Note.

The first seven pages and map of Kilauea by C. J. Lyons. have been pasted in the back end of this book.-

The map was made in 1865-

This book was given to the public Feb 2. 1865-

by Samuel H. Dulick for the purpose of preserving a record of the crates-changes &c.

National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Volcano of Kilauea
Wednesday Feb 8th 1865

Sir:

This book being forwarded with a request that travellers and visitors to the volcano would record the result of their observations the undersigned accepts the invitation and jots down in a condensed form a few items appertaining to "Madam Pele"
Having been located in this vicinity for the year last past I have noticed that the Volcano has been in greater activity the last month than at any time throughout the last year. Within the last few days jets of lava could be seen from the Volcano house, during the day a circumstance not before observed.
The island spoken of by Mr. Jaliet as having disappeared cannot be said to have had any permanent location or size.
In the first week of January I visited the top of the island and nearly on a level with the lake, and upon making a second visit the following week it was located further to the west bank and was about 10 feet above the level of the lake. During the night which I spent there on my last visit, an large portion of the N.W. banks caved off; how thick we were unable to say, but it extended the whole length of the lake. The effect on the lake was terrific to view. It caused the whole surface of the lake to heave up, occasioning an undulation compared to the ocean's swell. It was during this disturbance we were compelled to vacate our position owing to the intense heat and lava falling around us.
Any person making two visits to the lake cannot fail to notice an apparent change in some respect or other.
From my several visits I am satisfied that the crater is enlarging to the west and the whole north bank has settled down at least within the past year.

Mr. Miller's Report Dec 31

The 22nd July 1865 witnessed the arrival at the volcano House of two pedestrian travellers. The former was ushered in, in the most auspicious & favorable manner & they eagerly set out for a visit to this world renowned lake of molten lava. From a review of the preceding account we should judge that its present action is spirited and of unusual interest. So as the time seemed only to short limited for a satisfactory study of this stupendous, grand & magnificent work of nature. We reserve our impressions (in detail) hoping to have the pleasure of uniting them with others at some future day.

Ellis Arnold
Salt Lake Utah Ter

G. P. Sprout
San Francisco

Volcano House Feb 22 1865

To think how we stood creation's shaking
And d—d wi dread

E. W. M. Lean
Portland Oregon

Volcano House Feb. 22nd 1865

Jno. R. Dean

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

"Kilauea" March 4/68

Mr & Mrs J. C. Lawson of San Francisco arrived at the Volcano House at 2 o'clock P.M. by way of Honolulu and Hilo — visited the Crater of "Kilauea" on the 5th. — found both of the Lakes in minimal action as stated to us by our guide (proprietor of the Volcano House) — Particularly the Lagoon one near the west side of the Basin and the Molten Lava five or six fathoms higher than a few days previous when he was there — it was boiling furiously in many places about the Lake and jets of liquid Lava spouted at intervals into the air — some of them to a height of thirty feet — presenting a truly grand sight. The whole Lake was in action and boiling more or less around the Entire Edge of the same — Our view of the large Lake was for 2 hours — viz from 10 A.M. to 12 noon — we then returned to the Volcano House —

Left on our journey on the morning of the 6th at 9 o'clock

Respectfully

J. C. Lawson

Kilauea Oct 27th

Arrived at this Hotel yesterday afternoon
via Kona + Waa. Visited the crater this
morning in company with Mr Swain
taking in on our route the small lake
on the North side. Found the small
lake nearly on a level with the large
crater. After satisfying our curiosity
there, made our way to the large lake
On our arrival, it had the appearance
of being very quiet. Whilst watching
the different changes as they presented
themselves our attention was directed to
the West bank, by small stones, and
rocks rolling down, It being evident
that something unusual was about to
happen we Continued our gaze when
all at once the whole cliff pitched
headlong into the lake, causing the whole
surface to break up, which Continued
disturbed for some 10 minutes
The sight was grand, and one not
to be witnessed by every visitor, and
during the remainder of the time spent we
were not gratified by the sight of anything
approaching the effect produced by the
bank caving in.
After spending about two hours at the
Lake retraced our steps arriving back
to the House at 2 O'clock P.M. well
repaid for the journey A.S. Grinbaum
& Co

Hilo
March 11th
1865

S. Christian

T

16th Trip to Volcano.

