

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
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Vireos

<input type="checkbox"/> Solitary Vireo	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Warbling Vireo	F	uc	uc	uc		x

Warblers, Tanagers, Sparrows, & Blackbirds

<input type="checkbox"/> Orange-crowned Warbler	F	uc	uc	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Nashville Warbler	F		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow Warbler	F	uc	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-rumped Warbler	FS	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Gray Warbler	F	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Townsend's Warbler	FS	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Hermit Warbler	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> MacGillivray's Warbler	F	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Yellow-throat	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Warbler	FS	c	c	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Tanager	F	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-headed Grosbeak	F	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Chipping Sparrow	FS	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Savannah Sparrow	FS		r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Fox Sparrow	FS	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Song Sparrow	FS	uc	uc	uc	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Lincoln's Sparrow	FS	uc	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> White-crowned Sparrow	FS	o	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-crowned Sparrow	FS	o	o	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/> Dark-eyed Junco	FS	a	a	a	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-winged Blackbird	FL	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Brewer's Blackbird	FL		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown-headed Cowbird	FS	r	r	r		x

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
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Finches

<input type="checkbox"/> Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	SA	uc	c	uc	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Grosbeak	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Finch	F	r	r	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Cassin's Finch	FS	o	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Crossbill	FS	o	o	o	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> White-winged Crossbill	F	r	r	r	r	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Siskin	FS	c	c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> American Goldfinch	F	o	o	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Evening Grosbeak	FS	o	uc	o	r	x

Old World Sparrows

<input type="checkbox"/> House Sparrow (introduced)	F	r	r	r		x
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Notes

Accidentals	
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(recorded, but not regularly observed)

Pied-billed Grebe	Wood Duck
Blue-winged Teal	Cinnamon Teal
American Wigeon	Ring-necked Duck
White-winged Scoter	Bufflehead
Hooded Merganser	Turkey Vulture
Ferruginous Hawk	California Quail
Virginia Rail	Semipalmated Sandpiper
Baird's Sandpiper	Common Snipe
Wilson's Phalarope	Red-necked Phalarope
Ring-billed Gull	Caspian Tern
Marbled Murrelet	Mourning Dove
Barn Owl	Snowy Owl
Long-eared Owl	Boreal Owl
Williamson's Sapsucker	Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Black-billed Magpie	Bushtit
White-breasted Nuthatch	Pygmy Nuthatch
Canyon Wren	Northern Shrike
Lazuli Bunting	Spotted Towhee
Vesper Sparrow	Snow Bunting
Western Meadowlark	Common Redpoll
Hutton's vireo	

Notes

Mount Rainier National Park

National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior



Bird Checklist



Clark's Nutcracker

(HC) Habitat Codes

F = forests
S = subalpine forests/meadows
A = alpine areas
R = rivers
L = lakes/marshes

Abundance

Abundance is based on the number of individuals of a species a competent observer might expect to find in a single day in suitable habitat.

Sp = Spring Su = Summer Fa = Fall Wi = Winter
a = abundant: easily observed in habitat
c = common: high probability of observation
uc = uncommon: probability of observation low
o = occasional: seldom observed
r = rare: zero to a low number observed annually

(N) Nesting

x = indicates species known or believed to nest in Mount Rainier National Park

The names and order of species follow the American Ornithologist's Union Checklist (1983) and supplements through 1993. Please give a park ranger detailed descriptions of any observed species listed as occasional, rare, or not listed.

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
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Loons

<input type="checkbox"/> Common Loon	L	r		r		
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Grebes

<input type="checkbox"/> Western Grebe	L				r	
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Hérons

<input type="checkbox"/> Great Blue Heron	L			uc	uc	
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Waterfowl

<input type="checkbox"/> Canada Goose	L	r			r	
<input type="checkbox"/> Green-winged Teal	L				o	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mallard	L	o	o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pintail	L	r				
<input type="checkbox"/> Harlequin Duck	R	r	r			x
<input type="checkbox"/> Barrow’s Goldeneye	L		o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Merganser	L	r	r	o		x

