ACROSS THE PLAINS, MOUNTAINS, AND DESERTS

A Bibliography of the Oregon-California Trail, 1812–1912

For a Historic Resource Study of the Oregon & California National Historic Trails

Will Bagley
This Oregon and California trails bibliography of emigrant experiences provides information for accessing more than 2,500 primary accounts and almost 2,000 secondary sources. Resources cited describe life on the trail, and include books, magazine and newspaper articles, government documents, maps, and manuscript collections.

Prepared by
Will Bagley
Consulting Historian

for the

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From William A. Bell, New Tracks in North America, 1869.
Courtesy of the Beinecke Library.

Please send updates, additions, and corrections to wlbagley@xmission.com
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ACROSS THE PLAINS, MOUNTAINS, AND DESERTS:
A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE OREGON-CALIFORNIA TRAIL

For A Historic Resource Study of the Oregon & California National Historic Trails

PREFACE

As Matthew Joseph Bruccoli noted, “Publication is the essential act of scholarship, but all bibliographies are works in progress.” This one is no different.

The primary purpose of Across the Plains, Mountains, and Deserts: A Bibliography of the Oregon-California Trail is to support the Historic Resource Study of the Oregon and California National Historic Trails I began long ago for the National Park Service (NPS). This study involved research and writing “to further the planning, development, operation and protection of the Oregon and California National Historic Trails, authorized by Congress as components of the National Trails System in 1978 and 1992.” It sought to “synthesize the research material for a comprehensive narrative of the trails” and “assemble a body of research materials in electronic and hard copy format.” The information will be included in the database the NPS and other federal agencies use to administer and manage the trails, and components will be “available to visitors, researchers, writers, publishers, and students of the trail.”

Over time, the “comprehensive narrative of the trails” grew like Topsy, along with my vision of what such a comprehensive history should look like. The single report called for in the original Cooperative Agreement expanded into three parts: a research report; a chronological narrative, “‘The Long and Arduous Journey’: The Story of the Oregon & California Trails, 1840 to 1870”; and a social history, “‘A Long, Rugged, and Weary Road’: Life on the Oregon & California
Trails, 1840 to 1870.” I submitted a 144,000-word draft of the social history in March 2006, but it only included six chapters, and the 225,000-word draft of the narrative history submitted in July 2006 only covered up to 1850. (The drafts of the social and narrative histories are now up to 600,000 words.) I delivered documentation of the research component of the study, with contributions by Lesley Wischmann and the late Bob Wier of East Texas State University, to the NPS in 2007 (and updated it in 2011) as “‘The Change Time Has Wrought’: The Legacy and Historic Resources of the Oregon & California National Historic Trails.” I provided a draft of this bibliography, which had been ably copy edited by Nicky Leach, to the Park Service in June 2008.

Since then the University of Oklahoma Press has published two volumes of this comprehensive trails narrative in its “Overland West: The Story of the Oregon and California Trails” series, which will ultimately consist of four volumes. A secondary purpose of this bibliography is to support the Overland West series. So Rugged and Mountainous: Blazing the Trails to Oregon and California, 1812–1848 appeared in 2010; and With Golden Visions Bright Before Them: Trails to the Mining West, 1849-1852 in 2012. The last two volumes, “The Long and Perilous Journey: Trails Transform the West, 1853–1860” and “The War for the Medicine Road: Trails, War, and Conquest, 1861–1912” are in process. Another University of Oklahoma Press volume, South Pass: Gateway to a Continent, will appear in May 2014 and covers the years from 1853 to 1870 in considerable detail.

This bibliography contains citation information for every work used in the Historic Resource Study of the Oregon and California National Historic Trails study and the Overland West series. It provides separate listings for primary sources and secondary sources such as books, articles, and dissertations. (Complete citations for most newspaper articles are provided in the text of the study.) Across the Plains, Mountains, and Deserts owes a tremendous debt to historian Merrill J. Mattes’s masterwork, Platte River Road Narratives: A Descriptive Bibliography of Travel over the Great Central Overland Route to Oregon, California,
Utah, Colorado, Montana, and Other Western States and Territories, 1812–1866 (Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press, 1988). Mattes listed 2,082 documents describing yearly travel along the Platte River over the Oregon, California, and Mormon National Historic Trails between 1812 and 1866. Regarded as the definitive annotated overland trails bibliography, Platte River Road Narratives helped inspire renewed interest in overland trails to the Pacific. For a quarter century it has informed all of us who love the story of our nation’s past, and it will stand as the foundation for any scholar seeking to understand the essential role overland trails played in the creation of today’s American West.