Arrivd at this place, on an expedition after specimins, March 21st 1865 Filled up by March 25th. Had one narrow escape from falling stones in cavn. One of my boys had a boulder roll over his foot which has compelled him to hop on one foot. was carried by my other men out of the crater. I have collected all sorts of specimens and gone into all sorts of places. Old caverns have filled up and new ones have opened; and this is happening all the time. The general features of the old lake about the same, always a little change; more so now than formerly. The action under the Kau bank in concealed under a crust which will break up before long. Leave this place for Hilo next Monday.

H R Hitchcock

Volcano House

Hilauea

Makalaey o Noo naikaku ma kou i ka

hiuhiu o kapele me ka halulu lau nao le

182

1865. Volcano House Mar 31st.

This day the following persons visited the Volcano:

Mrs & Capt C. Fish
Saml. Greene
" J G Linton
" R. Poutious
" L. A. Hevenden

Mrs Fish, who visited the Volcano in 1861. thinks it was much more active at that time, than at the present, and finds much change in its appearance, during our stay of an hour at the Crater however we had the pleasure of seeing Almost the entire Lake covered at one time with heaving Molten Lava

L. A. Hevenden

Volcano House H.I. 4th 1865

arrived from Kealakua Bay for Hilo

E D Hamm . San Francisco
D.S. Mills New York
Mr Perkins Virginia City

Note. The Volcano did not get up an Extra Exhibition on our account, as it appears to have done for numerous of our predecessors, Still we are satisfied.

Just 40 years later to a day I can say the same

Apr. 4, 1905

K. G. Buckland

1865 Volcano House a part of
this is edited by Thos Smith
late of the C. V. Co. & W. C. Hall
Comm'd D 2nd Inf Cal Vol

April 12th 1865. Arrived at the "Hotel de Volcano" from Honolulu, via Maui, Haleakala, & Kealakekua Bay, at 1½ PM. our first visit to Madame Pele. The dear old crater - Weather clear & pleasant - Mauna Loa & Mauna Kea both visible in all their outlines - very little snow on the latter - In the evening viewed the Volcano from the Pali by the light of a full moon - Took the sensible advice of Mr. Swain & did not make ourselves miserable by spending the night at the crater, merely for the sake of making the useless boast that we had done it - In the morning went to the crater - were told the distance from the house is 2½ miles - Judged from the feeling of our locomotive apparatus that it was 5 miles down & at least 7½ back. Found the Crater in a commendable state of activity. While watching it, a large fissure opened about three quarters of the distance towards the South - all of the larger mass, seething & tumbling up jets & mouthfuls of lava to the height of 10 or 15 feet moved to the North bank, & dashed against it, more

the island in the crater, which was about 15' feet high by 25 long, a distance of some 15 or 20 feet — Left deeply impressed with the grandeur of the scenes we had witnessed, & fully repaid for the trouble & time expended in making the visit —

Saml C. Bigelow — San Francisco Cal.
Edward Kent — San Francisco Cal.
Wilbur F. Brown New York 83 & 14th St.
"I am here, but I can't be any here-er"

April 1st. 1865. Reached the Volcano House Yesterday P. M., via Kona & Kau. Visited the Crater today; strong trade winds with occasional showers. We were richly paid in viewing one of the most awfully grand manifestations of Divine Power. The ~~scen~~ scenes on the lake were a current generally ~~towa~~ setting toward the side where we stood. The small island was crowded close under the cliff where we were standing. The most magnificent action was near the bank on our left. While we were there a small portion of that bank fell off into the lake.

We had three native Hawaiian Clergymen with us from Kona together with quite a large train of natives. We expect to leave for Hilo on the morrow

B. G. Snow.
L. V. Snow,

Kilauea, Ap. 17th 1865

With the fourfold object of tracing the great lava flow of 1859 on the N. W. Side of Mouna Loa to its source — of ascertaining the position and dimensions of the great terminal crater on the summit of said mountain — of visiting the active crater of Kilauea — and of reaching Hilo, I left Kailua, Kona on foot, on Tuesday Ap. 11th accompanied by Mr. Wormer. We struck the Goverment road that was made from the sea in a straight line towards Hilo. Had a very muddy walk through the Kona forest and were much fatigued when we reached the sheep farm of Mr Chas Wall where we accepted of his hospitality, kindly offered, for the night.

Wednesday the 12th Started early and walked to the end of the straight road five miles, where we met Mr Chas Hall according to appointment. He had with him three natives whom he had engaged to assist us to the summit. This point where we reorganized is on the flat between Mouna Hualalai and Mouna Loa and close to the new flow of 1859. We got ready as soon as possible and went on the new lava which afforded excellent roadway for many miles. At night we camped in a cosy grove near the highest point of timber and were very comfortable, with plenty of dry wood for fire.

