My dear father.

I hope Mrs Hunter
to see I mention. Is there
any truth in the statement that
we may expect to see here? Mary
does (with whom I spent a day
some time ago at Manistown)
& the Lodge both appeared a great
desire to have you pass a few
days with them. Between them
Hamilton, & Hunter you might
pass the cold weather very com-
fortably, if you are still set
against New York. Think of it.
I visited Washington last month
& remained some ten days. I
was at the President's Ball the
evening of Mary Polk's reception.
Buchanan as were I had complained
to Bancroft Woods wife back cause
of my not calling. I did ask
to see when I might have another
chance. She was very gracious.
And Polk told me as I was coming
away that he was glad to see me!

Van Buren, J[ohn] to MVB

January 2, 1849

5 pages (total 6)

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Buchanan asked me to dine and
but I told him I was engaged to
dine with the Blairs as I was, which
I believe put me out of his books.
Walker I saw a good deal of. He
is going to remain at Washington
& practice in the Sup. Court.
Ritchie looks old - he passes
me without speaking. I suppose
really does not know me - I am
grown so large -

I hear a pretty good argument
into the Court in my case Lindsay -
the argument was decided to be
dead but as Webster in arguing
the Mobile case talked all the
while about mine, I claimed
a right to make some statements
& I suppose in reply he
in they may allow it. In favor
for the last word - I send in
momentary expectation of hearing
the result by telegraph, the Court
the Court are dividing it while
I write - Taney, Woodbury, Nelson
& Daniel are with us - the
others but Mr. Kinley rather against
us & he whom I hope about $\frac{2}{3}$ by
with us, & the balance are doubtful.

Van Buren, J[ohn] to MVB

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January 2, 1849

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It is an amazing book Count.
I took to my own book to read, but
it is doubtful - a decision against
us would be a more serious record
on State rights than Marshall
ever made and yet with a Court
& Jury. to I find. the result
is doubtful - as does old Federalism
back out in Virginia, Mr. Kinsley &c.
were after they were disheartened
cowed!!

Webster asked me to dinner
I took me in his sleigh, in a
snow storm of two. Rev. Mr. Hurlbut
Clerk of H. R. Gov. Pres. Coll. &c.
At dinner he told me an amazing
story of the manner in which Calhoun
used to walk home around the
Capitol. I say "We must unite,
is I continue - and console his
together! there are two points
of danger which we must
combat & frustrate - Albany & Richmond!!" Gov
Wk 6." I find Davis also dined
me with his wife. Belger, Miller
N. J. &c. I spent a very pleasant
with Blair - his wife & daughters
more a little complaining as to

Van Buren, J[ohn] to MVB

January 2, 1849

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5 pages (total 6)

It is the happiest mind in the
world. Those of the Nation is hanging
by a very slender thread. The time of the
administration is very embarrassed.
The Whig majority of the House
are very timid & divided. Managing
fate causes Bright, Brooks,
Hopkins, Dickinson &c. to tremble.
He is like a statue of death
in a crowd, & many there be
who are ready to [illegible]

Coming Home I stopped a
night at Butler & dined one
day a grand entertainment. Last Sunday
week I came from Washington & stopped
the day & night delightfully at Mr.
Wilkins about 3 miles from Butler
he is very anxious you should visit him
& has a beautiful place. I mention
these dinners &c. as they illustrate the state
of feeling as well as anything. In Butler I met
many [illegible] dinners. Very many friendly. I called

Van Buren, J[ohn] to MVB

January 2, 1849

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to his family, all of whom asked
for you. I and Butterfield
alone received the death blow
in the last campaign - this
it may linger for years
in some of the Southern states.
Yr friend truly
S. Van Buren

New York Jan. 2nd 1849

P.S. Benton is wide dispread &
will doubtless take strong ground
on the Proviso - it is among
how all our friends handsomely
yourself, myself & others without
concert, turned to him - but he
is not the man he was &
never had tact or judgment -
he hoped me to say to you that
the Buffalo Convention was the
greatest stumbling block he ever
met. Blair showed him
your letter, & I showed him
some articles & conversations
I talked freely with him - he is
inclined & cautious - but write him.

Van Buren, J[ohn] to MVB

Pennsylvania State University
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Jan 2 1849

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BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Van Buren, J[ohn] to MVB

January 2, 1849

5 pages (total 6)

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Steer Springs Jan 6th 49

My Dear Sir

I beg to thank you for your kind offer to lend me Hamlet, I should not have looked upon it as a favor that you should have suspended the reading by Ladies and the Messrs Cowan and others of the guardians of Lichen School. The Ladies of our Party thought they could very badly spare the Gentlemen and surprised when I told them you had done very well - candidly you made a very favorable impression over all opposing obstacles - Upon returning home I found Cowan & Hamilton - I asked Cowan whether he was not a Democrat? "O yes he said - he voted for Jay to do the people to get Democracy crying out in the streets that being the main point in Taylor could take nothing - But your success did not [illegible] Jay [illegible] all of [illegible] in the Western Reserve

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 6, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 4 pages

I find Clay gives great trouble to his old friends - they expect him back in the Senate - he don't [illegible] says Col Corwin you will all be in command under his guardianship - He is cowed up to it with a very unpleasing look - is much [illegible] by Lord Aberdeen &c - Texas could have made a Capital action - He found us ready for him and in a very pacific way to do justice to him - that he was the only man who could save them - that he was the only man they could trust as leader in the other legislature of the Confederacy - that the balance of Power had been found to be in their country in such a threatening aspect, however he might prefer the pleasant fields of repose - he then shrugged his shoulders as if he felt Clay took on his back -

