

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PROCLAMATIONS AND ORDERS

January 1, 1945 – January 20, 2001

I. National Parks:

1. Hawaii	1
2. Olympic	2
3. Redwood (Lady Bird Johnson Grove)	8
4. Rocky Mountain.....	10, 11

II. National Historic Sites

1. Adams	12
2. Adams Mansion	14
3. Chicago Portage	16
4. Chimney Rock.....	18
5. Christiansted	20, 21
6. Dorchester Heights.....	23
7. Edison Home.....	24
8. Eisenhower	26
9. Fort Raleigh	28
10. Golden Spike.....	30
11. Grand Portage	31
12. Hampton	33, 35
13. Harry S Truman	36
14. Home of Franklin D. Roosevelt	37, 38
15. Hopewell Furnace... ..	40
16. Mar-A-Lago	41
17. McLoughlin House.....	43
18. Minute Man	44
19. Pennsylvania Avenue.....	47
20. Saint Thomas.....	50
21. San Juan	53
22. Touro Synagogue	54
23. Virgin Islands	55

III. National Military Parks:

1. Horseshoe Bend	57
-------------------------	----

IV. National Memorials:

1. Coronado	60
2. Wright Brothers.....	62

V. National Monuments:

1. Aniakchak	63
2. Arches	65, 66
3. Aztec Ruins	69
4. Bandelier.....	71, 74
5. Bering Land Bridge.....	78
6. Black Canyon of the Gunnison	80

7. Buck Island Reef	82, 84, 85, 86
8. Cabrillo	90, 91
9. Cape Krusenstern.....	97
10. Capitol Reef	99, 100
11. Channel Islands.....	104
12. Chesapeake and Ohio Canal.....	107
13. Colorado	109
14. Craters of the Moon	113, 114
15. Death Valley	119
16. Denali	121
17. Edison Laboratory	123
18. Effigy Mounds.....	125
19. Fort Matanzas	129
20. Fort McHenry	132
21. Fort Pulaski	134
22. Gates of the Arctic	136
23. Glacier Bay	38, 140
24. Governors Island	142
25. Grand Canyon-Parashant.....	145
26. Great Sand Dunes	150, 151
27. Hovenweep... ..	154, 155, 156
28. Katmai	158, 159
29. Kenai Fjords	162
30. Kobuk Valley	164
31. Lake Clark	166
32. Lava Beds.....	168
33. Marble Canyon	170
34. Minidoka Internment.....	173
35. Muir Woods.....	176, 180
36. Natural Bridges.....	182
37. Noatak.....	184
38. Pinnacles.....	186
39. Russell Cave	190
40. Saguaro	193
41. Santa Rosa Island	195
42. Sitka	196
43. Statue of Liberty.....	200
44. Timpanogos Cave	202
45. Tumacacori	203
46. Virgin Islands Coral Reef.....	205
47. White Sands.....	209
48. Wrangell-St. Elias	211
49. Yukon-Charley.....	214
VI. National Capital Parks:	
1. FDR Memorial Park	216
2. Washington Monument.....	217
VII. Miscellaneous Enactments:	
1. American Heritage Rivers	218

2.	Klondike Gold Rush International Historical Park.....	220
3.	Northern Mariana Islands, Federated States of Micronesia and the Republic of the Marshall Islands	222
4.	Republic of Palau.....	225

