

REFERENCES

- Arizona Desert Bighorn Sheep Society
1996 The Rams Horn. Summer. Phoenix, AZ: Society for Range Management
- Ausmus, Bob
1989 East Mojave Diary. Norco, CA: Tales of the Mojave Road Publishing Company
- Avery, H.W.
1998 Nutritional ecology of the desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) in relation to cattle grazing in the Mojave Desert. PhD. Dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles.
- Boarman, W.I.
1993 When a native predator becomes a pest: a case study. Pp. 191-206 in S.K. Majumdar, E.W. Miller, D.E. Baker, E.K. Brown, J.R. Pratt, and R.F. Schmalz (eds.). Conservation and resource management. Pennsylvania Academy of Science, Philadelphia.
- Brooks, Richard H., Wilson, Richard, and Sheilagh Brooks
1981 An Archaeological Inventory Report of the Owlshhead/Amargosa-Mojave Basin Planning Units of the Southern California Desert Area. Prepared for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, California Desert District.
- Brown, Chris
1997 Personal communication. President of Lanfair Valley Property Owners Association.
- Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Department of the Interior
1980 California Desert Conservation Area Plan. Riverside, CA: Bureau of Land Management.
- 1984 Management Plan for Soda Springs, an Area of Critical Environmental Concern and Home of the Desert Studies Center. Bureau of Land Management, California Desert District.
- 1987 East Mojave National Scenic Area Management Plan and Environmental Assessment. Draft and Final Plans. Prepared by the Bureau of Land Management.
- 1988 East Mojave Scenic Area. Management Plan, Needles, CA: Bureau of Land Management.
- 1991 East Mojave National Scenic Area, Customer Research Project. (No. 29-548). Prepared by South Eastern Forest Experiment Station, Athens Georgia.
- 1995 Briggs Project, Inyo County. Final Environmental Impact Statement / Environmental Impact Report. Ridgecrest, CA: Bureau of Land Management.
- 1995a 1995 Wild Horse and Burro Statistics. Ridgecrest, CA: Bureau of Land Management.
- 1996 Army's Land Acquisition Project for the National Training Center (Ft. Irwin Expansion) Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Riverside, CA: Bureau of Land Management.
- 1998 Record of Decision for the Approved Las Vegas Resource Management Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement. Las Vegas, NV: Bureau of Land Management
- Burk, Peter
1997 member of Mojave National Preserve's Advisory Commission. Personal communication (see Vernoy, 1984).
- California Department of Transportation
1996 1995 Traffic Volumes on the California State Highway System. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Transportation.
- 1995 1994 Traffic Volumes on the California State Highways. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Transportation.
- California Natural Diversity Database
1996. Rarefind. California Department of Fish and Game, Natural Heritage Division.
- California State University
California Desert Studies Consortium. Annual Reports for 1994-95 and 1995-96.
- Campling, R.S., M. Freer and C. C. Balch
1962. Factors affecting the voluntary intake of foods by cows. III. Effect of urea on the voluntary intake of oat straw. Brit. J. Nutr. 16:115.
- Casebier, Dennis G.
1986 Mojave Road Guide. Essex, CA: Tales of the Mojave Road Publishing Company.
- 1974 Fort Pah-Ute. Essex, Tales of the Mojave Road Publishing Company. California
- Church, D.C. and A. Santos
1981 Effect of graded levels of soybean meal and of a nonprotein nitrogen-molasses supplement on consumption and digestibility of wheat straw. J. Anim. Sci. 53:1609.
- City of Needles Economic Profile. Prepared by the City of Needles California. 1991
- Dasmann, R.F.
1964 Wildlife Biology. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