Marshall of Kentucky who is a Cal[houn] Democrat of the Intelligencer Party proposed a Convention with us by a Resolution to that effect and urged it to be adopted - Calhoun set him off telling him he could not be in accord with us [illegible] Butler was already trans[illegible] son

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 6, 1849

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in going by round, he found his influence which was greatest there at one time entirely lost - why, Col Benton could you believe it they got a great meeting together & appointed a Deputation of Jackson to communicate with me who conducted Gen Council by advising me very solemnly to go home & look after "Number One of myself" & "Old Glory" Gen Council Lewis "Do you mean to Intimate, Sir, that I am a Traitor" "No Sir I mean Gentlemen to Intimate, he replied - Sir I am Mexico you know that Gen Lewis & myself were very near coming to blows & I made him swear he would not Challenge me or he must give me up." And Mr Benton "I do not see the necessity to get the Generals out of his temper"

I have not seen Benton for about a week - Frank tells me from Washington this Legislature will not meet here again before the Extra Session - in which case Frank says he ought to resign or vote according to the instructions he has received from California - I have not replied to the proposition of Resigning against the desires of his Representatives

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 6, 1849

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"Treason" Sir, the overt act" I [illegible] can be [illegible] using
Cozby and Burton & Dunbar in the same Indictment
for Conspiracy into Same Treason
committed in Maryland using and taking
armed force the charge had like to have been
Case with Chief Justice Gilchrist. Both
Bayly & King of Maryland were ready
prepared to ask Calhoun. The first Question
the latter would put to the Chief
Justice Suppose Calhoun had been appointed
by the Jury
Could he be set aside

You see how nice my photo
have become
letter I am
in the Conspiracy of Dred Scott
Decision which is public
now lying in the News Papers

Mr Blair

Respectfully Yours - My Clerk - I turned over
Dear Sir I shall forward a Copy as
my Son will be here in time with your
Letter I shall write Asking for a copy
the Copy of address - Do come all well down
Love & Thanks to you Mrs Blair

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 6, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 4 pages

White House Jan. 8. 1849

My dear Sir

We have been at home nearly two months, but I found the plantation affairs so much in arrears that they have occupied all my time. With a heavy crop of grain in the barn yard my threshing mill had been suffered to get out of order and I have only lately been able to send the rice to a distant market. I have had the ground to break and each field separately and so far have found the inferior land yielding 45 bushels to the acre and the best 55 bushels which is certainly a great yield of grain. It is probable that the whole will average 50 bushels round. While my fine upland has with manure and credit came given only 27 bushels of corn. I wished to try the Broadcastle as I had advised and bought seven barrels for — 37½ Dey, but although he promised early and I paid him, the manure has not yet come to hand, and is not yet shipped. 13125 I brought with me a quantity of bone dust

Poinsett, J[oel] R[oberts] to MVB — January 8, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 4 pages

which I have already tried with great success upon winter grain. It is the cheapest & best manure I have used and I advise you to try it. The cost is a cent a pound, mine was bought from the Union Chemical Company W.N. Hyatt Pres

O I say nothing about the election for the time it terminated as you foresaw & desired. I sincerely trust that Cass may defeated. What sort of a President Taylor will make God knows. He will probably be a tool in the hands of the Whigs especially if Mr Clay returns to the Senate. I avoid I have no doubt dreading of the Settlers wishes desire Sir, that he may pursue the counsels of the General in he did those of the others.

What do you think news of the chances of the duration of the republic in France? I fear a President Napoleon will be uneasy near the throne as was the first Consul and adopt the same means to succeed one. Indeed he has only to let matters take their natural course and they will shrink him into that station. There are very very few real republicans in France, for the Red Republicans are butchers & disorganizers, and except in Paris there is no desire to see such a form of Government established, it is inconsistent with the

Poinsett, J[oel] R[oberts] to MVB
Library of Congress, MVB Papers
January 8, 1849
4 pages

national character, which is not much improved since the time of the Grand Monarque. The French cherish the memory of the Emperor because he ministered to their ruling passion, the love of glory, and they never can have sober thoughts first or last. "Nous verrons" as Ritchie says!"

I left New York on the evening of the 31st Dec. and arrived at Rome here on the morning of the 18th after passing three days in Charleston. So you see we are improving in our communications. Two days - two good Steamers plying between Charleston & Wilmington and the packet between Wilmington & New York once a week with the utmost regularity in about 60 hours.

Julius Pringle and Mrs. & Mrs. Maitland with me - his wife's sister; both they go home tomorrow. The rock has been too great for them and they have determined to take adventure of this cool spell of weather to seek a more bracing climate. When it is, so warm it always reminds us of June and makes us wish you could see Rome since the old place is improved. The Tiber has expanded its springs and the shrubs have grown into trees. By the way they all mistook

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Poinsett, J[oel] R[oberts] to MVB January 8, 1849
Library of Congress, MVB Papers 4 pages

The season commences in December for the first showers of Spring and begin accordingly to look & blossom and are only now finding out their mistake. It will make the real Spring very backward.

