Please note: This text is from the fourth edition of *Federal Historic Preservation Laws*, published in 2006 by the National Center for Cultural Resources, National Park Service, Department of the Interior. This edition contains 24 Federal laws and portions of laws that pertain to the preservation of the Nation's cultural heritage.

The citations in this book are no longer current. We have retained this online edition for its historic value, and for the plainlanguage context that it provides about these laws.

For up-to-date citations and links to the current text of Federal historic preservation laws, please consult our webpage about Federal Historic Preservation Laws, Regulations, and Orders:

https://www.nps.gov/subjects/historicpreservation/laws.htm.

For information about **Title 54 of the United States Code**, please visit:

https://www.nps.gov/subjects/historicpreserve

https://www.nps.gov/subjects/historicpreservation/laws-intro.htm.

A Abandoned Shipwreck Act,	Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, 79, 142, 168, 172
155-158, 200	Aleuts, 139
access rights, 156	all-American roads, 186-187
accountability standards, 42	American Battlefield Protection Act, 2, 188-190
acquisitions, property, 10, 13, 27, 61, 79, 126, 138, 188-190	American Indian Religious Freedom Act, 139, 150
ADA (Americans with Disabilities) Act, 22	American Indians, 1, 139. see also Indian
adaptive reuse, 66, 132-135	tribes, Native Americans
adverse effects, 64-65, 110, 119, 121	American Samoa, 33, 78, 107, 122, 155-156
advertising, outdoor, 184, 186	Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), 22
Advisory Board, National Park System, 14–18, 23, 28	Amtrak Improvement Act, 132-136
Advisory Council, National Park Service, 18	antiquity, objects of, 5-6, 69, 199
	Antiquities Act, 5–6, 144-145
Advisory Council on Historic	appeals, National Register, 38, 39, 46
Preservation appeals role, 40	appropriations, 19, 33, 61, 69, 77, 94, 97, 183, 188, 190
membership and administration, 1, 69-78	aquaculture facilities, 121, 131
mining oversight, 137 Section 106 consultation, 48, 60, 83 Section 110 consultation, 53, 64, 83	Archaeological Resources Protection Act, 40, 140, 155, 171
Section 111 consultation, 66-67	archaeology
shipwrecks, guidelines consultation, 157	collections, 199
SHPO cooperation, 43 Transportation, Department of,	documentation standards, 200 excavations, 6, 68, 140, 142-143, 145
consultation, 133-135	explanation of spelling, 3
tribal consultation, 50	professionals, 67, 81, 200
website, 199 World Heritage participation 08	research, 68, 184, 192
World Heritage participation, 98	resources, 5-6, 12-14, 67, 68, 106, 140-154, 199
agencies, Federal, responsibilities, 62–66	see also Archaeological Resources
Agriculture, Secretary of, 6, 53, 70, 100, 150, 152, 185	Protection Act; Archeological and Historic Preservation Act;
aircraft, 196	Archeological Recovery Act
airline ticket offices, 133	Archeological and Historic Preservation Act, 29–34, 145

Archeological Recovery Act, 29 certified rehabilitation, 153-154, 159, 162 archeology. see archaeology civil penalties, 146-148, 193 Architect of the Capitol, 70 Civil War Sites Advisory Commission, 188 architects and architecture professionals, claims, repatriation, 171, 178 67, 81, 85 Classification Act of 1949, 74 architectural documentation, 200 Coast Guard Authorization Act of 1998, architectural historians, 81 Coast Guard, 91–93, 115, 195-196 Army, Secretary of, 6 Coastal Nonpoint Pollution Control arrowheads, 147 Program, 127 Attorney General (US), 25 coastal zone enhancement objective, audits, 24, 42 defined, 130 awards program, 65 coastal zone management, 110, 118-131 Coastal Zone Management Act, 118-131  $\mathbf{R}$ colleges/universities, 6, 54, 95, 144. see barrier islands, 120 also education battlefields, 2, 188-190 Columbia River Basin Treaty, 129 beaches, 120, 124 commemoration, 13 bicycles/bicyclists, 184 Commerce, Secretary/Department of, Board of Trustees, National Trust, 25-26 107, 122, 157, 185 building arts, defined, 85 Compact Free Association, 52–53 Bureau of Land Management, 185 compatible uses, 24 burial site, defined, 167. see also Native compensation American Graves Protection and board/committee, 15, 26, 73, 179, 186 Repatriation Act damage, 107 delays in construction, 31  $\mathbf{C}$ concessions, 14 Canada, 122, 129 condemnation of property, 126 canals, 184 conflict resolution, 126, 180 Capitol building, 60 confidential information, 82–83, 149 capture or prize, law of, 195 Congressional committees Appropriations (House and Senate), 77 certified local governments, 1, 38, 40, 43, 45-47, 56-57, 81