- 1968 Big Game of California. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Fish and Game. Portland, OR: FWS.
- Davis, Emma Lou, Brown, Kathryn H., and Jacqueline Nichols
- 1980 Evaluation of Early Human Activities and Remains in the California Desert. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, California Desert District, Riverside, California: Cultural Resources Publications, Anthropology-History.
- 1993 Biological Opinion for Cattle Grazing on 24 Allotments in the Mojave Desert, Riverside and San Bernardino Counties, California (CA-932.5) (1-6-92-F-19), July 13, 1993, Ventura, CA: FWS.
- 1994 Desert Tortoise (Mojave Population) Recovery Plan. Portland, OR: FWS.
- 1994a Biological Opinion for Cattle Grazing on 25 Allotments in the Mojave Desert, Riverside and San Bernardino Counties, California (1-8-94-F-17), March 14, 1994, Ventura, CA: FWS.
- 1994b Biological Opinion for BLM's Interim Rangelwide Livestock Grazing Program in Mojave Desert Tortoise Critical Habitat (FWS #1-5-94-F-107), April 16, 1994, Ventura, CA: FWS.
- DelCurto, T., R.C. Cochran, D.L. Harmon, A.A. Beharka, K.A. Jacwques, G. Towne and E.S. Vanzant
- 1990 Supplementation of dormant tallgrass-prairie forage: I. Influence of varying supplemental protein and (or) energy levels on forage utilization characteristics of beef steers in confinement. *J. Anim. Sci.* 68:515-531.
- 1995 "Finding for a Petition to List the Mohave Ground Squirrel as Threatened." *Federal Register Notice*. Vol. 60, No. 173.
- Douglas, C. L. and T. L. Hurst
- 1993 Review and Annotated Bibliography of Feral Burro Literature. Las Vegas, NV: Cooperative National Park Resources Studies Unit.
- 1995a Letter to interested parties concerning Mohave Ground Squirrel. September 8, 1995.
- Douglas, C. L. and D. M. Leslie, Jr.
- 1996 "Feral Animals on Rangelands." In *Rangeland Wildlife*, edited by P. R. Krausman, Chapter 17. Denver, CO: The Society for Rangeland Management.
- 1995b Letter to Kern County Planning Department concerning Mohave Ground Squirrel. October 27, 1995.
- Egan, Tom
- 1997 Wildlife Biologist at BLM Barstow Field Office, California Desert District. Personal communication.
- 1996 Memorandum from Arizona Ecological Services Field Office to Nevada State Supervisor. FWS.
- 1997 Draft Conservation Agreement between U.S.D.I. Fish and Wildlife Service and U.S.D.I. National Park Service Regarding Strategy for Listed, Candidate and Sensitive Plant Species of the North End of Death Valley National Park, Especially at Eureka Valley Dunes and Big Sand Spring. FWS
- Ellis, W.C.
- 1978 Determinants of grazed forage intake and digestibility. *J. Dairy Sci.* 61:1828.
- 1999 Tim Thomas. Plant List, Mojave National Preserve.
- ENSR Consulting
- 1996 Draft Environmental Impact Report, Mine Expansion Project, Molycorp Mountain Pass. Prepared for County of San Bernardino. Mountain Pass CA. SCH 92092042.
- Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture
- 1987 Managing Wilderness Recreation Use: Common Problems and Potential Solutions. David N. Cole, Margaret E. Peterson and Robert C. Lucas. U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior
- 1972 The Evaluation of Bighorn Habitat in Death Valley National Monument, by C.G. Hansen. FWS.
- Forero, O., F.N. Owens, and K.J. Lusby
- 1980 Evaluation of slow-release urea for winter supplementation of lactating range cows. *J. Anim. Sci.* 50:532.
- 1984 Recovery Plan for the Mohave tui chub (*Gila bicolor mohavensis*). Portland, OR: FWS.
- 1988 Draft Recovery Plan for the Amargosa Vole (*Microtus californicus scirpensis*). Portland, OR: FWS.
- Fremd, Ted
- 1995 "Cyclic Prospecting to Preserve Vertebrate Paleontological Resources." San Bernardino County Museum Association Quarterly Short Papers in Anthropology and Paleontology, XLII
- 1990 Recovery Plan for the Endangered and Threatened Species of Ash Meadows, Nevada.