Thanks to the ongoing work of Western history libraries and archives, the good efforts of the Oregon-California Trails Association and the Merrill Mattes Library, and the explosion of material on the Internet, the documentary record of America’s overland wagon roads has grown dramatically since Mattes completed Platte River Road Narratives, which itself tripled the number of catalogued overland sources. Across the Plains, Mountains, and Deserts: A Bibliography of the Oregon-California Trail lists almost 2,500 primary narratives of overland travel. I have examined and have copies of most of the sources included in Across the Plains, Mountains, and Deserts. Some entries list the number and rating (for example, “Mattes 999, 2 stars”) assigned to it in Merrill J. Mattes’s magisterial Platte River Road Narratives. When the entry includes such a note, it indicates I have not seen the item.

The scope of Across the Plains, Mountains, and Deserts is not limited to civilian travelers bound to Oregon or California in the nineteenth century. It encompasses the primary accounts of anyone going “The Plains Across,” to use the phrase Noah Brooks applied to his 1902 recollection of his 1859 trek, which John D. Unruh Jr. gave new life as the title of his definitive social history, The Plains Across: The Overland Emigrants and the Trans-Mississippi West, 1840–1860, in 1979. This bibliography does not discriminate against fur traders, Frenchmen, soldiers, expressmen, merchants, miners bound for Pikes Peak or Montana, or
Mormons bound for Utah. If a man, woman, or child left an account of their experiences crossing the northern overland route across the Great Plains, whether going of east or west, I hope it appears here. The glaring exception to this is Across the Plains, Mountains, and Deserts’ random selection of sources from the California Trail’s southern route, whose exploration is so ably chronicled in Harlan Hague’s The Road to California: The Search for a Southern Overland Route (Glendale, Calif: Arthur H. Clark Co., 1978). Elliott West’s “Foreword” and Patricia A. Etter’s annotated bibliography, To California on the Southern Route 1849: A History and Annotated Bibliography (Spokane: Arthur H. Clark Co., 1998), help mitigate this omission.

This bibliography uses several terms to identify the nature of its sources. It occasionally uses “journal” and “diary” as interchangeable terms, especially if the author identified their work as one or the other, but like Mattes, I regard a true diary as “a narrative that was composed, normally on a daily basis, while the traveler was en route. It is, in other words, the original field book.” A journal, on the other hand, “is a detailed progressive account, usually not on a straight daily basis, written soon after the journey, and sometimes based on an actual diary or field notes, as well as recollections.” If an item inaccurately calls itself a diary or journal, I try to identify it as a recollection, reminiscence, or autobiography. The term “recollection” generally identifies an account written relatively close to the experience, say within twenty years, while less-reliable reminiscences and autobiographies are often written much, much later. Contemporary sources—letters, diaries, and newspaper reports—are typically more accurate and historically valuable, but as Mattes observed, all recollections and even reminiscences recalled late in life “have some degree of value, and some of them are surprisingly accurate and readable.”

For the last fourteen years I have been engaged in a great adventure: seeking out the historic resources of the Oregon and California National Historic Trails—the narratives, histories, government documents, maps, works of art, newspaper
and periodical articles, folk songs, and physical remnants that constitute the historic record of America’s overland wagon roads and form a significant part of our nation’s legacy. It has been a dream assignment, but it is also intimidating and disheartening, since the more one understands the size and complexity of that record, the less one can ever hope to master it. I am painfully aware of this work’s faults and limitations as a trail bibliography; for example, it does not include every relevant article from *Overland Journal*, the foremost magazine of trails scholarship, or every source cited in *Platte River Road Narratives*. For a more comprehensive resource of one period, see the online “The Gold Rush of California” bibliography by Librarian and University Archivist Robert LeRoy Santos at California State University. You can access digital copies at [http://wwwlibrary.csustan.edu/bsantos/goldrush/GOLDCHP1.HTM](http://wwwlibrary.csustan.edu/bsantos/goldrush/GOLDCHP1.HTM) and [http://wwwlibrary.csustan.edu/bsantos/goldrush/GOLDCHP2.HTM](http://wwwlibrary.csustan.edu/bsantos/goldrush/GOLDCHP2.HTM) [15 January 2014]

Those who believe consistency is the bugaboo of small minds will find *Across the Plains, Mountains, and Deserts* wonderfully broadminded. The best a historian can hope to accomplish is to contribute to our understanding of this legacy and aspire to create a work that will inspire and assist anyone interested in learning more about this remarkable period.