What do you think of the California movement It is fortunate for our Mail Postage is low or I should be ruined by letters from adventurers - Because I've been in Mexico I is supposed I must know all about California and I am tormented for information about the gold region. No country was ever more benefited by prospecting mines of the precious metals than ours are for better than gold & silver. I presume in the Inspection of San Francisco will cause considerable excitement.

Mrs Prescott still limps about. She thinks of you often, but is afraid to write as she has been benefited by her northern journey. She joins me in kind & affectionate regards to you and family who are beneath your roof and

Remain my dear Sir
very faithfully Yours
( ) J R Poinsett

Hon'ble Martin VanBuren
Lindenwald
N.Y.

Poinsett, J[oel] R[oberts] to MVB
Library of Congress, MVB Papers

January 8, 1849
4 pages

George Town D.C 10th Jany 1849

Hond Martin Van Buren

My Dear Sir

It has now been nearly two years since I was at your house and you subscribed one Hundred dollars towards the Jackson monument and you requested me to not call on you for the money untill it was wanting and I only do so now because it is to my intrest to collect if I can five hundred dollars to put up the foundation and lay the Corner Stone at an early day for the reason that I am laying out of my percentage untill that is done I have a large subscription in your state who have written at the end of their name down on me at sight when the corner stone is laied. The committee have just got money enough to pay the artist who has the Horse now done, and they have pligid all the money in hand for Materials and his labour in making the Statue and the money is now wanting for the pedestal which will cost 16 thousand dollars. I obligated myself to the committee to raise the necessary money to to lay the corner Stone & put up the foundation as high as the surface which will enable me to collect my subscriptions in your State. the cost of which will be about Seven Hundred dollars I made it relying on you and a few others in your state I am now trying to make up as much here as I can I have raised since the first of this month 180$ of it. Those that have seen the horse now do not hesitate as they did when I solicated them before

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Shekell, Richard R. to MVB — January 10, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 3 pages (total 5)

[Enclosure: RRS receipt to MVB, January 10, 1849]

for the reason now they have confidence that it will be done

When my friend John van Buren was in washington I invited him and your Attorney General Mr Gordon and a Mr Stivers to go with me to see the progress of it they went and were all gratified and well pleased Mr Gordon said when I came to Albany to call on him and he would subscribe but was not prepared to do so here You will ~~[illegible]~~ enclose to me the money if convenient for its faithfull application you may rest assured of I will enclose to you a receipt such a one as the Committee have drafted for me to give to any one who subscribes: It does me a great deal of good to see how the present administration fear you sir and to contrast your calm resignation to the late contest and the fear that is lurking in the countinancy of the powers that be in Washington. They had made arrangements to turn out of office every man who even was suspicioned of being either for Free Soil or for van Buren if Cass had been elected but now they dare not do it for fear of loosing some of their friends at the Hands of the incoming administration.

The late glorious results of 300 thousand votes upon a new party of only 90 days growth only shows what may be expected in four years time we will not give up our organization in this district and will start forward in a week or ten days and address to the people of the United States written by our old friends John A. Dix & F. P. Blair Mr Blair does not wish to be known in the matter at present. but of this I

Shekell, Richard R. to MVB — January 10, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 3 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: RRS receipt to MVB, January 10, 1849]

ned not speak to you as you are aware of his position the southren Caucaus at the Capitol are plotting a dissolution of the Union. but they will have a glorious failure in that is my candid opinion I hope the whole north will stand by us in opposing secession or else we will go in at once for the removal of the seat of government. There can be no doubt now that there ever will be a nother Slave stated added to this union. as the peoples minds are made up upon that score. I have made this letter longer than I entended but must congratulate you before I close upon the noble stand you have taken there is not another man in the Union that could of got the vote you did upon that question alone. I hope you will pardon me for ~~this~~ trespasing upon your valuable time for I assure you this comes from one of your truest friends. though an humble Mechanic. hoping you may enjoy a a long and happy life is the sincere wish of

Your most Obt Servt.

Richard. R. Shekell

Shekell, Richard R. to MVB — January 10, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 3 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: RRS receipt to MVB, January 10, 1849]

Shekell, Richard R. to MVB January 10, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 3 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: RRS receipt to MVB, January 10, 1849]

Recvd of Martin Van Buren the sum of one
Hundred dollars. for the use of the Jackson Monument
committee. to whom I acknowledge myself accoun
= table therefor George Town D.C. 10 Janry 1849

Richard. R. Shekell
Collector Jackson Mon Comm

1892.

Shekell, Richard R. to MVB January 10, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 3 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: RRS receipt to MVB, January 10, 1849]

Akron Ohio. Jan. 13. 1849

Hon Martin Van Buren.

Sir.

I have the honor herewith to transmit the copy of a resolution adopted by the Free Democracy of Ohio at their State Convention held at Columbus on the 28th ult. And in communicating this resolution ~~as~~ organ of the Convention I beg to avail myself of the occasion to express my own cordial approval of the sentiments embraced in it.

The association of your distinguished name with the great cause we have struggled to uphold, has contributed, in the estimation of the Free Democracy of this State, largely to the success which has thus far attended it; and as a friend of this cause I cannot forego an expression of my sense of profound obligation to you for consenting, at a sacrifice of so many personal considerations to become the candidate of this new organization for the presidency. I feel persuaded you could have been induced to make such sacrifice from no other cause, than a disposition to the best interests of the American people.