Committee on Energy and Natural legal, 83 Resources (Senate), 8, 11, 34, 77, project, 33, 34, 55–56, 65, 112, 133 98, 150 response, 34, 108, 194 Committee on Commerce, Science, and Council on Environmental Quality, 101, Transportation (Senate), 110 103, 199 Committee on Natural Resources (House), 34, 77, 98, 150 covenants, 92 Committee on Resources (House), 8, criteria, National Register/ Historic 11, 110 Landmarks, 37-38 Congressional findings, 35-36, 101, 105, cultural affiliation, 167, 171, 176-177, 180 118-119, 140, 155 cultural anthropology, 81 Congressional resolutions, 9 cultural authorities, tribal, 49-50 conservation, 80, 153-154 cultural environment, 199 conservation contribution, defined, 153 cultural heritage, 1, 51, 139 conservationists, 67, 81, 185 cultural items, defined, 167-168. see also construction delays, 30-31 Native American cultural items: consultants/experts, 32, 74, 103, 133 sacred sites and objects; traditional cultural properties contiguous zone (US), 196 cultural park, defined, 80 contracts, 16, 28, 32, 44, 49, 67, 97, 188 cultural patrimony, defined, 168 conveyance of properties, 21, 23-24, 27, 59,86-91 curation, 40, 51, 54, 67, 79, 81, 107, 116, 199 cooperative agreements associations/organizations, 13, 18, 27, D 32, 43, 97 battlefields, 188 dams, construction of, 29-30 corporations, 13, 27, 32 educational/scientific institutions, 18, data recovery, 30-31 32, 43, 44, 97 databases, 44, 67 governmental, 13, 18, 27, 32, 97 individuals, 13, 18, 27, 32 debt obligation, 60 light stations/lighthouses, 88 deed restrictions, 21, 24 National Museum for Building Arts, 83-84 defense, national, 118, 120, 191-197 tribes, 49, 97 Defense, Secretary/Department of, 53, Cooperative Park Study Units, 96 110-111, 115, 150, 152 demolition, 64, 65 corporations, special, 13-14 Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan costs damage, 107-108, 194 Development Act of 1966, 138

demonstration projects, 51 enforcement, 108, 111–112, 126-127, 148-149, 183 Department of Transportation Act (Section 4(f)), 100 engineering documentation and records, 12, 40, 200 Department of Transportation Act (Section 4(i)), 132-136 environmental impacts, 65, 103, 111, 198 designation, defined, 47 Environmental Protection Agency, 111 development issues, 35, 101, 118, 126, 130 environmental quality, 101, 184, 199 disabilities, 22 erosion, 124 disasters, natural, 31, 65 Eskimos, 139 discoveries, inadvertent, 172 estuaries, 120 displacement prevention, 51 ethnic/minority groups, 51 District of Columbia, 20, 25, 33, 78, 107, exclusive economic zone, 108, 119 142, 155 Executive Order No. 13006, 62, 200 districts, historic, 37, 39, 51, 162-163 exemptions, 60, 76, 78, 127 documentation standards, 40, 174, 200 experts/consultants, 32, 74, 103, 133 donations/gifts, 27, 61-62, 68, 82, 97 F E Federal Agency Preservation Officers, 64 easements, 68, 88, 184 Federal agency responsibility, 62-66 ecology, 104, 105-106, 108 Federal Advisory Committee Act, 17, 76 economic benefits, 35 Federal Financing Bank, 60 Education, Secretary of, 20 Federal Lands Highways Program, 100 education Federal projects/properties, 29-30, 35, 43, institutions, 6, 13, 43, 54, 144 53, 60, 64, 78-79, 99 opportunities, 10, 156, 192 professional training, 53, 72 Federal Property and Administrative programs, 14, 53-54, 79, 89, 111-112, 115, Services Act, 20-24, 87 136, 184 Federal Register, 2, 37, 85, 157, 175, 198 SHPO responsibilities, 43 *see also* colleges/universities; training financial/administrative services, 74 eligibility determinations, 44, 157, 198 financial assistance, 49, 101, 132, 188 see also grants, tax programs emergencies, 31, 65 finds, law of, 158, 195 energy development, 111, 118, 120, 124, 131 Energy, Secretary of, 111