- (No. 2, Spring 1995), pp. 19-26.
- Giles, R.H.
1971 Wildlife Management Techniques. Washington, D.C.: The Wildlife Society.
- Gustafson, J. R.
1997 Endangered Species Biologist with California Department of Fish and Game. Personal communication.
- Haley, R.
1997 Data and analysis of the 1996 Mojave National Preserve burro survey. Boulder City, NV: Lake Mead National Recreation Area.
- Hannah, S.M., R.C. Cochran, E.S. Vanzant, and D.L. Harmon
1991 Influence of protein supplementation on site and extent of digestion, forage intake, and nutrient flow characteristics in steers consuming dormant bluestem-range forage. *J. Anim. Sci.* 69:2624-2633.
- Hickman, James C., editor
1993 The Jepson Manual: Higher Plants of California. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Hitchcock, A.S. and A. Chase
1971 Manual of the Grasses of the United States. Vol. 1. New York: Dover Publications. 2 vols.
- Hoover, Frank.G.
1995 California Department of Fish and Game biologist, personal communication.
- Ingles, L. G.
1965 Mammals of the Pacific States. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Jaeger, Jef R.
1994 Demography and Movements of Mountain Sheep (*Ovis canadensis nelsoni*) in the Kingston and Clark Mountain Ranges, California. Master Thesis, University of Nevada, Las Vegas.
- King, Chester, and Dennis G. Casebier
1981 Background to Historic and Prehistoric Resources of the East Mojave Desert Region. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, California Desert District, Riverside, California: Cultural Resources Publications, Anthropology-History.
- Koster, H.H., R.C. Cochran, E.C. Titgemeyer, E.S. Vansant, I. Abdelgadir, and G. St. Jean
1996 Effect of increasing degradable intake protein on intake and digestion of low-quality, tallgrass-Prairie forage by beef cows. *J. Anim. Sci.* 1996 74:2473-2481.
- Leitner, Phil
1997 Consultant on the Mojave ground squirrel, personal communication.
- Lime, David W.
1997 Congestion and Crowding in the National Park System. St. Paul, MN: University of Minnesota.
- Lintzenich, B.A., E.S. Vanzant, R.C. Cochran, J.L. Beaty, R.T. Brandt, Jr. and G. St. Jean
1995 Influence of processing supplemental alfalfa on intake and digestion of dormant bluestem-range forage by steers. *J. Anim. Sci.* 73:1187-1195.
- Mallette, Robert D.
Circa 1970 Upland Game of California. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Fish and Game.
- May, B., J. Rodzen, J. Agrest
1997 Genetic Purity and Subspecific Status of the Mohave Tui Chub. W68711-97-LT-70025.USN. San Bruno, CA
- McCollum, F.T. and M.L. Gaylean
1985 Influence of cottonseed meal supplementation on voluntary intake, rumen fermentation and rate of passage of prairie hay in beef steers. *J. Anim. Sci.* 60:570-577.
- Mojave Road Report - Number 146, October 1, 1996. Essex, CA: Friends of the Mojave Road.
- Montgomery, Stephen
1997 Personal Communication. SJM Biological Consultants, SanDiego, CA.
- Munz, Phillip A.
1974 A Flora of Southern California. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Murphy, D. D. and K. E. Freas
1988 Recommendations for the conservation of the Amargosa River pupfish (*Cyprinodon nevadensis amargosae*) and the Amargosa vole (*Microtus californicus scirpensis*). Unpublished paper submitted to The Nature Conservancy.
- National Forest Service, U.S. Department of the Interior
1988 Inyo National Forest Land and Resource Management Plan. Pacific Southwest Region: USDA Forest Service.
- National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior
1979 Feral Burro Management and Ecosystem Restoration Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement. Grand Canyon National Park: NPS.
- 1988 Death Valley National Monument, Draft General Management Plan and Draft

- Environmental Impact Statement. Furnace Creek, CA: NPS.
- 1995 Visitor Experience and Resource Protection Plan for Arches National Park. Prepared by the National Park Service, Denver Service Center. U.S. Government Printing Office.
- 1997 An Oasis for Railroaders in the Mojave. The History and Architecture of the Los Angeles and Salt Lake Railroad Depot, Restaurant and Employees' Hotel at Kelso, California on the Union Pacific System. Historic Structures Report, prepared by Gordon Chappell, Robert L. Carper, Harold Brown, Steve Hart, Bridget Wanderer, Andrew M. Roberts, Charles Svoboda, Steven E. Daron, Denver Service Center and Pacific Great Basin Support Office, San Francisco.
- 1997 Mojave National Preserve Visitor Study. Report 94. Prepared by Visitor Services Project Cooperative Studies Unit, University of Idaho. Margaret Littlejohn, project coordinator. University of Idaho.
- 1998 NPS Visitation Statistics. National Park Service Socio-Economics Studies Division, Public Use Data. WASO-TNT. Denver, CO
- 1998 Environmental Impact Statement, P-140 Coaxial Cable Removal Project. Socorro, New Mexico to Mojave California. United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Prepared by: Ecology and Environment Associates, San Francisco, Ca.
- 1998 "Action Plan for the Removal of Feral Burros." Prepared by Christopher Stubbs, Mojave National Preserve.
- 1998 "Kelso Depot Historic Structure Report." Prepared by Denver Service Center.
- 2001 "Kelso Depot Historic Furnishings Report." Prepared by Denver Service Center.
- 2001 Management Policies. Washington, D.C.: NPS.
- National Research Council
1982 Wild and Free-Roaming Horses and Burros: Final Report. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press. (This report's abstract reviewed in Douglas and Hurst, 1993).
- Oldemeyer, John L.
1994 "Livestock Grazing and the Desert Tortoise in the Mojave Desert." Biology of North American Tortoises. Eds. R. B. Bury and D. J. Germano. Washington D. C.: FWS. pp. 95-103.
- Pegg, Dave
1998 "Sin City." Climbing Magazine. June 15, 1998.
- Pister, Edwin. P.
1997 Executive Secretary for the Desert Fishes Council, personal communication.
- 1995 "Fishes of the California Desert Conservation Area." The California Desert: An Introduction to Natural Resources and Man's Impact. Latting, June and Rowlands, Peter G. editors Vol 2. Riverside, California: June Latting Books. 2 vols. pp. 285-303.
- Redman, R.G., R.C. Kellaway, and J. Leibholz
1980 Utilization of low quality roughages: effects of urea and protein supplements of differing solubility on digesta flows, intake and growth rate of cattle eating oaten chaff. Brit. J. Nutr. 44:343.
- Rittenhouse, L.R., D.C. Clanton, and C.L. Streeter.
1970 Intake and digestibility of winter-range forage by cattle with and without supplements. J. Anim. Sci. 31:1215-1221.
- Runyan Associates
1998 Northern and Eastern Mojave Planning Area: Economic Impact Analysis. Prepared for NPS under contract.
- Rothfuss, Edward.
1996 former Death Valley National Monument superintendent, personal communication.
- Sampson, A.W. and B. S. Jespersen.
1963 California Range Brushlands and Browse Plants. Berkeley, CA: University of California at Berkeley.
- Senft, R.L., M.A. Stillwell, and L.R. Rittenhouse.
1987 Nitrogen and energy budgets of free-roaming cattle. J. Range Manage. 40:421-424.
- Skinner, Mark W.
1994 California Native Plant Society's Inventory of Rare and Endangered Vascular Plants of California. Sacramento, CA: The California Native Plant Society.
- Soltz, D. L. and R. J. Naiman
1978 The Natural History of Native Fishes in the Death Valley Systems. Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Science Series. 30:1-76.
- Soule, M.E.
1988 Reconstructed dynamics of rapid extinctions of chaparral-requiring birds in urban habitat islands. Conserv. Bio. 2:75-92.
- Swinney, Mark
1997 Bureau of Land Management Tonopah, Nevada