EXECUTIVE ORDERS

Number	Date	Subject
9633	Sept. 28, 1945	Reserving and Placing Certain Resources of the Continental Shelf Under the Control and Jurisdiction of the Secretary of the Interior227
9701	Mar. 4, 1946	US Land-Rights to Fissionable Material228
9776	Sept. 5, 1946	Reopening East Executive Avenue to Public Travel... ..230
9851	May 13, 1947	Mount Vernon Memorial Highway.....231
9908	Dec. 5, 1947	Source Material In Certain US Lands.....235
10014	Nov. 3, 1949	Surface and Underground Waters – Prevention of Pollution.....237
10355	May 26, 1952	Secretary of Interior-Delegation of Authority to Withdraw or Reserve Public Lands.....238
10950	June 27, 1961	Secretary of Interior to Approve Selections by of Alaska of Public Lands..... 240
11017	April 27, 1962	Outdoor Recreation Resources-Recreation Advisory Council 241
11145	Mar. 7, 1964	White House-Curator; Committee For Preservation..... 243
11200	Feb. 26, 1965	Providing for Establishing User Fees Pursuant to Land and Water Conservation Fund Act of 1965..... 245
11210	Mar. 25, 1965	Temporary Commission on Pennsylvania Avenue..... 249
11218	April 24, 1965	Recreation Advisory Council-Amendment to Executive Order No. 11017..... 251
11237	July 27, 1965	Prescribing Regulations for Coordinating Planning and Acquisition of Land 252
11258	Nov. 17, 1965	Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Water Pollution by Federal Activities 255
11278	May 4, 1966	Establishing a President's Council and a Committee on Recreation and Natural Beauty 259

11282	May 26, 1966	Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Air Pollution by Federal Activities.....	262
11288	July 2, 1966	Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Water Pollution by Federal Activities	265
11296	Aug. 11, 1966	Evaluation of Flood Hazard in Locating Federally Owned or Financed Buildings, Roads, and other Facilities.....	269
11347	April 20, 1967	Amendment of Executive Order No. 11210 Establishing a Temporary Commission on Pennsylvania Avenue	271
11472	May 29, 1969	Establishing Environmental Quality Council and and Citizens' Advisory Committee on Environmental Quality	272
11507	Feb. 4, 1970	Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Air and Water Pollution at Federal Facilities	275
11508	Feb. 10, 1970	Providing for Identification of Unneeded Federal Real Property	279
11514	Mar. 5, 1970	Protection and Enhancement of Environmental Quality	281
11593	May 13, 1971	Protection and Enhancement of the Cultural Environment	284
11602	June 29, 1971	Providing for Administration for the Clean Air Act With Respect to Federal Contracts, Grants, or Loans.....	287
11643	Feb. 8, 1972	Environment Safeguards on Activities for Animal Damage Control on Federal Lands	289
11644	Feb. 8, 1972	Use of Off-Road Vehicles on the Public Lands.....	291
11738	Sept. 10, 1973	Providing for Administration of the Clean Air Act and the Federal Water Pollution Control Act With Respect to Federal Contracts, Grants, and Loans.....	293
11741	Oct. 15, 1973	Federal Agency Use of the Official American Revolution Bicentennial Symbol.....	296
11752	Dec. 17, 1973	Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Environmental Pollution at Federal Facilities	297
11815	Oct. 23, 1974	Delegating to the National Capital Planning Commission the Function of Establishing the Metes and Bounds of the National Capital Service Area	301
11870	July 18, 1975	Environmental Safeguards on Activities for Animal Damage Control on Federal Lands	302
11911	April 13, 1976	Preservation of Endangered Species	304