204 FEDERAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION LAWS

C / 11 5 44 44 4 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4	
fines/penalties, 5, 14, 146-147, 173, 181- 182, 193	State Historic Preservation Programs, 40-49
fishing/fishermen, 110-111, 118, 120, 130, 157, 194	website, 198  see also State Historic Preservation Officer/Offices
flooding, 29–30	government, tribal, 188. see also Indian
floodplains, 120	tribes
foreclosure, 58–59	grants
foreign policy, 104. <i>see also</i> international cooperation	application/administration, 54-56 battlefields, 188-190 certified local governments, 45, 56-57 coastal zone enhancement, 131 direct, 51, 52 Historic Preservation Fund, 52, 61, 156 maritime heritage, 93 matching, 50, 52-53, 62, 84 National Trust, 51 Native American Indian tribes, 51, 52, 182 Native Hawaiian organizations, 52, 182 rehabilitation, 52 rail terminal conversion, 133-135 religious properties, 52
forests, national, 141	
Forest Service, Chief, 185	
forfeitures, 149	
fossil fuels, 118	
funerary objects, 167, 169-170, 173, 176-178	
General Services Administration, 1, 20,	
53, 83, 138, 199	States, 50, 56, 156 technology and training, 95-97
gifts/donations, 27, 61-62, 68, 82, 97	
global warming, 119	Great Lakes, 107, 118, 121, 122, 130
government, local chief elected officials, 40, 46, 70 cooperation with State and Federal agencies, 13, 36, 43, 129, 188 defined, 79 historic preservation programs, 43 ordinances, 2, 124, 135 review processes, 2, 45-46, 47, 81 Section 106 participation, 77 website, 198	Guam, 33, 78, 107, 122, 142, 155 guidelines archeology and historic preservation, 200 Federal agency preservation programs, 200 protection/preservation, 68 underwater resources, 157 see also standards
see also certified local governments	Н
Government Printing Office, 2, 198	habitat areas, 105-106, 119-120, 156, 184
government, state	Harter Act, 195
governors, 41, 70, 125, 138, 144, 149 review processes, 41, 80-81	Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 170

Health and Human Services, Secretary of, 20

heritage, 35, 102. see also cultural heritage

highway relocation, 29

Historic American Buildings Survey, 12

Historic American Engineering Record,

Historic American Landscapes Survey, 12

historic districts, 37, 39, 51, 154, 161-163

historic preservation, defined, 79

historic preservationists, 70, 85, 157, 186

Historic Preservation Fund, 52, 58-59, 61-62, 80, 156

historic resources, 12–14, 35, 79. see specific resource types

Historic Sites Act, 1, 12–19

Historic Sites, Buildings, and Antiquities Act, 23

historic structure, certified, defined, 154

housing, 21–23

Housing and Urban Development, Secretary of, 21, 22, 23, 100

Hui Malama I Na Kupuna O Hawai'i Nei, 82, 168-169

# I

incentives, financial, 1-2, 44, 106, 198

Indian Affairs, 185

Indian lands. see tribal lands

Indian tribes,

Advisory Council membership, 70 archaeological excavation/removal, 143-144

definitions, 79, 142, 155 grants/loans, 51-52

partners in preservation, 36-37, 53-54, 63, 69, 150, 188

payments from penalties, 149 protection of cultural items, 68 training and education programs, 54 tribal preservation programs/officers,