The study of the overland trail and its scholarly resources is a work in progress, and so is this bibliography, which is far from being a comprehensive list of trail narratives and sources. These documents contain detailed and specific information on the Indian nations that called the trail home, the historic landscape and trail sites, alternate trail routes, scenery, vegetation, weather, and wildlife that is invaluable to understanding and comparing the state of trails in the mid-nineteenth century with today’s National Historic Trails. Overland narratives tell the stories and bring to life the men, women, and children who pushed our nation’s frontier to the Pacific during the mid-nineteenth century and transformed the region, themselves, and the lives of the Native peoples.
account adds something to this epic story that did so much to forge the American West we know today. “Each overland journal is a reflection of a folk experience and a time spirit,” historian Dale L. Morgan said at Santa Fe in 1961. “In their journals westering Americans set down a collective national self-portrait, a mosaic in words. The mosaic can never be altogether filled in, never amount to a final creation. Each journal that is found alters some detail, and gives fresh play to our imagination as well as our understanding. It is rather wonderful to think that this can go on forever.”

— Will Bagley

Salt Lake City, February 2014
ABBREVIATED ARCHIVAL REFERENCES


Allen Library: Special Collections, Allen Library, University of Washington.
American Heritage Center: American Heritage Center, University of Wyoming.
Bancroft Library: Bancroft Library, the University of California at Berkeley.
Bieber Collection: The Ralph P. Bieber Research Collection (in process)
                 The Henry E. Huntington Library, San Marino, California.
Beinecke Library: Western Americana Collection,
                  Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University.
Bentley Library: Michigan Historical Collections,
                Bentley Historical Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
BYU Library: Special Collections, Harold B. Lee Library, Brigham Young Univ.
Clarke Historical Library: Clarke Historical Library, Central Michigan University,
                         Mount Pleasant, Michigan.
Clements Library: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Daughters of Utah Pioneers: Daughters of Utah Pioneers Museum, Salt Lake City, Utah.
Family History Library: The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Salt Lake City, Utah.
Henderson Collection: Paul and Helen Henderson Oregon Trail Collection.
                    Formerly at the American Heritage Center and North Platte Valley Museum, now at the Legacy of the Plains Museum, 2930 Old Oregon Trail, Gering, Gering, Neb., 39641
Huntington Library: The Henry E. Huntington Library, San Marino, California.
Indiana Historical Society: William Henry Smith Memorial Library,
                          Indiana Historical Society.
Journal History: The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.
LDS Archives: Church History Department and Library,
              The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Salt Lake City, Utah.
Marriott Library: Special Collections, J. Willard Marriott Library, Univ. of Utah
Mattes Library: Merrill J. Mattes Research Library,
                National Frontier Trails Center, Independence, Mo.
Missouri Historical Society: Missouri Historical Society Library and Archives,
Saint Louis, Missouri.


National Archives: National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.

NFTC National Frontier Trails Center, Independence, Mo.


UCLA: Special Collections, University of California at Los Angeles.

Western Historical Manuscripts: State Historical Society of Missouri Western Historical Manuscript Collection, Ellis Library, University of Missouri-Columbia.

University of Oregon Library: Special Collections & University Archives, University of Oregon Libraries, Eugene, Oregon.
ACROSS THE PLAINS, MOUNTAINS, AND DESERTS

A Bibliography of the Oregon-California Trail, 1812–1912

PART I: PRIMARY SOURCES

For a Historic Resource Study of the Oregon & California National Historic Trails
Will Bagley
The primary sources section of *Across the Plains, Mountains, and Deserts* consists of four separate elements: the first lists narratives—letters, diaries and journals, and recollections and reminiscences—by people who crossed the Oregon-California Trails and wrote about it; the second section includes guidebooks and gazetteers from the main trail era; the third consists of post-1870 overland wagon travel sources; and the fourth lists modern trail accounts. It is sometimes difficult to distinguish between trail accounts and guidebooks, so there is considerable overlap between the sections. The bibliography contains links to almost nine hundred full-text versions of these firsthand overland narratives. Sites such as the Library of Congress, the Digital Public Library of America, Google Books, and the Internet Archive provide access to many other online overland narratives that are cited but not linked in this bibliography. This is only a fraction of the full text versions of more than 3,500 trail sources the Church History Department and Library of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints has made available on its website, Mormon Pioneer Overland Travel, 1847–1868, at [http://history.lds.org/overlandtravels/](http://history.lds.org/overlandtravels/) [10 January 2014].