Thursday 13th. Our water which we found at the starting point of yesterday was nearly gone. We reached the outlet of the new flow before noon. There are three or four horrible longitudinal gashes with different vent holes in each. Those gashes are in a straight line down the mountain. Above them is another line of openings also straight but running a little further towards the south and smaller than the lower line. There also seems to be one or two straggling openings on the north side of the main line. All the openings seem quite cool now and appear to have finished off with tremendous showers of pumice sand or gravel which fell more than a mile from its source at least. The land near the craters was exceedingly broken hollows and treacherous and difficult if not dangerous to walk upon. The progress of our natives to day was solemnly slow. Mr Wormer and I went ahead until we struck snow when we smetted some of it in cups. Retracing our steps a little we saw Mr Hall far down. He fired a shot as a signal of distress and not seeing the natives with him we reluctantly picked up our little traps and went down the mountain. Mr Hall informed us that the natives were sore afraid

down still and that they had given out and could go no further! It must have been about three miles from where we retraced our steps to where the natives brought up. They were quite immovable and there was no use in looking for a better camping place. So with the thermometer at Zero and our natives the same — without shelter and without fire with neither water nor supper we prepared to spend a dreary night in the dreariest region we had ever seen. We spread our blankets on the bare rock and tried to sleep but found it out of the question: but the natives suffered more than we.

Friday 11th. Two natives returned, and we got into harness ourselves and carried our provisions and other things. We soon reached the snow and rested often melting snow every time for drinking. We found no vegetable nor animal life in the day's march. Before noon we all at once came upon the great Terminal Crater apparently about the middle and about a mile to the left or north east of the highest point of the mountain. At the point where we touched the rim was much broken down leaving horrible fissures and chasms with huge boulders lying and hanging round in the wildest confusion. We found a pole at the verge of the crater, and breaking it up we made a fire among the broken rocks below, sheltered from the cold wind. We made some coffee and baked some bread, and after washing ourselves felt renewed and suffered but little from the rarefication of the atmosphere. Got plenty of water, retained on ice in one of the chasms. We then went to the highest point and had a grand view of the crater. From that point it seemed to be shaped like the figure 8 that is oblong and much narrower in the middle than at the ends. It consisted of different benches or bottoms, some twice as deep as others, the largest and deepest being in the west end and right beneath the peak on which we stood. It must be nearly thirty miles round the main part of the crater. I started to go round the western half, and the others were to cross at or near the camping place. It was quite an adventure as I might find insurmountable obstacles in my way and they might do the same and we might not meet that night, and I at last with no food nor blanket would stand a good chance of perishing. I went on, over chasms, loose slabs, fissure chasms, snow &c. saw two steaming holes on the western side. At length reached the great gap

at the south west end. Found that the gap was occasioned by another crater outside the main one and about two miles round, very deep, sides perpendicular. Found a long pole and descended into the main crater. Crossed the neck that connects the two. Dangerous walking. Found a sloping bank and ascended to the top on the south east side. Walked and ran as fast as possible, Cold very intense. Carried the pole with us for firewood. Had to draw a pair of socks on my hands to keep them warm. Near sunset I reached the point where the rest were to cross and by great good fortune they were just emerging from the Crater. They had succeeded in crossing after much labor and difficulty. We then commenced to descend the mountain. The height of the rim of the crater at the highest point is over a thousand feet. We stopped some three miles from the crater and had another very cold and sleepless night. Found water in a cave. Cooked coffee &c

Saturday 15th Descended all day. Way rougher than the west side. It rained at night. We had no water. Reached timber and camped with a good fire.

Sunday 16th Ate a little bread and honey and started. Way lay through grass hills, jungle and lava. Reached the Volcano House afternoon. Our old native lagged behind and did not appear to day. Weather very stormy.

Monday 17th Weather misty and rainy. Went with a native guide to see Pele's Dissolving Views. The large lake was in quite an ordinary state of activity according to the native. I could have stood all day and watched the ever varying phenomena on the surface. It was more suggestive of the supernatural than anything I had ever seen. It worked most at the edges. The boiling liquid lashed the rocks with their fiery waves, gasping & coughing as if some burrowing salamander were operating below the rock and throwing the material out behind it. There was a small island of consolidated lava about twenty feet in extent close to the point where the visitor first strikes the lake. The small lake was pretty still but higher than usual.