- District Office. Personal communication.
- Terborgh, J.
1989 Keystone plant resources in the tropical forest. In M.E. Soule (ed.), *Conservation biology: the science of scarcity and diversity*. Pp. 330-344. Sinauer Associates, Sunderland, MA.
- Thelander, Carl G., editor in chief
1994 *Life on the Edge: A Guide to California's Endangered Natural Resources*. Santa Cruz, CA: BioSystems Books.
- Torres, S. G., V.C. Bleich, and J. D. Wehausen
1994 Status of Bighorn Sheep in California, 1993. 1994 Desert Bighorn Council Transactions.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines
1990 Minerals in the Mojave Scenic Area, California: A Minerals Investigation, Volume 1.
- U.S. Census Bureau 1990 Data.
Database: C90STF1A.
<http://venus.census.gov/cdrom/lookup/898729899>
- Vernoy, Bob
1984 California Department of Fish and Game Memorandum to Peter Burk.
- Vredenburgh, Larry M., Shumway, Gary L., and Russell D. Hartill.
1981 *Desert Fever: An Overview of Mining in the California Desert*. Canoga Park, California: Living West Press.
- Warren, Claude N., and Robert H. Crabtree
1986 "Prehistory of the Southwestern Area," pp. 183-93, in William C. Sturtevant, ed., *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 11, Great Basin*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution.
- Warren, Claude N., Knack, Martha, and Elizabeth von Till Warren
1980 A Cultural Resource Overview for the Amargosa-Mojave Basin Planning Units. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, California Desert District, Riverside, California: Cultural Resources Publications, Anthropology-History.
- Warren, Elizabeth von Till Warren, and Ralph J. Roske
1980 *Cultural Resources of the California Desert, 1776-1880: Historic Trails and Wagon Roads*. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, California Desert District, Riverside, California: Cultural Resources Publications, Anthropology-History.
- Westec Services, Inc.
1978 A History of Land Use In the California Desert Conservation Area. Prepared for U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Desert Planning Staff, Riverside, California. San Diego, California.
- Wilkerson, Gregg, Reynolds, Robert E., Lawler, David, and Benjamin Nafus
1995 "Fossil Resources Associated with Federal Lands in California." *San Bernardino County Museum Association Quarterly Short Papers in Anthropology and Paleontology*, XLII (No. 2, Spring 1995), pp. 11-18.
- Williams, J. E., G. C. Kobetich and C. T. Benz
1981 Management aspects of relict populations inhibiting the Amargosa Canyon ecosystem. Presented at California riparian systems conference. University of California, Davis. September 17-19, 1981.
- Woodward, Susan L.
1976 *Feral Burros of the Chemehuevi Mountains, California: The Biogeography of a Feral Exotic*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Univ. of California, Los Angeles, CA.



The National Park Service cares for the special places saved by the American people so that all may experience our heritage.

Experience Your America



As the nation's principal conservation agency, the Department of the Interior has responsibility for most of our nationally owned public lands and natural resources. This includes fostering sound use of our land and water resources; protecting our fish, wildlife, and biological diversity; preserving the environmental and cultural values of our national parks and historical places; and providing for the enjoyment of life through outdoor recreation. The department assesses our energy and mineral resources and works to ensure that their development is in the best interests of all our people by encouraging stewardship and citizen participation in their care. The department also has a major responsibility for American Indian reservation communities and for people who live in island territories under U.S. administration.