The names of authors begin each entry, along with information to identify the nature of the source, that is, whether it is a letter, diary, or recollection, and the archive or publication where a scholar can find it. Wherever possible, when the title of the source does not specify the date of the overland account, the date is provided in brackets: [Date]. These citations incorporate several personal preferences, notably the use of a single colon in place of a period and colon. Where applicable, page ranges appear at the end of the entry but before Internet links. Newspaper citations identify the place they were published, the information needed to locate them, and are to page/column, for example 2/3, when such data is available. Book titles are in italics, while article, thesis, and dissertation titles are in plain text with quotation marks. Manuscript citations
appear without quotation marks. The bibliography preserves the grammar, spelling, and diction of the original. Underlined text is italicized. [Sic] is used sparingly. Brackets enclose added letters, missing words, and conjectural readings. Internet addresses and links indicate the date the site was accessed in brackets: [16 January 2007]. I have tried to insure that all the links are “live,” but given the transitory nature of the Internet, a few sites may no longer be active. Such sources can often be located with a simple search of the author or title of the narrative. Sources published before 1923 are in the public domain, and the full text of many of them can be found online. The phrase “Digital copy formerly at” identifies inactive links, and the note “copy in possession of author” indicates I have a copy I would be happy to share.

As a simple listing of sources, this work pays homage to but merely supplements Merrill J. Mattes’s annotated masterpiece, *Platte River Road Narratives: A Descriptive Bibliography of Travel over the Great Central Overland Route*. An annotated bibliography of almost six hundred “additions to Mattes” is available on request.
Part I: Primary Sources, 1812–1912

A


Adams, Ellen Tompkins. Diary of overland journey from Council Bluffs, Iowa to Markleeville, California, May to August 1863. MSS C-F 114, Bancroft Library. Mattes 1876, 2 stars.


Ames, Alson L. *Diary of Alson L. Ames Kept During His Trip from Illinois to California, May 21 to September 13, 1852*. Typescript and partial manuscript in author’s possession.


Anable, Henry Sheldon. *Journal Kept by H. S. Anable While Crossing the Plains, 28 April 1852 to 11 September 1852*. MSS C-F 137, Bancroft Library. Mattes 1100, 4 stars.


Andrews, D. B. Overland Journey from Indiana to California, St. Joseph to Maryville, Calif., 4 May to 11 August 1852. WA MSS 7, Manuscript and typescript, Beinecke Library. Mattes 1101, 4 stars.


Anonymous (Hugh Rogers?). Overland Diary, 27 April to 10 August 1854. Manuscript. MSS 82/141c, Bancroft Library.


Anonymous (Joaquin). Correspondence, Fort Laramie, 21 July 1849; and “From the Plains,” Green River, California Territory, 19 August 1849, *Daily Missouri


Anonymous. Diary, Ohio to California, 1849. Augustin W. Hale Papers, Diaries, Box 6, Huntington Library.


Anonymous. Granville Company Diary, 1849. WA MSS 228, Beinecke Library.


Anonymous. Overland Diary and sketch map, Fort Smith, Arkansas, to California, 27 April to 10 August 1854. MSS 82/141 c, Bancroft Library.


Anonymous. Tour to California Overland, 1849. MSS SC 164 1849, Special Collections, BYU Library, Provo, Utah. Digital copy at http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/upboverbib:@field(DOCID+@lit(dia1181)) [16 February 2014].


Arrington, James M. Diary, Iowa to South Pass, 1851. James M. Arrington Papers, Mss2.A775, Holt-Atherton Special Collections, University of the Pacific Library. Mattes 1034, 2 stars.

Ashley, Angela Jackson. Partial Diary, 1852. Typescript, Huntington Library. Mattes 1103, 3 stars.


Atkinson, Lydia B. Letter to Anna Knox, 15 October 1852. Typescript, NFTC Manuscripts, Mattes Library.