Eagles & Hawks

<input type="checkbox"/> Osprey	FL		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Bald Eagle	S		o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Harrier	S		uc	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/> Sharp-shined Hawk	S	o	o	o	o	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cooper’s hawk	S	o	uc	uc	o	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Goshawk	S	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Swainson’s Hawk	S		r	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-tailed Hawk	S	uc	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Rough-legged Hawk	S			o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden Eagle	S		uc	uc		x

Falcons

<input type="checkbox"/> American Kestrel	S	o	uc	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/> Merlin	S		o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Peregrine Falcon	S	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Prairie Falcon	S		o	o		

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
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Grouse

<input type="checkbox"/> Blue Grouse	S	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/> White-tailed Ptarmigan	A	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruffed Grouse	F	c	c	c	c	x

Plovers

<input type="checkbox"/> Killdeer	L		r	r		
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Sandpipers

<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Yellowlegs	L	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Solitary Sandpiper	L	r		r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Sandpiper	L	uc	uc	uc		x

Gulls

<input type="checkbox"/> California Gull	LS		r			
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Pigeons

<input type="checkbox"/> Band-tailed Pigeon	F	uc	uc	uc		x
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Owls

<input type="checkbox"/> Western Screech-Owl	F	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Horned Owl	F	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pygmy-Owl	F	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Owl	F	o	o	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Barred Owl	F	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Saw-whet Owl	FS	o	o	o	o	x

Nighthawks

<input type="checkbox"/> Common Nighthawk	F		o			
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Swifts

<input type="checkbox"/> Black Swift	F	o	o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Vaux’s Swift	F	c	c	c		x

Hummingbirds

<input type="checkbox"/> Calliope Hummingbird	F	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Rufous Hummingbird	FSA	c	c	c		x

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
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Kingfisher

<input type="checkbox"/> Belted Kingfisher	RL	o	uc	o		x
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Woodpeckers

<input type="checkbox"/> Lewis’ Woodpecker	F	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Sapsucker	FS	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Downy Woodpecker	F	o	o	o	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Hairy Woodpecker	FS	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Three-toed Woodpecker	F	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-backed Woodpecker	F	r	r	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Flicker	FS	c	c	c	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Pileated Woodpecker	F	o	o	o	o	x

Flycatchers

<input type="checkbox"/> Olive-sided Flycatcher	FS	uc	uc	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Wood-Pewee	FS	r	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Willow Flycatcher	FS	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Hammond’s Flycatcher	FS	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Dusky Flycatcher	FS	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Pacific-slope Flycatcher	FS	c	c	uc		x

Larks

<input type="checkbox"/> Horned Lark	S	o	o	o		x
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Swallows

<input type="checkbox"/> Tree Swallow	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Violet-green Swallow	FS	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Barn Swallow	F	c	c	c		x

Crows & Jays

<input type="checkbox"/> Gray Jay	FS	a	a	a	a	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Steller’s Jay	FS	a	a	a	a	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Clark’s Nutcracker	FS	uc	c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> American Crow	F	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Raven	FSA	c	c	c	c	x

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Chickadees

<input type="checkbox"/> Black-capped Chickadee	F	c	c	c	c	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mountain Chickadee	FS	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Chestnut-backed Chickadee	FS	c	c	c	c	x

Nuthatches

<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Nuthatch	FS	c	c	c	c	x
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Creepers

<input type="checkbox"/> Brown Creeper	F	c	c	c	c	x
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Wrens

<input type="checkbox"/> Winter Wren	FS	a	a	a	a	x
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Dippers

<input type="checkbox"/> American Dipper	RL	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
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Kinglets & Thrushes

<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-crowned Kinglet	FS	c	c	c	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruby-crowned Kinglet	FS	uc	o	c		
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Bluebird	S		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Mountain Bluebird	S	o	uc	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Townsend’s Solitaire	F	o	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Swainson’s Thrush	F	c	c	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Hermit Thrush	FS	c	c	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> American Robin	FS	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Varied Thrush	FS	c	c	c	o	x

Pipits

<input type="checkbox"/> American Pipit	S	uc	c	c		x
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Waxwings

<input type="checkbox"/> Cedar Waxwing	FS	uc	uc	uc		x
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Starlings

<input type="checkbox"/> European Starling (introduced)	F	r	r	r		x
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