I am with Great Respect
Your Obt. Humble Sert.
Dan. R. Tilden

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Tilden, Dan[iel] R[ose] to MVB January 13, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 1 page (total 2)
[Enclosure: Resolution adopted by the Free Democracy of Ohio at State Convention, December 28, 1848; in hand of DRT]

"Resolved. That the thanks of the Democracy of the Union, and the friends of freedom everywhere, are pre-eminently due to Martin Van Buren of New York, who almost alone, among the Elder Statesmen of the country, fully identified himself in the political struggle of 1848 with the consistent opponents of slavery extension, and bore this standard with calm courage, and unshrinking consistency until the conflict closed in a nominal defeat, but in real victory."

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Tilden, Dan[iel] R[ose] to MVB January 13, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 1 page (total 2)
[Enclosure: Resolution adopted by the Free Democracy of Ohio at State Convention, December 28, 1848; in hand of DRT]

Silver Spring Jan 17. 1849

My dear Sir:

As I made my escape out of the City of Day I will give you the Journal of it that you may at least know my whereabouts, as a Missing land farmer.

In the House I was disappointed about our Calhoun Resolutions. Mr Jasper was in the Hands of Lumpkin of Georgia who was reading it in the Senate by himself. Winston of Alabama said a few words and upon being the conversation about the Disposition of the South. He was extremely worked by the attitude of the Democracy in that quarter. Calhoun may now be forgiven himself upon them as a leader. He proposed himself to Rise way in getting rid of him. If Benton, Hon Benton Calhoun & Clay who kept the affairs of the Country in a Row Row were called to their long home & then they could be quiet. Responsibility would have no Difficulty over the Country. Butler then rose & laid his hand in & rolling up his paper said they must do something with it, but what he did not

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 4 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

[illegible] It would have a powerful effect on the people throughout [illegible] the South. Mr. Hunter moved on the 4th [illegible] that it must be [illegible] dissatisfied with what he had got which would lead the Southern states to think [illegible] dissatisfaction with that body. I gathered from this colloquy that Calhoun's [illegible] production had disconcerted [illegible] of the Southern Representatives and that it was to be considered how to get rid of it without them. I observed to them that the Free Soilers seemed to [illegible] their triumph, and was sorry that they had not listened to the [illegible] of New York which had offered them Butler (for Southern Vice) & Dix as a ticket upon which you [illegible] could easily stand. Cass for them (without intending it I added) & they [illegible] were they must be content with you giving them Polk!! That for my part I thought [illegible] was sufficient to ignore your identity & objectionability with them. Will not Hunter & you [illegible] the democracy in Congress & the Country [illegible] Democracy [illegible] nothing to expect in the South [illegible] Left the administration [illegible] and Congress from Allen with him I [illegible] from the [illegible]

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 4 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

capital. I had this account of the fate of Calhoun's bantling which has been so well [illegible] by the Committee of four for the last session. He said he was a certain person [illegible] by a Compositor fagging — that he [illegible] after setting [illegible] to the whole paragraph with [illegible] hand — that two thirds of the Indiana Democratic took exception to the proceeding said that they did it [illegible] getting rid of it altogether [illegible] that they had returned it back into Calhoun's hands and the result is [illegible] the minds of the House of Representatives to pay [illegible] of publication, you have seen a speech published from each of Courtney to the Senate. He sends the publication no. the same [illegible] in the hope of our Calhoun's folly compensating the result will be to encourage some but Calhoun's but in the result of [illegible] that proposition diminish that of the Southern expenditure. Wright says, etc. makes a [illegible] of their [illegible] expenditure — Allen Ky. can't [illegible] in the Ky. [illegible] House will be no election of Senator in Ky. the ensuing legislature — this [illegible] who does him = cause so far, make it a point that they shall [illegible] or not by —

The Post says that Clay is on his way to [illegible] — I suppose the Chevalier is [illegible]

1313

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 4 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 4 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

[Correspondence of the Baltimore Sun.]

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16, 1849.

The meeting of Southern members of Congress, held last evening in the Senate chamber, was attended by some eighty or ninety members. The meeting refused to admit the press, by a vote of about 54 to 27. The address, prepared by Mr. Calhoun, was read, and was substantially as has been heretofore stated.

The debate, on various motions, was continued until after 12 o'clock, in which Messrs. Clayton, Berrien, Toombs, Jefferson Davis, McLane, Stephens, Rusk, Thompson, of Miss., Houston and others participated.

It will be most unfortunate for the south that this meeting was ever held if unanimity should not be finally effected. That of last night was not as harmonious as was expected. In truth, there were some from northern slave States, whose feelings might with propriety have kept them from the meeting. They feel not the same identity of interest as those from more southern State.

On the introduction of the report, a motion was made by Mr. Clayton to lay it on the table and take no further action. It was made to test the feeling of the meeting—the vote stood for it about 53, against it about 30. Those in favor of laying on the table were nearly all whigs.

The powerful objection to the report was made by Mr. Toombs, of Georgia. He thought congressional legislation was necessary to authorize slavery in the new territories. The doctrine of the report was that Congress could neither extend nor restrict slavery.

Mr. Toombs proposed no amendment, and it was evident that he was opposed to any action by the meeting. He made no reply to a question propounded by Mr. Thompson, in reference to the action he would take if Congress refused to pass the necessary laws, or should enact the proviso.