11917	May 28, 1976	Amending Executive Order No. 11643 Relating to Environmental Safeguards on Activities for Animal Damage Control on Federal Lands306
11987	May 24, 1977	Exotic Organisms307
11988	May 24, 1977	Floodplain Management308
11989	May 24, 1977	Off-Road Vehicles on Public Lands311
11990	May 24, 1977	Protection of Wetlands312
11991	May 24, 1977	Protection and Enhancement of Environmental Quality314
12001	June 29, 1977	Bicentennial Functions - Transferring to Secretary of Interior315
12072	Aug. 16, 1978	Federal Space Management.....316
12088	Oct. 13, 1978	Federal Compliance with Pollution Control Standards.....319
12291	Feb. 17, 1981	Federal Regulation322
12316	Aug. 14, 1981	Responses to Environmental Damage328
12342	Jan. 21, 1982	Environmental Safeguards for Animal Damage Control on Federal Lands332
12348	Feb. 25, 1982	Federal Real Property333
12501	Jan. 28, 1985	Arctic Research.....335
12503	Jan. 28, 1985	Presidential Commission on Outdoor Recreation Resources Review339
12512	April 29, 1985	Federal Real Property Management341
12529	Aug. 14, 1985	President's Commission on Americans Outdoors343
12548	Feb. 14, 1986	Grazing Fees344
12553	Feb. 25, 1986	Revocation of Various Executive Orders345
12555	Mar. 10, 1986	Protection of Cultural Property346
12569	Oct. 16, 1986	Management of the Compact of Free Association With the Republic of the Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, and the Republic of Palau.....348
12572	Nov. 3, 1986	Relations With the Northern Mariana Islands.....351
12608	Sept. 9, 1987	Elimination of Unnecessary Executive Orders and Technical Amendments to Others352
12612	Oct. 26, 1987	Federalism353
12630	Mar. 15, 1988	Governmental Actions and Interference With Constitutionally Protected Property Rights.....357
12737	Dec. 12, 1990	President's Commission on Environmental Quality361
12759	April 17, 1991	Federal Energy Management362
12777	Oct. 18, 1991	Implementation of Section 311 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act of October 18, 1972, as amended, and the Oil Pollution Act of 1980.....365
12780	Oct. 31, 1991	Federal Agency Recycling and the Council on Federal Recycling and Procurement Policy.....372
12843	April 21, 1993	Procurement Requirements and Policies for Federal Agencies for Ozone-Depleting Substances376
12844	April 21, 1993	Federal Use of Alternative Fueled Vehicles.....379

12845	April 21, 1993	Requiring Agencies To Purchase Energy Efficient Computer Equipment.....	381
12852	June 29, 1993	President's Council on Sustainable Development	383
12855	July 19, 1993	Amendment to Executive Order No. 12852 – President's Council on Sustainable Development	385
12856	Aug. 3, 1993	Federal Compliance With Right-To-Know Laws and Pollution Prevention Requirements	386
12866	Sept. 30, 1993	Regulatory Planning and Review	393
12869	Sept. 30, 1993	Continuance of Certain Federal Advisory Committees	403
12873	Oct. 20, 1993	Federal Acquisition, Recycling, and Waste Prevention.....	404
12875	Oct. 26, 1993	Enhancing the Intergovernmental Partnership	413
12877	Nov. 3, 1993	Amendment to Executive Order No. 12569 Concerning the Compact of Free Association	415
12898	Feb. 11, 1994	Federal Actions To Address Environmental Justice in Minority Populations and Low-Income Populations	416
12902	Mar. 8, 1994	Energy Efficiency and Water Conservation at Federal Facilities	421
12915	May 13, 1994	Federal Implementation of the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation	431
12916	May 13, 1994	Implementation of the Border Environment Cooperation Commission and the North American Development Bank	434
12962	June 7, 1995	Recreational Fisheries.....	436
12969	Aug. 8, 1995	Federal Acquisition and Community Right-to-Know	438
12980	Nov. 17, 1995	Further Amendment to Executive Order No. 12852, as Amended - President's Council on Sustainable Development	442
12986	Jan. 18, 1996	International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources	443
12995	Mar. 25, 1996	Amendment to Executive Order No. 12873- Federal Acquisition, Recycling, and Waste Prevention.....	444
13006	May 21, 1996	Federal Facilities on Historic Properties in Our Nation's Central Cities.....	445
13007	May 24, 1996	Indian Sacred Sites	447
13031	Dec. 13, 1996	Federal Alternative Fueled Vehicle Leadership	449
13061	Sept. 11, 1997	Federal Support of Community Efforts Along American Heritage Rivers.....	452
13080	Apr. 7, 1998	American Heritage Rivers Initiative Advisory Committee.....	456