Ayer, Edward Everett. Reminiscences, 1924. Edward Everett Ayer Papers, Newberry Library. See also Typescript, C2694, Western Historical Manuscripts; and Reminiscences of Edward Ayer’s First Trip from Home [1860]. HM 16784, Huntington Library. Mattes 1746, 2 stars.


B


Banks, Henry Pritchett, Diary of Trip to California, 1852. Typescript, 8 pps. SUNP 2445, Western Historical Manuscripts.


Barber. T. M. Diary, Lancaster, Iowa to west of Fort Laramie, 15 April to 27 June 1851. Typescript RG5127.AM, Nebraska State Historical Society. Mattes 1037, 2 stars.


Bargdoll, Amos. Letter to Dear Fatherinlaw, 5 January 1851. C543, Western Historical Manuscripts.


Barnes, Sarah Johnston. California Trail Diary, 1856. Widney Family Papers, Manuscript HM 51131-51152, Box 1, Huntington Library.


Bartlett, C. H. Extracts from the Diary by C. H. Bartlett, on His way to Great Salt Lake City from the Thriving Little Town of Atchisson [sic], Starting on the 17th Day of June, 1864. Overland Diaries Subject File, Ov2d, American Heritage Center.

Barton, H. D. Diary, 1865. Manuscript and Typescript, cF 593 B3, California State Library. See also “H. D. Barton, 1865.” In West from Salt Lake: Diaries from the Central Overland Trail. Ed. by Jesse G. Petersen, 271–75.


Bateman, Samuel. Biography of Samuel Bateman by James O. Oliver. Typescript of 1850 overland trip in MSS 128, Diaries, Correspondence, and Biography, 1868-1909, BYU Library.


Beadle, John Hanson. “Overland in 1868.” In *The Undeveloped West; or, Five Years in the Territories: Being a complete history of that vast region between the Mississippi and the Pacific, its resources, climate, inhabitants, natural curiosities, etc., etc. Life and adventure on prairies, mountains, and the Pacific coast. With two hundred and forty illustrations, from original sketches and photographic views of the scenery . . . of the great West*. Philadelphia, Penn: National Publishing Company, 1873, 65, 96–107.


Beck, Morris H. Letters to his Parents from Council Bluffs, Fort Laramie, and Pacific Spring, May–June 1850. MSS 76/203 c, Bancroft Library.

Beck, Oliver Cromwell. Overland Journal, Colfax, Indiana, to Virginia City, Montana, 2 March to 19 July 1864. Holographic copy of manuscript in author’s possession, courtesy of Alra June Ruthven and Glenn Harrison.

Becker, Charles. History of the Expedition Against the Mormons in 1857, 1858. MS 2270, LDS Archives.


Bell, Jane. Letter to Dear Julia, 31 October 1859, Oroville, California. MSS C-Y, Bancroft Library.


Bertenshaw, James. Family Letters, 1864. Acc. #7269, American Heritage Center, University of Wyoming.


Bickford, William H. Diary, 10 July 1849 to 26 August 1850. MSS 78/83 c; Bancroft Library.


Bird, Edwin R. Journal, Naperville, Illinois to Bear River, 10 April to 4 July 1854. MSS 2628 Series 1, BYU Library. See also Typescript, Ayer MS 3020, Newberry Library. Digital copy at http://findingaid.lib.byu.edu/viewItem/MSS%202628/Series%201/ [26 March 2013]. Mattes 1456, 4 stars.


Blackwood, Jane Osburn. Diary, Ann Arbor to Sierra Nevada Summit, 14 April to 9 September 1853. In Blackwood Family Papers, 1827–1971, Clarke Historical Library.


Blair, Gus to Dr. Sir, 13 July 1849, City of Great Salt Lake. The Fort Des Moines Star, 2 November 1849, 2/2.


Blood, James A. Journey to California Across the Plains, 1850. WA MSS S-1442, Beinecke Library.


Bond, George. *Journal/Logbook, 1 April to 23 September 1853, Iowa to Oregon City*. Typescript, Washington State University Library. See also George Bond’s *Journal of the Family’s Immigration to Oregon in 1853*, SFM 023, University of Oregon Library. Digital copy at [http://www.joanneskelton.com/e198.htm](http://www.joanneskelton.com/e198.htm) [19 February 2013].

Bond, Jesse W. Letter to Dear Brother and Sister [Walter and Sarah Johnson], 14 July 1852. Manuscript Mss 1508, Oregon Historical Society.


