

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1: Introduction

What is a Historic Resource Study?.....	1
What are “badlands”?	2
White River Badlands	3
Badlands National Park.....	5
HRS Report Organization	5

Chapter 2: Historical Overview of Geological and Paleontological Studies within the White River Badlands

Introduction.....	9
Summary of Previous Paleontological Investigations (1846-1950)	10
University and Museum Contributions to Badlands Geology and Paleontology (ca. 1892-1950).....	16
Geological and Paleontological Studies Meet the Modern World (1950 to Present)	26

Chapter 3: Prehistoric and Protohistoric Overview of the White River Badlands

White River Badlands as an Archeological Region.....	61
Previous Investigations in the White River Badlands.....	61
Prehistoric Cultural Context	75

Chapter 4: Siouan and Other American Indian Occupation of the White River Badlands (AD 1770-1891)

Introduction.....	107
Arrival of Siouan Tribes in South Dakota (AD 1700-1830).....	108

Lakota (Teton) in the White River Badlands Region (1760-1840)	109
Non-Siouan Tribes in the Vicinity of the Badlands (1750-1850).....	112
American Expansionism, Broken Promises and the Beginning of Indian Wars on the Plains (1840-1864).....	117
Deterioration of Lakota and American Relations and War on the Plains (1864-1880).....	122
Failure of the Reservation System, the Ghost Dance Religion, and the End of the Indian Wars (1880-1891)	127
Sacred Sites in the Vicinity of the Badlands.....	137

Chapter 5: Native American/Euro-American Relations on the Upper Missouri from 1744 to the 1820s and in the Badlands Area from 1822 to 1910

Initial Explorations and Trade in the Upper Missouri Region by Imperial Powers (1744-1803).....	143
Opening of the American Fur Trade Era on the Upper Missouri and Trading Activities in the Vicinity of the White River Badlands (1803-1866).....	146
Establishment of and Euro-American Expansion into the Dakota Territory (1858-1865).....	148
Laramie Treaty of 1868 and Its Consequences (1868-1876).....	150
The Great Sioux Reservation (1877-1889).....	153
The Pine Ridge Reservation Sioux and Their Neighbors (1890-1910)	157

Chapter 6: Development and Patterns of Euro-American Settlement in the White River Badlands (AD 1880s-1960s)

Introduction.....	165
Pre-Settlement Euro-American Activity and Interest in the White River Badlands and Western Dakota (to ca. 1885)	166
Permanent European Settlement in the White River Badlands: Nineteenth Century Ranching (ca. 1885-1906).....	168

The Arrival and Significance of the Railroads (1885-1907)	171
The White River Badlands and the Homestead Boom (1906-1918)	174
Homestead Life in the Badlands (1906-1918)	177
The Badlands Homestead Towns (1906-1940).....	178
The End of the Homestead Era (1918-1940)	181
World War II and Beyond (1941-2006).....	183
Postscript: Homestead-era Cultural Resources	184

Chapter 7: Case Studies of Agricultural Use of the White River Badlands (AD 1900-1950s)

Case Histories, Subject Selection, and Study Methodology	189
Far West Badlands and Cuny Table.....	190
Miller Basin (Imlay Area)	193
Sage Creek Basin	195
Conata Basin	200
Upper Big Buffalo Creek	202

Chapter 8: Twentieth Century Economic Development and Tourism

Introduction	215
Pioneers in the Preservation of Natural Landscapes and the Promotion of Travel (ca. 1830-1907).....	215
Promoting Travel and Tourism (ca. 1890s-1939)	216
Railroad Development (ca. 1889-1907).....	219
Local Recreation as Tourism (1909-1941)	220
The Coming of the Automobile (1908-1940)	221

The Role of Government in Developing Infrastructure (ca. 1910-1942)	222
---	-----

Chapter 9: The Development of Badlands National Park

Introduction	233
Early Attempts to Attract Recognition (1909-1929)	233
Private Development (1927-1929).....	235
State and Federal Highway Partnerships (1929-1976)	237
Federal Land Programs (1933-1936).....	238
The New Deal Era (1929-1941).....	240
World War II and the Monument as a Bombing Range (1942-1968)	245
Mission 66 (1956-1966).....	247
Re-Designation of the Monument to National Park Status (1952-1985).....	252
Relations with American Indian Populations (1976-2006)	255
Recognizing the Historic Significance of Badlands National Park (1993-2006)	256

Chapter 10: Selected Bibliography

Published Documents.....	265
Unpublished Documents	278
Government Documents	281
Online Resources	290

Appendix A: Land Patents Issued in the Vicinity of Badlands National Park (1900-1955)

Introduction.....	291
-------------------	-----

List of Figures

Figure 1, Map of Badlands National Park Showing Units and Geographical Boundaries ..	7
Figure 2, Map showing location of selected homesteads mentioned in text	207
Figure 3, Ernest Bormann stacking sod around base of his tar-paper homestead shack in 1912.....	208
Figure 4, Edgar and Alice Brown sod homestead house (at left) and another shack attached (at right), both buildings with wood lap siding. Alice and son Charles standing in front of house, photo from early 1930s.....	209
Figure 5, Pioneer Hotel, typical early twentieth century tourism accommodation	227
Figure 6, Ca. 1917 Driving in the Badlands	228
Figure 7, Promoting tourism in the Badlands, ca. 1920.....	229
Figure 8, National Register Eligible Resources.....	257

List of Tables

Table 1. Summary of Pre-1978 Archeological Surveys In or Adjacent to Badlands National Monument	63
Table 2. Summary of Selected 1978 and Post-1978 Archeological Surveys in or Adjacent to Badlands National Park	70
Table 3. Summary of NRHP Eligible Sites in Badlands National Park	74
Table 4. Population Growth in the Missouri River-Rapid City Corridor, 1900-1910.....	175
Table 5. Population Trends of Incorporated Townsites in the White River Badlands Area, 1910-1950	180
Table 6. Population Trends of Incorporated Townsites in the White River Badlands Area, 1960-2000	180
Table A-1. Jackson County Homestead Patents to 1955	292
Table A-2. Pennington County Homestead Patents, to 1955.....	301