47-50,68

see also American Indians; Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act; Native Americans

insurance contracts, 58

interagency cooperation/coordination, 102, 113, 116, 127, 150, 192

Intergovernmental Cooperation Act of 1968, 129, 138

integrity of resources, 10, 133

Interior, Secretary/Department of standards and guidelines for Federal agencies, 200

standards and guidelines for archeology and historic preservation, 200 standards for treatment of properties,

89-90, 199, 200 surplus property transference, 20–21

**Intermodal Surface Transportation** Efficiency Act (ISTEA), 184-187

intermodal transport, 133, 184-187

Internal Revenue Code, 55, 153-154

Internal Revenue Code (Section 47), 159-166

Internal Revenue Service, 1, 198

internal waters, 196-197

International Center/Centre for Study of Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property, 75–76, 95

International Council on Monuments looting, 2, 140, 145-146 and Sites, 95 low-income housing, 22–23 International Council on Museums, 95 M international cooperation, 36, 95, 104, 106, 121, 195 Magnuson-Stevens Act, 107, 110 international law, 192, 194-195 management, program/property agency jurisdiction, 10 **International Boundary and Water** archaeological sites, 14 Commission, 129 coastal zones, 120-131 internet resources, 2-3, 198-200 contracts, 67 Federal properties, 63, 138 interpretation, resource, 10, 54, 79, 111, historic properties, general, 14, 79 marine sanctuary, 108-114 inventories, 42, 45, 122, 173-175, 179 national monuments, 5 islands, barrier, 120 marine sanctuaries, 105-117 ISTEA. see Intermodal Surface Marshall Islands, Republic of the, 52, 78 Transportation Efficiency Act mass transit, 133 J McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, 87 Justice, Department of, 73 memorandum of agreement, 50, 66 L Mexico, 129 Land and Water Conservation Fund Act Micronesian, Federated States of, 52–53, of 1965, 54, 189-190 78 landmarks, national, 5, 12, 16, 37-39, 64, military craft, sunken, 191-197 mining and mineral extraction/ landscape architecture, 67, 81, 85 development, 111, 118, 137, 151, 154, leadership, 36 Mining in the National Parks Act, 137 leases, 14, 21, 22, 66, 112–113 mitigation, 34, 113 legal costs, 83 monuments, national, 5, 7, 21, 23–24 libraries, 136 Moss-Bennett Act, 29 Library of Congress, 64 museums, 6, 13, 91, 144, 169, 173-175, licenses/permits, 6, 14, 34, 65, 112–113, 117, 178-182, 184 126, 128, 142-145, 192 light stations/lighthouses, 86–93 loans, 51, 57–60, 65

#### N criteria, 38 defined, 79, 155 names of properties, historic, 37 designation, 37-38, 47 eligibility determinations, 38, 50, 158 National Center for Preservation funds for listed properties, 51-52, 75, 61, Technology and Training, 54, 133-135 94 - 97nominations, 38-39, 42, 44, 46, 62-63 National Conference of State Historic notification requirements, 38, 46 Preservation Officers, 2, 41, 70 owner participation, 39-40 review processes, 47, 80 National Endowment for the Arts, Section 106 review, 66 133-135 SHPO role, 42, 44 National Environmental Policy Act, 10, tax benefits, 154, 162-163 65, 101-104, 111 threatened properties, 8, 40, 51 website, 198 National Gallery of Art, Director, 25 see also National Historic Landmarks National Highway System, 184 National Trust for Historic Preservation, National Historic Landmarks, 12, 16, 1, 25–28, 36–37, 41, 51, 55, 70, 72 37-39, 51, 64, 198 National Wildlife Refuge System, 87, 141 National Historic Preservation Act, 1-2, Native American Graves Protection and 35–99, 156, 199 Repatriation Act, 63, 68, 167-183, National Marine Sanctuaries Act, 105-117 199 National Maritime Heritage Act of 1994, Native American cultural items, 63, 68, 93 169-182 National Maritime Heritage Grant Native American religious practices/ Program, 93 leaders, 139, 168, 179 National Museum of the Building Arts, Native Americans, 54, 69, 169. see also 83-85 American Indians; Indian tribes National Park Service, 1, 7–11, 12, 14, 55, Native Hawaiians, 36–37, 68, 81, 139, 169 97, 157, 185, 198 Native Hawaiian organizations, 50–54, National Park Service Advisory Council, 63, 68, 69, 70, 81-82, 96, 167-183 18 Natural Landmarks, Registry of, 8, 16 National Park Service Organic Act, 7–11 natural resources, 7, 101, 109, 120, 127, 156 National Park System, 8–11, 87, 141, 189 naval auxiliary, 196 National Park System Advisory Board, navigational aids, 88-90 14–18, 23, 28 needs-based apportionment, 56-57 National Register of Historic Places appeals, 38, 39, 46 new areas study, 8-11