In reply to Mr. Toomb's objection, Mr. Calhoun went into a short argument, to show that the South could take their slaves into California and New Mexico, and that Congress was bound, by the usual acts of legislation, to protect this property and to put it on the same footing with other property. It required no law of Congress to authorize slavery there.

Mr. Calhoun was calm and dispassionate, and in his earnest appeals to the South for unanimity, he is represented as using language replete with eloquence and pathos.

The course taken by the Texas delegation, was unexpected. Mr. Rusk read some resolutions, as a substitute for the report, but they contained nothing decisive. Gen. Houston seems lukewarm in the cause, and Mr. Stephens is unquestionably opposed to any action.

Members from the South, supposed to be ambitious of Northern popularity and future promotion, may be regarded as averse to taking any action. There is one exception. Mr. Calhoun, always ambitious, has ever been true to his own people.

Mr. Berrien, of Georgia, made some eloquent remarks, and exorted the South to be united. He suggested that the address should be made to the whole Union.

He has been placed on the committee in place of Mr. Stephens, who begged to be excused from serving.

Mr. Stephens was one of the eight Southern members who was opposed to Mr. Clayton's compromise of last session, as yielding too much. Having defeated the chances of a favorable decision by the Supreme Court, some seem to think it incumbent on him to insist on a better remedy.

The report was recommitted to the same committee, with all the amendments and resolutions suggested in the meeting, and the meeting finally adjourned to Monday next. A motion, made by Mr. Stephens to adjourn *sine die*, having been voted down by a very decided majority.

H.

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 4 pages (total 5)

[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

V[an] B[uren], J[ohn] to MVB

January 18, 1849

Pennsylvania State University
Alexander Duer Harvey Collection

4 pages

young is intolerable. Neither of us is disposed to raise any captious objections to the letter if you have any suspicion that you desire the contrary to us. Miss Dickinson who spurned Pendergast that she would marry no man in the world (& he believed her) is engaged to Mr. Reed Bard who is remarkable for nothing except that he is quite a man. I suspect the evening there might before last with the happy couple. He is a son of Mr. William Bard - Pendergast did not produce the sensation as well as my absence as when I was present. It is said Mr. Lewis & Mrs. Jones are affianced. I do not know in the old many more with himself & Wife, leaving the young people below: neither of them spoke of the engagement I did not. but it is publickly announced, & Miss J. told me of it.

Your views of matrimony are remarkably sound, like your views generally: this I should be very much surprized if I ever married again - Wandering Rick was a great favorite

V[an] B[uren], J[ohn] to MVB

January 18, 1849

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4 pages

in my cap. It is I believe the largest vote ever rendered in a libel suit in the U.S. Swartwout summed it up badly. I opened it. Oakley came on a splendid charge which carried the Verdict. But Bennett poker game me all the credit. & the public with their usual justice & the start follow suit. I have just now an important case for Isaac Pierpont. Catskill, & on the whole my position here socially & professionally is everything I could wish, with the single exception that I cannot have my child with me. There is a great controversy going between N.Y. & Brooklyn about the ferry. The Mayor recommends additional conduct & the matter has been referred to the finance committee of the two boards as it composed of 2 Whigs & 1 Locofoco = 6. Wilkin Kelly recommended their employing me - one of the Whigs named Wakeman. Some discussion was had & as I am told a decided majority were for me! & ask this complimentary from the enemy? They have not yet however retained me and I

× Mann & myself this afternoon & I think we may have one. I may not have the remainder of the week to write, but I will write the Evening Post

V[an] B[uren], J[ohn] to MVB

January 18, 1849

Pennsylvania State University
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4 pages

P.S. Coldren's case was tried at Kinderhook & the jury disagreed. He will be tried again in Columbia Co. in March. Expenses paid by Van Buren.

suppose the Hunkers and Whigs will strive for this fat office of the Canal Corporation. They have the Governor now in their power - I have been employed on both sides - by Frank Sissin. was by Pres. Hall Sharp & Blatchford - was by Sherman & Mather. was by Blunt - was by Melville - was by E. Sanford - was by Scott, Wood - was by Hosts & Davies &c &c was by Hale Whigs or Hunkers / under Kirkpatrick & Sherman / I shall get considerable business from Cutting - They all know to discard any tendency to be of trouble kind -

When I was at Kinderhook, Van Buren told me the anti-renters intended to make up a long list to complain me in the Spectator with hit by Sudam. This was one of the undertakings on which I defended the Pinkneys - I see Conrad has been employed by the Governor, & this makes it more proper that the private Counsel should be a Democrat - I write to Van Buren to say about it - Please ask Dr. Beekman to speak to him about it when he goes to Kinderhook - I hope Saty. Evening & part of Monday at Lindenwald.

V[an] B[uren], J[ohn] to MVB — January 18, 1849

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Mss
SA 939?
RFM

My dear Dear Silvester

Yours of 2d January
& my dear Dear Silvester
Send Dupl[icate]
with Mem[orandum] of Sec[retary]
Mr Spencer Secretary of
Send Mess[rs] Stead Dreaths
a Letter, & retain the Stamps
in Trust for Mistress.