13083	May 14, 1998	Federalism	458
13084	May 14, 1998	Consultation and Coordination with Indian Tribal Governments	461
13089	June 11, 1998	Coral Reef Protection	463
13093	July 27, 1998	American Heritage Rivers Amending Executive 13061 and 13080.....	466
13112	Feb. 3, 1999	Invasive Species.....	467
13114	Feb. 25, 1999	Further Amendment to Executive Order 12852, as Amended – President’s Council on Sustainable Development	471
13123	June 3, 1999	Greening the Government Through Efficient Energy Management	472
13132	Aug. 4, 1999	Federalism	483
13148	April 21, 2000	Greening the Government Through Leadership in Environmental Management.....	488
13149	April 21, 2000	Greening the Government Through Federal Fleet and Transportation Efficiency.....	501
13158	May 26, 2000	Marine Protected Areas	506
13175	Nov. 6, 2000	Consultation and Coordination With Indian Tribal Governments	509
13178	Dec. 4, 2000	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve	513
13185	Dec. 28, 2000	To Strengthen the Federal Government- University Research Partnership	521
13186	Jan. 10, 2001	Responsibilities of Federal Agencies to Protect Migratory Birds	523
13195	Jan. 18, 2001	Trails for America in the 21 st Century	527
13196	Jan. 18, 2001	Final Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve.....	529

APPENDIX I

Original authorizations for all cemeteries and parks transferred from the War Department to the National Park Service by Executive Order 6228 of July 28, 1933 as follows:

I. National Military Parks

1. Chickamauga and Chattanooga, Georgia and Tennessee.....	535
2. Fort Donelson, Tennessee	539
3. Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania County Battle Fields Memorial, Virginia	543
4. Gettysburg, Pennsylvania.....	547

5. Guilford Courthouse, North Carolina	550
6. Kings Mountain, South Carolina.....	553
7. Moores Creek, North Carolina.....	554
8. Petersburg, Virginia.....	556
9. Shiloh, Tennessee.....	559
10. Stones River, Tennessee	563
11. Vicksburg, Mississippi	567
II. National Parks	
1. Abraham Lincoln, Kentucky.....	571
2. Fort McHenry, Maryland.....	573
III. Battlefield Sites	
1. Antietam, Maryland.....	575
2. Appomattox, Virginia.....	577
3. Brices Cross Roads, Mississippi	578
4. Chalmette Monument and Grounds, Louisiana	579
5. Cowpens, South Carolina.....	580
6. Fort Necessity, Pennsylvania	581
7. Kenesaw Mountain, Georgia.....	582
8. Monocacy, Maryland	583
9. Tupelo, Mississippi.....	586
IV. National Monuments	
1. White Plains, New York.....	587
2. Big Hole Battlefield, Montana	587
3. Cabrillo Monument, California.....	587
4. Castle Pinckney, South Carolina.....	587
5. Father Millet Cross, New York.....	587
6. Fort Marion, Florida.....	587
7. Fort Matanzas, Florida	587
8. Fort Pulaski, Georgia	587
9. Meriwether Lewis, Tennessee	587
10. Mound City Group, Ohio.....	587
11. Statue of Liberty, New York	587
V. Miscellaneous Memorials	
1. Camp Blount Tablets, Tennessee	589
2. Kill Devil Hill Monument, North Carolina	590
3. Lee Mansion, Virginia.....	591
4. New Echota Marker, Georgia	592
VI. National Cemeteries	
1. Battleground, District of Columbia	595
2. Antietam, Maryland.....	575, 601, 602, 603
3. Vicksburg, Mississippi	567, 602
4. Gettysburg, Pennsylvania.....	547, 601, 602
5. Chattanooga, Tennessee	535, 596
6. Fort Donelson, Tennessee	539, 601
7. Shiloh, Tennessee	559, 602

8. Stones River, Tennessee	563, 602
9. Fredicksburg, Virginia	601
10. Poplar Grove, Virginia	601
11. Yorktown, Virginia	602

APPENDIX II

National Monument Proclamations for sites that are managed by other federal agencies.