Boquist, Laura Brewster. Crossing the Plains with Ox Teams in 1862. Los Angeles, Calif: By the author, 1930. Mattes 1829, 1 star.


Bowles, J. [John]. “California — The Trip over the Plains,” 9 September 1859. The Republican (Lawrence, Kansas), 20 October 1859. Typescript, NFTC Manuscripts, Mattes Library.


Bradbury, John. *Travels in the Interior of America, in the years 1809, 1810, and 1811: including a description of upper Louisiana, together with the states of Ohio, Kentucky, Indiana, and Tennessee, with the Illinois and western territories, and containing remarks and observations useful to persons emigrating to those countries.* Liverpool, U.K: Sherwood, Neely, and Jones, London, 1817.

Bradford, Sandy. Letter to Dear Father and Mother, 4 October 1849. MSS 69/34 c, Bancroft Library.


Breyfogle, J. D. Sr. Diary of J. D. Breyfogle, Sr., Covering His Experiences During his Overland Trip to California during the Gold Rush in 1849. MS 165, Baker Library, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H. Published as Diary of J. D. Breyfogle, Sr. Covering His Experiences During His Overland Trip to California During the Gold Rush In 1849. Ed. by Lewis W. Breyfogle. Chanute, Kans: 1963. Kay Threlkeld transcription.


Bristow Family Papers. SFM 115, University of Oregon Library.


Brockett, Edith M. Franklin Shepherd’s Trip to California, 1849. WA MSS S-2283 B7821, Beinecke Library.


Brown, Charles. Diary, 8 May to 5 September 1850. Typescript, State Historical Society of Iowa. Mattes 742, 1 star.


Brown, P. Letter to Alley Brown, 1 December 1851, Cosumnes River. ALS in Oregon-California Papers, 1804–1876, Missouri Historical Society.


Bullard Family Letters, 1852–1854. Cordellia, Letter to Aunt Diantha, Council Bluffs, 8, 10, 14, May 1852; Mary Bullard, Letter to Aunt Diantha, Salt Lake City, 24 July 1852 and Sacramento, 13 August 1853; Dorothy Bullard, Letter to Dear Aunt, undated; and Benjamin Bullard, Letter to Brother Silas, Sacramento, 13 January 1854. Bullard Collection, Box 141, Fds. 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, California State Library.


Bunting, James Lovett. Diary, 1858. MSS 738, Special Collections, BYU Library. Digital copy at http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?ammem/upbover:@field(DOCID+@lit(dia5584T000)) [31 March 2006].


Burr, David A. *Overland Diary*, 1855, Washington D.C. to Utah Territory. David A. Burr Papers, #1333, Kroch Library, Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections, Cornell University Library. See also partial 1855 diary in *Materials, American Antiquarian Society*.

Burrall, George P. Diary, 1849. Typescript, Newberry Library, Chicago.


Burton, Henry W. Diary, April to August 1849. American Heritage Center.


Byrne, Napoleon Bonaparte and Mary. Overland Letters, New Madrid, Mo. to Oakland, Calif., 31 May, 8 and 17 June, 21 July 1859. See also Marguerite Carleton Hussey, The History of the Napoleon Byrne Family, 1958. Both in Byrne Family Papers, 1858–1935. MSS 71/37 c, Bancroft Library. Mattes 1668, 3 stars.

C


Caldwell, — — —. “Notes of a Journey to California by Fort Hall Route, June to Octr 1849 Found in the Mountains: By Dr. Caldwell.” In J. Goldsborough Bruff, *Gold Rush*, 1250–1269.


Call, W. W. Recollections of Overland Journey to California, 1849. MSS C-D 5178, Bancroft Library.


Campbell, S.W. Over the Oregon Trail. Recollection, 1926, of trip to Denver, 1859. Western History Collections, University of Oklahoma. Mattes 1669, 1 star.


Cann, T. H. “From the Mississippi to the Valley of the Sacramento [1854]: Memories of Fifty Years.” Overland Monthly 45:6 (June 1905), 526–28.


Carter, James Van Allen. Overland Diary, 1866, MSS P-M 207, Bancroft Library.


Case, Hamet Hubbard. Correspondence and Laramie to Oregon: Notes by the Way, 1859 Diary, Ft. Laramie to Walla Walla, MSS P-B 207, Bancroft Library.