The Sentiment has been
carefully drawn off by
Ry Newton,

Silvester, [Margaret] from MVB January 23, 1849

From the collections of The Cincinnati Historical Society
Cincinnati, Ohio 3 pages (total 2)

Page 2

Page 3

MSS
SP 230
MVB

Silvester, [Margaret] from MVB January 23, 1849

From the collections of The Cincinnati Historical Society
Cincinnati, Ohio 3 pages (total 2)

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB

January 27, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers

4 pages

I think it fortunate that our old Catiline
stands he continues at the head of the new conspiracy.
Benton is doing enough, but is not so dangerous
with attempts against the Union, as to blast
the heart building towns by his name —
My Son Montgomery, writes me
from D.C. that there was great consternation
going on against Benton in consequence
Jackson who won the heart of Jackson
for the Senate, gave away to the Cotton
with an understanding that he was to
be helped in return to put down Benton
at the next election — a charge of the
Officers of Custom Courts Lake
the Soft side of with them in this plot
against Benton — Benton is aware of
their designs & will go through the State in
his back Districts to visit the Counties
Montgomery Chunk & Bucks up for the
rights of Californians & the Union that he
will be able to maintain himself
against all his enemies, who is intriguing

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 27, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 4 pages

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB

January 27, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers

4 pages

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB

January 27, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers

4 pages

Dear Sir

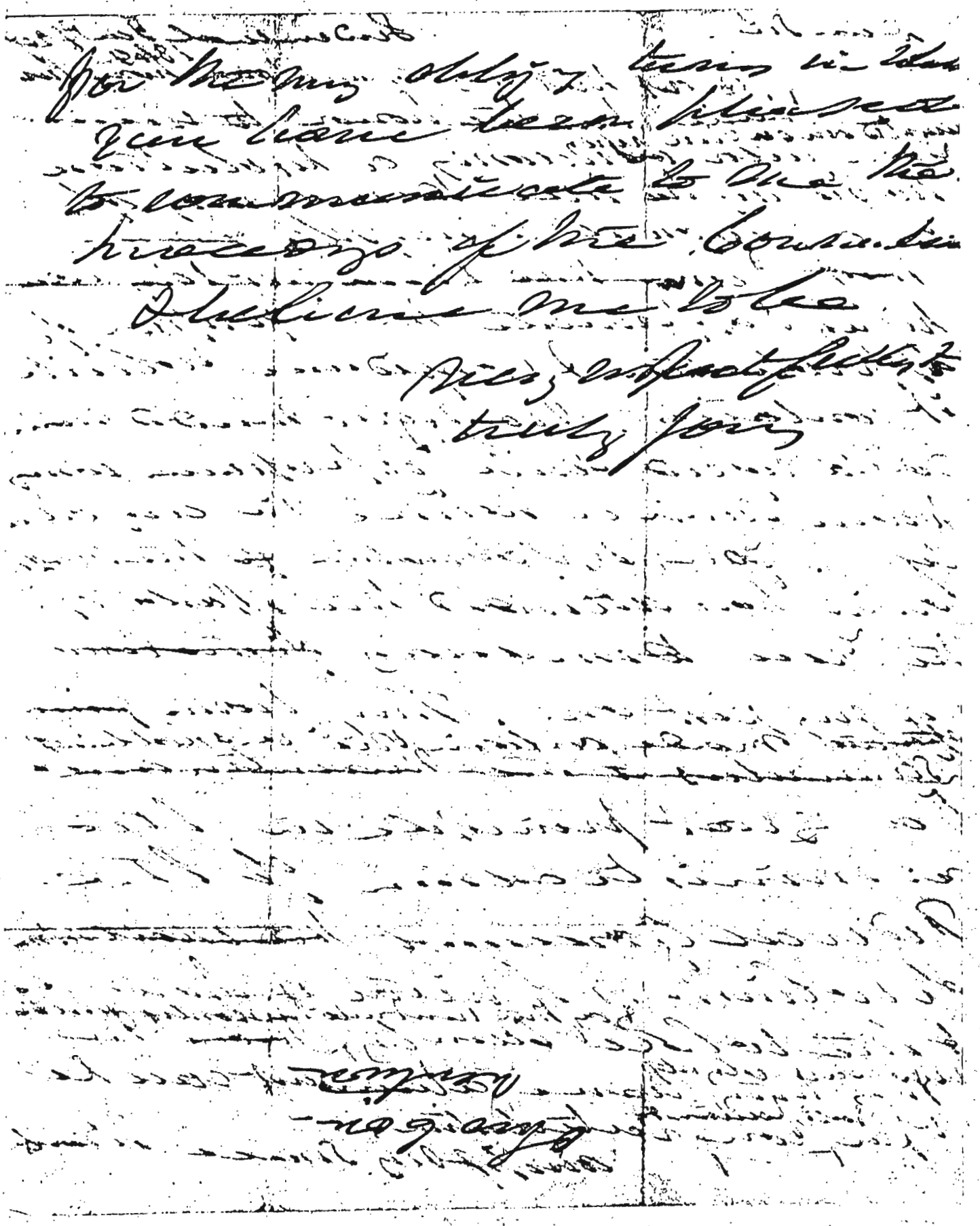
13134

[Tilden, Daniel Rose] from MVB

Library of Congress, MVB Papers

January 29, 1849

2 pages



[Tilden, Daniel Rose] from MVB

Library of Congress, MVB Papers

January 29, 1849

2 pages

Silver Spring Jan 17 1849

My dear Sir

As I made my humble visit to the City to day, I will give you the Journal of it that you may at least know my whereabouts, as a Maryland farmer.

