660
 St. Amand, Marie Mirthee, 281
 St. Amand, Pierre, 275
 St. Amand family, 275-276, 277, 278, 287
 St. Amand Plantation (*see also* Chalmette Plantation), 279, 287, 299, 301, 548, 549, 652
 location and extent of, 641
 survival of the remains of the great house complex of, 302, 303, 304,
 Stanton, Louis L., Jr., 296, 298
 State Parks Commission of Louisiana, 300
 St. Bernard Highway, xxi

St. Bernard Parish, 265, 296, 639
 St. Bernard Parish Sewage Treatment Plant, xxii, 294, 300, 303, 304, 360, 525, 661
 St. Geme, Henri, 49
 St. Geme's Company of New Orleans Volunteers, 125
 St. James Parish, 286, 287, 288
 St. Landry Parish, 292, 297
 sugar plantations, 277
 sugar planting and processing, 277-278
 Swanson, Betsy, 458, 555, 562
 points out obvious error with Bres and Ricketts Map of the Battle of New Orleans
 geography, 588
 Tatum, Howell, 170
 angle of the American defensive line, 476
 on banquettes at the rear of the American rampart, 485
 as a military engineer, 462
 as source for the reconstruction of the battlefield geography, 552-553
 Temple, The, 26, 169
 Tennesseans, 112, 170, 171
 Terre-aux-Boeufs, 170
 Third Brigade (British), 97, 132
 Thoele, Henry, 293
 Thomas, John, 20, 28, 34, 116
 Thornton, William, 38, 137, 138, 146, 152, 172
 Toca, Octave, 287
 Trahan, Larry
 observations on the archeology and soils of the Chalmette Unit, 335
 Thruston, Charles Mynn, 272
 troop numbers
 American
 American troop numbers in the Battle of January 8, 1815, 126, 128-129, 150, 153
 American troop numbers in the Night Battle of December 23, 1814, 44
 American troop numbers prior to the Battle of December 28, 1814, 78
 British
 British troop numbers in the Battle of January 1, 1815, 98
 British troop numbers in the Battle of January 8, 1815, 135-137, 146, 149, 152
 British troop numbers in the Night Battle of December 23, 1814, 45
 troop positions
 American
 American picket positions during the Battle of December 28, 1814, 86
 American positions prior to the Battle of December 28, 1814, 78
 American positions prior to the Battle of January 8, 1815, 126-127, 129, 152
 British
 British positions during the Battle of December 28, 1814, 86-90
 British positions during the Battle of January 8, 1815, 132-135, 152
 British positions prior to the Battle of January 1, 1815, 97-98, 104
 British positions prior to the Night Battle of December 23, 41-42

Twenty-first (Royal Scots) Regiment of Fusiliers, 39, 46, 47, 87, 94, 135, 136, 137, 146, 147, 147, 167
 U.S. Corps of Engineers, xxi, xxv-xxvii, 920
 construction plans for a new levee at the Chalmette Unit of Jean Lafitte National Historical Park and Preserve, xxv, 343, 364, 920
 Verret, Marguerite (Mrs. Solomon Prevost), 264, 265, 643
 Villavaso, Etienne, 265, 286, 287, 288, 290, 643
 Villavaso, Michel Martin, 655
 Villavaso Estate, 644-645, 652
 structures on, 645
 Villavaso, Michel Martin, 655
 Villavaso, Etienne, 265, 286, 287, 288, 290, 643
 Villavaso House, 302
 archeological remains of, 652
 architectural description of, 645, 652
 location on today's battlefield, 652
 torn down, 645
 Villeré, Jacques, 15, 26, 117
 Villeré Canal, 38, 47, 131, 137, 166, 167
 Villeré House, 39, 46, 177, 182-183
 Villeré Plantation, 12, 37, 39, 41, 169
 setting of the British camp at Villeré's Plantation, 40
 Villeré's First Division of Louisiana Militia, 117
 Walker, Alexander
 observations on riverbank loss in 1850s, 579
 Williams, Thomas H., 272
 Wilson, Rex, 332-333
 archeological investigations of, 332-334
 Wilson, Samuel Jr., 262
 Wiltz, Theophile, 286, 643
 Wooten, Lycurgus, Holt, 290
 "Yankee Doodle", 138
 Youx, Dominique, 81, 91, 100, 125