1. Admiralty Island (administered by the U.S. Forest Service).....	605
2. Agua Fria (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	609
3. Becharof (administered by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service)	613
4. California Coastal (administered by the Bureau of Land Management).....	615
5. Canyons of the Ancients (administered by the Bureau of Land Management).....	618
6. Carrizo Plain (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	623
7. Cascade-Siskiyou (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	627
8. Craters of the Moon (co-administered by the National Park Service and the Bureau of Land Management)	631
9. Giant Sequoia (administered by the U.S. Forest Service)	636
10. Gila Cliff Dwellings (administered by the U.S. Forest Service April 28, 1975).....	642
11. Grand Canyon–Parashant (co-administered by the National Park Service and the Bureau of Land Management).....	644
12. Grand Staircase Escalante (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	649
13. Hanford Reach (administered by the Department of Energy).....	654
14. Ironwood Forest (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	659
15. Kasha-Katuwe Tent Rocks (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	663
16. Misty Fiords (administered by the U.S. Forest Service)	667
17. Pompeys Pillar (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	672
18. President Lincoln and Soldiers’ Home (administered by the Armed Forces Retirement Home)	675
19. Sonoran Desert (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	678
20. Upper Missouri River Breaks (administered by the Bureau of Land Management)	683
21. Vermilion Cliffs (administered by the Bureau of Land Management).....	688
22. Yukon Flats (administered by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service)	692

APPENDIX III

1909 proclamation for Mount Olympus National Monument that was omitted from the 1946 volume of *Proclamations and Orders, National Park Service*.695

APPENDIX IV

Executive Orders omitted from the 1946 volume of *Proclamations and Orders, National Park Service*.

1. Executive Order 9146 of April 24, 1942 Authorizing the Secretary of the Interior to Withdraw and Reserve Public Lands.....	699
2. Executive Order 9337 of April 24, 1943 Authorizing the Secretary of the Interior to Withdraw and Reserve Lands of the Public Domain and Other Lands owned or controlled by the United States.....	700

APPENDIX V

List of proclamations in this volume by Presidential Administration.....701

PROCLAMATIONS BY PRESIDENTIAL ADMINISTRATION

Number	Date	Subject	
President Harry S Truman			
2659	Aug. 13, 1945	Santa Rosa Island NM	195
2681	Mar. 12, 1946	Great Sand Dunes NM	150
2773	Mar. 24, 1948	Fort Matanzas NM	129
2787	May 27, 1948	Aztec Ruins NM	69
2795	July 2, 1948	Fort McHenry NM	132
2825	Feb. 9, 1949	Channel Islands NM	104
2860	Oct. 25, 1949	Effigy Mounds NM	125
2924	April 26, 1951	Hovenweep NM	154
2925	April 27, 1951	Lava Beds NM	168
2932	June 26, 1951	Muir Woods NM	176
2961	Jan. 17, 1952	Death Valley NM	119
2965	Feb. 25, 1952	Sitka NM	196
2995	Nov. 5, 1952	Coronado NM	60
2998	Nov. 20, 1952	Hovenweep NM	155
3003	Jan. 6, 1953	Olympic	2
President Dwight D. Eisenhower			
3024	June 24, 1953	White Sands NM	209
3089	Mar. 31, 1955	Glacier Bay NM	138
3132	April 6, 1956	Hovenweep NM	156
3138	June 7, 1956	Great Sand Dunes NM	151
3144	June 27, 1956	Rocky Mountain NP	10
3148	July 14, 1956	Edison Laboratory NM	123
3228	Mar. 28, 1958	Tumacacori NM	203
3249	July 2, 1958	Capitol Reef NM	99
3254	Aug. 14, 1958	Fort Pulaski NM	134
3273	Feb. 2, 1959	Cabrillo NM	90
3307	Aug. 7, 1959	Colorado NM	109
3308	Aug. 11, 1959	Horseshoe Bend NMP	57

3311	Sept. 8, 1959	Muir Woods NM	180
3344	April 8, 1960	Black Canyon of Gunnison NM	80
3360	July 22, 1960	Arches NM	65
3374	Sept. 23, 1960	Rocky Mountain NP	11
3388	Jan. 9, 1961	Bandelier NM	71
3391	Jan. 18, 1961	Chesapeake and Ohio Canal NM	107

President John F. Kennedy

3413	May 11, 1961	Russell Cave NM	190
3439	Nov. 15, 1961	Saguaro NM	193
3443	Dec. 28, 1961	Buck Island Reef NM	82
3457	Mar. 27, 1962	Timpanogos Cave NM	202
3467	April 17, 1962	Gila Cliff Dwellings NM	642
3486	Aug. 14, 1962	Natural Bridges NM	182
3506	Nov. 19, 1962	Craters of the Moon NM	113
3539	June 4, 1963	Bandelier NM	71, 74