In the Senate there was a discussion about Col Calhoun's Resolutions. His proposition was in the hands of Lumpkin of Georgia who was reading it when I left by himself. Houston of Alabama spoke, I presume, and upon the conversation about the Difficulties of the South Houston was extremely worked by the attitude of the Democracy in that quarter — Calhoun may now able to free himself upon them as a leader. The proposed remedy of these men is getting rid of him. If Benton can Bonus Calhoun & Clay who kept the affairs of the Country in a Ferment were called to their long home when they could be quiet. Mr Soulé would have no difficulty for the Country — while they remain Lumpkin thinks he is doing a great thing, said they must do something with it, but what he did not

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 4 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

[illegible] – It would have a powerful effect on the people throughout the [illegible] – He & Hunter concurred in the opinion that he must be [illegible] dissatisfied with what he may do and get which would keep the Question [illegible] to avoid indicted to have much influence with that body. I gathered from their [illegible] that Calhoun [illegible] production had [illegible] on the [illegible] of the Southern Representatives and that it was to be considered how to get rid of it without shame. I observed to them that the Free Soilers seemed to cast them into the wilderness, and was sorry that they had not listened to the voice [illegible] of New York which had spoken them Positive (on Southern Rights) & that in thus refusing him you had very nearly cast [illegible] for them (without intending it I suppose) But they thought we may count on the [illegible] giving them Polk!! That for my part I thought we were [illegible] to ignore you account of [illegible] with them. Did you [illegible] you had stopped the democrats in Callhoun & to be the leader from Kentucky &c. Can nothing be effected in this quarter. Left Van [illegible] talking and [illegible] my from Allen with [illegible] [illegible] the

[illegible]

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers 4 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

capitol. I had this account of the fate of Calhoun's bantling which has been nursed by the Corcoran & Riggs faction. Calhoun said he was a better statesman than a financier & that the Bankers ought after having their charters to be whole transported with Dana in the lot — The two thirds of the Bankers themselves took exception to the proceeding said that they could get nothing out of it as long as Walker remained there & that they had rather it went into Polk's hands and the result is it goes the minds of the House of Representatives to pay Packer's & Sublette's & you have seen a speech retracted for want of courtesy to the Speaker!! Sounds the difficulties of the Senate Election in the last four Caldwell folly computations will not avail to encourage some but Calhoun's [illegible] the result of past is that proportion dominate that of the Southern extremists. Dix & Foote make a Caucus of their [illegible] position —

Allen tells me that in all likelihood [illegible] the ensuing Legislature — His friends who desire him to succeed so far make it a point that they shall take him or nobody —

The Post says that Clay is on his way to Washington — I suppose the Chiefs are drawing together

1313

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 4 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

[illegible] we had not yet seen the letter from Mr. Van Buren to you, which you sent us, we were highly pleased with its contents. We presumed it would be kept for us until we could call for it. I expect you are still in the midst of preparations for leaving Washington. Mrs. Blair and myself desire to be remembered to Mrs. Polk and yourself in the most affectionate manner. We hope to see you in St. Louis. If you see Col. Benton tell him I am still a prisoner with some of your old friends who disapproved the idea of "the fortunate Polk" by claiming exemption from said duties as an [illegible] Tell him also that I am still a hard Democrat, not yet to be reclaimed at Democratic Town Meeting or Democratic Party [illegible]

[illegible] I have seen some [illegible] so late as [illegible] to [illegible] Polk is a sign of the [illegible] Democracy of Kentucky. Nobody should [illegible] Democratic Success. Nothing [illegible] Polk's victory [illegible] Polk has a victory [illegible] the day of small things" though we have had [illegible] and the reign of [illegible] great songs - and the songs of [illegible] any [illegible] belong - and I don't know [illegible] [illegible] Mrs. Blair and Family [illegible] Virginia. I wish you were [illegible] [illegible] a hundred [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[Correspondence of the Baltimore Sun.]

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16, 1849.

The meeting of Southern members of Congress, held last evening in the Senate chamber, was attended by some eighty or ninety members. The meeting refused to admit the press, by a vote of about 64 to 37. The address, prepared by Mr. Calhoun, was read, and was substantially as has been heretofore stated.

The debate, on various motions, was continued until after 12 o'clock, in which Messrs. Clayton, Berrien, Toombs, Jefferson Davis, McLane, Stephens, Rusk, Thompson, of Miss., Houston and others participated.

It will be most unfortunate for the south that this meeting was ever held if unanimity should not be finally effected. That of last night was not as harmonious as was expected. In truth, there were some from northern slave States, whose feelings might with propriety have kept them from the meeting. They feel not the same identity of interest as those from more southern State.

On the introduction of the report, a motion was made by Mr. Clayton to lay it on the table and take no further action. It was made to test the feeling of the meeting—the vote stood for it about 53, against it about 30. Those in favor of laying on the table were nearly all whigs.

The powerful objection to the report was made by Mr. Toombs, of Georgia. He thought congressional legislation was necessary to authorize slavery in the new territories. The doctrine of the report was that Congress could neither extend nor restrict slavery.

Mr. Toombs proposed no amendment, and it was evident that he was opposed to any action by the meeting. He made no reply to a question propounded by Mr. Thompson, in reference to the action he would take if Congress refused to pass the necessary laws, or should enact the proviso.