certified local governments, 38, 46-47

nominations, National Register, 38–39, penalties/fines, 5, 14, 146-147, 173, 42, 44, 46, 62-63 181-182, 193 nonprofit organizations, 25, 43, 51,168, permits/licenses, 6, 14, 34, 65, 112–113, 188-189 116-117, 126, 128, 142-145, 192 Northern Mariana Islands, 33, 78, 107, planning, comprehensive, 42, 54, 121 122, 155-156 planning professionals, 67, 81, 85, 186 Northwestern Hawaiian Islands National planning, preservation, 200 Marine Sanctuary, 114 policy, declarations, 12, 35-37, 100, 101, Northwestern State University of 106, 120-122, 139, 184 Louisiana, 94 pollution, 121, 127, 184 notification requirements, 29, 38-40, 46, 117, 128, 143, 158, 174-175 population growth, 101-102, 118 ports, 120 0 prehistoric resources, 5 Office of Hawaiian Affairs, 82, 169 preservation, defined, 79 Office of Management and Budget, 76-77 Preservation Technology and Training Office of Personnel Management, 67 Board, 95-96 ordinances, 2, 124, 135 Preserve America, 200 Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act, 61, proclamations, Presidential, 5, 196 118, 141 private collections, 151 owner participation, 39, 98 private individuals, 36, 151 ownership rights, 157-158 private organizations, 1 P proceeds, uses, 66, 93 Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of, 33, 52, professional qualifications/standards, 67, 78 81, 200 Palau, 52, 78 property disposal, 20-24, 27, 64 paleontological resources, 109, 141 property values, 21, 23, 55 parks, national, 7 protection of resources, 13, 47, 68, 79, 106, 109 parks, public, 20-21, 100 Protection of the World Cultural and parks, underwater, 156 Natural Heritage, 38 partnerships, 1, 36, 157, 188 Public Buildings Cooperative Use Act, pedestrians, 184 138 peer review, 42, 97 public buildings survey, 199

public lands, 1, 100, 140-141, 155

210 FEDERAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION LAWS

also Native American Graves public participation, 9, 25, 41, 45, 72, 125 Protection and Repatriation Act Puerto Rico, 20, 33, 78, 107, 142, 155-156 reports Puerto Rican Federal Relations Act, 122 Advisory Council, 137 annual, 8, 72, 85, 152, 181 Battlefield Report, 189-190 R Congressional, 8-11, 69, 139 railroad relocation, 29 grants, 55 progress, 32 railroad facilities and corridors, 132-136, special, 72 184 Report of the Nation's Civil War rails-to-trails, 184 Battlefields, 188-189 real property interest, defined, 153 repositories, 32, 64 reconstruction, 161 Reservoir Salvage Act, 29, 145, 149, 152 recordkeeping, 60 reversion of ownership, 90-91 recreation, 20–21, 89, 100, 111, 118, 120, review boards, state, 41, 80-81 156-157, 184-185 review processes, 2, 16, 46-47, 80-81, 187 recycling, 102 rewards, 148 reefs, 120 right of possession, defined, 169-170 refuges, wildlife and waterfowl, 100 roads, construction/relocation of, 29 Regional Fishery Management Council, Ronald W. Reagan National Defense Authorization Act, 191-197 regional offices, National Park Service, 97 Registry of Natural Landmarks, 8, 16 S regulations, 6, 14, 40, 85-86, 183, 198-200 sacred sites and objects, 139, 168, 169-170, rehabilitation assistance, 43, 52, 159-166. 176-178, 200 see also tax programs safety programs, 184, 187 rehabilitation credit, 153-154, 159-166 salvage, archeological, 32 Rehabilitation, Standards for, 89, 153-154, salvage, law of, 158, 195 198 sanctuaries, biological, 105-117, 156 relics, 29, 32. *see also* archaeology scenic resources, 7, 184 religious properties and institutions, 13, Scenic Byways Program, 184-187 50, 52, 139, 143 schools/classrooms, 20 renewable resources, 102 sea level rise, 119, 121, 130