President Lyndon B. Johnson

3656	May 11, 1965	Statue of Liberty NM	200
3887	Jan. 20, 1969	Arches NM	66
3888	Jan. 20, 1969	Capitol Reef NM	100
3889	Jan. 20, 1969	Marble Canyon NM	170
3890	Jan. 20, 1969	Katmai NM	158
3891	Jan. 20, 1969	FDR Memorial Park	216

President Richard M. Nixon

3925	Aug. 27, 1969	Lady Bird Johnson Grove— Redwood NP	8
4064	July 6, 1971	Washington Monument	217

President Gerald R. Ford

4319	Sept. 28, 1974	Cabrillo NM	91
4346	Feb. 1, 1975	Buck Island Reef NM	84
4359	Mar. 28, 1975	Buck Island Reef NM	85

President Jimmy Carter

4611	Dec. 1, 1978	Admiralty Island NM	605
4612	Dec. 1, 1978	Aniakchak NM	63
4613	Dec. 1, 1978	Becharof NM	613

4614	Dec. 1, 1978	Bering Land Bridge NM	78
4615	Dec. 1, 1978	Cape Krusenstern NM	97
4616	Dec. 1, 1978	Denali NM	121
4617	Dec. 1, 1978	Gates of the Arctic NM	136
4618	Dec. 1, 1978	Glacier Bay NM	140
4619	Dec. 1, 1978	Katmai NM	159
4620	Dec. 1, 1978	Kenai Fjords NM	162
4621	Dec. 1, 1978	Kobuk Valley NM	164
4622	Dec. 1, 1978	Lake Clark NM	166
4623	Dec. 1, 1978	Misty Fjords NM	667
4624	Dec. 1, 1978	Noatak NM	184
4625	Dec. 1, 1978	Wrangell-St. Elias NM	211
4626	Dec. 1, 1978	Yukon-Charley NM	214
4627	Dec. 1, 1978	Yukon Flats NM	692

President Ronald Reagan

5564	Nov. 3, 1986	Northern Mariana Islands, Federated States of Micronesia and the Republic of the Marshall Islands	222
------	--------------	--	-----

President William J. Clinton

6726	Sept. 27, 1994	Republic of Palau	225
6920	Sept. 18, 1996	Grand Staircase Escalante NM	653
7112	July 30, 1998	American Heritage Rivers	218
7114	Aug. 5, 1998	Klondike Gold Rush IHP	220
7263	Jan. 11, 2000	Agua Fria NM	609
7264	Jan. 11, 2000	California Coastal NM	615
7265	Jan. 11, 2000	Grand Canyon –Parashant NM	145,644
7266	Jan. 11, 2000	Pinnacles NM	186
7295	April 15, 2000	Giant Sequoia NM	636
7317	June 9, 2000	Canyons of the Ancients NM	618
7318	June 9, 2000	Cascade-Siskiyou NM	627
7319	June 9, 2000	Hanford Reach NM	654
7320	June 9, 2000	Ironwood Forest NM	659
7329	July 7, 2000	President Lincoln and Soldiers' Home NM	675
7373	Nov. 9, 2000	Craters of the Moon NM	114,631
7374	Nov. 9, 2000	Vermilion Cliffs NM	688
7392	Jan. 17, 2001	Buck Island Reef NM	86
7393	Jan. 17, 2001	Carrizo Plain NM	623
7394	Jan. 17, 2001	Kasha-Katuwe Tent Rocks NM	663
7395	Jan. 17, 2001	Minidoka Internment NM	173
7396	Jan. 17, 2001	Pompeys Pillar NM	672
7397	Jan. 17, 2001	Sonoran Desert NM	678
7398	Jan. 17, 2001	Upper Missouri River Breaks NM	683
7399	Jan. 17, 2001	Virgin Islands Coral Reef NM	205
7402	Jan. 19, 2001	Governors Island NM	142