In reply to Mr. Toomb's objection, Mr. Calhoun went into a short argument, to show that the South could take their slaves into California and New Mexico, and that Congress was bound, by the usual acts of legislation, to protect this property and to put it on the same footing with other property. It required no law of Congress to authorize slavery there.

Mr. Calhoun was calm and dispassionate, and in his earnest appeals to the South for unanimity, he is represented as using language replete with eloquence and pathos.

The course taken by the Texas delegation, was unexpected. Mr. Rusk read some resolutions, as a substitute for the report, but they contained nothing decisive. Gen. Houston seems lukewarm in the cause, and Mr. Stephens is unquestionably opposed to any action.

Members from the South, supposed to be ambitious of Northern popularity and future promotion, may be regarded as averse to taking any action. There is one exception. Mr. Calhoun, always ambitious, has ever been true to his own people.

Mr. Berrien, of Georgia, made some eloquent remarks, and exorted the South to be united. He suggested that the address should be made to the whole Union.

He has been placed on the committee in place of Mr. Stephens, who begged to be excused from serving.

Mr. Stephens was one of the eight Southern members who was opposed to Mr. Clayton's compromise of last session, as yielding too much. Having defeated the chances of a favorable decision by the Supreme Court, some seem to think it incumbent on him to insist on a better remedy.

The report was recommitted to the same committee, with all the amendments and resolutions suggested in the meeting, and the meeting finally adjourned to Monday next. A motion, made by Mr. Stephens to adjourn *sine die*, having been voted down by a very decided majority.

H.

Blair, F[rancis] P[reston] to MVB — January 17, 1849

Library of Congress, MVB Papers — 4 pages (total 5)
[Enclosure: Clipping from unidentified newspaper]

[illegible] 18 1849

My dear father

"What I think of the
[illegible] is that you
have [illegible] the interests of your
[illegible] months - I [illegible]
[illegible] my check to Blair for
the [illegible] with a request that
he [illegible] it [illegible] it was
[illegible] it presented [illegible] in
[illegible] look like months or
[illegible] years ago! So send us yours
[illegible] keep your [illegible].
[illegible] Washington letter did
[illegible] me till some ten days
[illegible] I [illegible] know. Have you yet
[illegible] write Edward Coles about it?
[illegible] was over [illegible] Lawrence I supped
[illegible] him in Baltimore. In that long
a long time engaged to Miss Kes-
[illegible], & married me of the Donelsons.
the Major also happens to be here
at this moment & [illegible] with me
that my [illegible] is good. The
[illegible] [illegible] with me that
Mrs [illegible]

V[an] B[uren], J[ohn] to MVB

January 18, 1849

Pennsylvania State University
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4 pages

[illegible] is intolerable. Neither of us [illegible] is disposed to raise any [illegible] objections to the Letter if you have any Remarks that you desire to convey to us! Miss Linden who opened Pandora's Box (the world many so many in the world (& he believed her) is engaged to Mr. Island Bard who is remarkable for nothing except that he is quite a man. I suspect the evening there might before Call with the happy couple. He is a son of Mr. William Bard. Pandora did not produce the Matter as well in my absence as when I was present. It is said Mr. Lewis I. are offended. I did not know in the old Nursery room with himself & Wife, leaving the young People below: as neither I think spoke of the engagement I did not. but it is publickly announced, & Miss L. told me of it.

Your views of matrimony are remarkably sound, like your views generally: tho' I should be very much surprized if I ever married again — Wondering Buck was a great favorite

V[an] B[uren], J[ohn] to MVB

January 18, 1849

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in my esp. It is I believe the largest verdict ever rendered in a libel suit in the U.S. Seward summed it up badly. I opened it. Oakley came on a splendid charge which carried the verdict. But Bennett & Parker gave me all the credit. & the public with their usual justice & the start follow suit. I have just now an important case for Isaac Pierpont. Catskill, & on the whole my position here socially & professionally is everything I could wish, with the single exception that I cannot have my child with me. Now is a great controversy going between N.Y. & Brooklyn about the ferry. The Mayor recommends additional conduct & the matter has been referred to the finance committee of the two boards in a committee of 2 Whigs 2 Locofocos & 3 Natives. Webb & Wetmore are Natives & they will be the ruin of the Whig cause.

* Name of publication illegible

V[an] B[uren], J[ohn] to MVB

January 18, 1849

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4 pages

P.S. Calhoun came to Kinderhook last week & remained a few days with us. He is in Washington [illegible]

[illegible] de Kirkland and Whiffen will start for this fat station of the Common Corporation today. He [illegible] me made - I have been employed by Frank Griffin - one by Pres. Hall Wayne & Blatchford - one by Sherman & Mather - one by Blunt - one by Stebbins - one by E. Sanford - one by Scott, Ward - one by Hosta & Davies &c &c all Whigs or Bankers (which perhaps & shame) & all fat considerable business from Cutting - They all seem to discard any tendency to be extravagant kind -

When I was at Kinderhook, I was unable told me the Anti-renters intended to make up a ticket for Templeton me in the [illegible] suit brought by [illegible]. This was one of the conditions on which I defended the Rioters - I am learned has been employed by the Governor, & this makes it more proper that the private Counsel should be a Democrat - I write to Mr Buchanan to speak to him about it when he goes to Kinderhook - I hoped to [illegible] sending a part of Monday at Canandaigua -

V[an] B[uren], J[ohn] to MVB

January 18, 1849

4 pages

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