repatriation, 171, 176-178, 182. see

Section 4(f) (DOT), 100 stations, rail. see terminals Section 106 (NHPA), 48, 50, 60, 63, studies, 8-11, 12, 72, 103, 111, 114, 177, 190 65-66, 77, 83 submerged lands, 92, 129, 155, 157-158 Section 110 (NHPA), 53, 62-66, 83 Submerged Lands Act, 112, 122, 155, 158 security, national, 65, 91 subsistence uses, 109-110 self-help housing, 22 Sunken Military Craft Act, 191-197 self-rehabilitated property, 163-165 Supreme Court building, 60 shipwrecks, 2, 155-158, 200. see also surface mining, 137, 154, 198 military craft surplus property, disposal/transfer of, SHPO. see State Historic Preservation 20-24, 27, 64 Officer/Offices surveillance, 111 signage, 187 surveys, 12, 30–31, 34, 42, 45, 152 significance, historic, 8, 13, 37, 108–109, 136, 138 suspensions of State programs, 41 Smithsonian Institution, 53, 75, 98, 141, Т 168-169 tax programs, 2, 68, 72, 153-154, 159-166, socioeconomic impacts, 10, 110 198 spacecraft, 196 tax-exemptions, 162 specified official, defined, 20 technical assistance, 18, 36, 43, 51, 53-54, standards 94-95, 101, 132 accountability, 42 Tennessee Valley Authority, 150, 152 archeology and historic preservation, 200 terminals, rail passenger, 132-136 documentation, 40 territories (US), 20, 196 Federal agency preservation programs, 200 threatened resources, 8, 10, 30, 35, 40, 51 professional, 67, 81, 200 Thunder Bay National Marine Sanctuary, rehabilitation, 89, 153-154, 198 114 repatriation, 178 treatment of properties, 89-90, 199, 200 tourism, 10, 14, 110, 156, 184-185 State Historic Preservation Officer/ traditional culture properties, 50, 68, Offices (SHPOs), 1, 40–49, 55, 63, 83, 139. see also Native American 69, 80, 87, 95, 157-158 cultural items; sacred sites and objects State, Secretary of, 110 trafficking, illegal, 69, 145-146, 173 "state", variously defined, 20, 33, 78, 107, 142, 155

training programs, 43, 51, 53–54, 72, 79, 94-97

transportation enhancement activities, 2, 184-187

Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century, 184

transportation impacts, 118

Transportation, Secretary/Department of, 1, 100, 110, 132-134, 184-187, 198

Treasury, Secretary of the, 58, 148

Treatment of Historic Properties, Standards for, 89–90, 199, 200

tribal heritage, 47

tribal land, 63, 81, 140, 142-145, 151, 155, 158, 170-171

Tribal Preservation Officers/Programs, 1, 48–50, 68, 96, 198

### U

undertakings, Federal, 29-30, 35, 43, 53, 60, 64, 78-79, 99

underwater parks, 156

universities/colleges, 6, 54, 95, 144. see also education

# $\mathbf{V}$

value, property, determinations, 21, 23, 55

violations, 115, 117, 145-146, 152, 181, 191-194

Virgin Islands, 33, 78, 107, 122, 142, 155-156

visitor use, 10, 14, 110, 156, 184-185

# W

waivers, 55, 65, 199

warships, 196

waste disposal, 118

websites, 2, 198-200

wetlands, 120, 130

White House, 60

wildlife/waterfowl refuges, 100, 141

World Heritage, 38, 51, 53, 98-99, 199

Wyoming, 5

### $\mathbf{Z}$

zoning, 124, 135