Caufield, Robert. Letter to John Caufield, 1 April 1848. Mss 1508, Oregon Society Library.

Cauthorn, Benjamin Ross. Trip to Montana by Wagon Train, 14 April to 9 November 1865. MSS SC 122, Harold B. Lee Library Special Collections and Manuscripts Dept., Brigham Young University.

Cauthorn, James D. Diary, 1865. A17, University of Oregon Library.

Chadwick, Samuel. Diary, 1852. State Historical Society of Wisconsin.


Chamberlain, William E. Diary of William E. Chamberlain: Overland Journey from Iowa to Sutter’s Fort, April 11–August 20, 1849. Typescript, MSS C-F 163, Bancroft Library.


Chandler, John Gorham. Letter and news article, 1854. MSS SC 113 1854, Special Collections, BYU Library, Provo, Utah.


Charlton, Lizzie C. Diary of Lizzie C. Charlton, 1866. Shann Rupp transcription. Original and copy in OCTA Manuscripts, Mattes Library.


Child, Andrew. *Overland Route to California; description of the route, via Council Bluffs, Iowa; keeping the north side of the Platte River, for the whole of the distance, lying near that stream thence over the South Pass; via the Sublette and Bear river cut-offs and the Truckie river road, over the Sierra Nevada, to Sacramento Valley* [1850]. Milwaukee, Mo: Daily Sentinel Steam Power Press, 1852. Reprinted with introduction by Lyle H. Wright. Los Angeles, Calif: N. A. Kovach, 1946.


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There, Living Expenses, etc. etc., and a Complete Description of the Country. With a Map and Illustrations. New York, N.Y: Joyce and Co., 1848. Reprinted with a prologue and epilogue by Franz R. Dykstra. Haverford, Penn: Headframe Publishing Co., 1978. California State Library Notes: Noted historian Dale Morgan called Simpson’s guide “an outright fraud.” It is one of the earliest dated guides and it was designed to take advantage of the gold fever sweeping the continent. Simpson, despite the claims in the text, never made a trip to California or stayed in the mines. Further, Simpson was never a member of the New York Volunteers as stated on the title page’s author statement. Like many publications of the day, it pulled together information from various sources including Colonel R. B. Mason’s reliable report on the gold diggings and an article from the New York Herald of December 13, 1848.

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MODERN TRAIL ACCOUNTS


ACROSS THE PLAINS, MOUNTAINS, AND DESERTS

A Bibliography of the Oregon-California Trail, 1812–1912

PART II: SECONDARY SOURCES

For a Historic Resource Study of the Oregon & California National Historic Trails
Will Bagley
SECONDARY SOURCES EDITORIAL PROCEDURES

The listings of secondary sources are divided into sections for Books; Fiction; Periodicals, Essays, and Chapters; Theses and Dissertations; Newspaper Articles; Manuscript Collections; Government Documents, Reports, and Studies; Web sites and on-line articles; Maps; and Bibliographies. Each entry begins with the name of its author (or authors), followed by the work’s title. Citations for books list the place, the publisher, and the date of publication. It uses the abbreviations for U.S. states found in The Chicago Manual of Style, not the two-letter U.S. Postal Service abbreviations. If this information is unavailable, it is omitted it. These listings incorporate several personal preferences, notably the use of a single colon in place of a period and colon, a habit acquired from working with the venerable Arthur H. Clark Company. Where applicable, page ranges identify the location of the overland material and appear at the end of the entry but before Internet links. Newspaper citations contain the information needed to locate them and are to page/column: 2/3, when such data is available. Book titles are in italics, while article, thesis, and dissertation titles are in plain text with quotation marks. Manuscript citations appear without quotation marks. The bibliography preserves the grammar, spelling, and diction of the original. Underlined text is italicized. [Sic] is used sparingly. Brackets enclose added letters, missing words, and conjectural readings.

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**Books**

*This section lists secondary works and edited collections of primary sources.*

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sketch of San Francisco; to which is appended the governor of California’s (Colonel Mason’s) official despatches concerning the gold districts. By a traveller recently returned from California. London, U.K: P. Richardson, [1849?]. See also Schmölder, Typescript, HM2271, Huntington Library. English translation of extracts from Neuer praktischer Wegweiser für Auswanderer nach Nord-Amerika taken from later German edition, Der Führer für wanderer nach Californian. Leipzig und Gera, Germany: I.M.C., 1849.


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