Tuesday 18th Weather still very stormy. We leave to day for Hilo.

The reader will please excuse the length of this narrative. As we formed the first party that ever went over Mauna Loa from one side to the other we thought some account of the trip would be interesting.

J. L. Kirby.
Charles Hall
M. Warren

Reached the Volcano House. May 3. 1865.
In the evening viewed the Volcano from the Pali, and the next morning went to the crater. Had a pleasant day and a satisfactory view, though there were no unusual indications of interest. Was well repaid for the fatigue &c. accompanying a visit to the Volcano, and shall carry away lasting impressions of the grandeur of the exhibition of

Francis G. Fleming & Philadelphia

Had on the whole a pleasant trip from Kona and met with several kind and hospitable friends by the way. Several gentlemen, strange as it may seem, assembled here for purposes of trade on the evening of my arrival which rendered my stay at this Establishment rather more interesting in a social point of view, than I had anticipated. In company with Mr Fleming visited the great Middle Lakes in the Crater today and consider them well worth a visit. The weather has been very favorable.

John Hall Post-Master
Ireland

4th May 1865

June 18th 1866.

Mrs. Wm Kumalae Waianae
arrived at Volcano House
visited the crater - immediately.

Olaa, June 26th 1866.

Arrived at the "Hotel" at or near noon only two days from Hilo - verily I say great is the endurance of that noblest of beasts - the horse. While on the road from Hilo the following will be found excellent thirst quenchers viz: every two hours take out your flask (or a borrowed one) and pour out a little brandy, it then behooves you to contemplate the beauties of nature, this having done thus and gone into ecstacies pour out a little more brandy and then elevate the whole between the chin and nose and allow the contents to run into an orifice to be found by instinct somewhere in that vicinity. Should it rain hard on this most perilous of journeys I would suggest the propriety of using the above prescription at least once every hour - If the stomach is unable to stand this my advice is stay at home and mark those around you happy.

"O say can you see."

Paul Hunt

"alias Snodgrass"

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Kilauea June 4th 1885

19th visit.

Left Hilo 9 A.M. on Monday last. Reached this place 4 P.M. on my way to Waiohinu. Met Mr Swain here & we took went on to C. E Richardsons 17 miles from here reaching his house about 8 P.M. Sore tired, cold & Hungry. As I passed along the Kau Bank I could see that there had been much change in the Northern part of the Crater. I left Waiohinu 9 A.M. yesterday & reached this place at ½ past 4 P.M. Owing to the kindness of Capt C. Spencer I was enabled to make out a good supper & then started off to see the lake on the Northern side of the Crater. When I got opposite it on the bank I found it quite inactive. There was now a rim of fire around the lake, which was like this in shape (and about 300 feet long. There was also a splendid little chimney about half a mile nearer the house which was continually blowing off steam or gas & which was glowing red. In the direct line between the new lake & the Old were openings through which the lava could be seen. From all appearance from the bank the Old lake has extended considerably, in a Northerly direction. Since I was here in Nov. last. A large stream of lava has overflowed from the new lake & run in a Southerly & Easterly direction for at least a mile & filling up several large chasms & holes. The large chasms or Pits on the East of the way of Rocks are increasing both in size & depth. More smoke, (not steam) is arising from the bottom of the crater in all directions than ever I saw before.

The weather is misty & cold. Wind from the South East.

Strawberries are just begining to be plenty. Oranges in great abundance.

Being an old "Kamaaina" here I would inform Parties of strangers visiting this place that there is very little danger in travelling over the bottom of the crater, except on the Western side, where the lava crust is very thin & rotten. If any one has the time to spare it will work ones trouble to go along the Eastern bank of the Crater & look into the deep Crater of "Little Kilauea" (it is perhaps a distance of 1½ miles from the House)

D. D. Whitcomb
Hilo Hawaii

" "

Kilauea June 7th 1865.

Left Waiohinu Tuesday at 11 P.M. and arrived at C. Richardson at 6 P.M. & slept that night at his House after Enjoying his hospitality and next morning got breakfast and Started for Hilo, Via Kilauea in Company with Captns C. B. Spencer & Hamblin after a tedious ride arrived at the Hotel if we were Tourists as such the Chinaman is very accomodating and try's to make to us as comfortable got a request to not out guessing but did not succeed in getting any game as they was a plenty of Strawberries it suits us for our Journey. we turned and came on came on the Sulphur beds but did not succeed in getting any Specimen this day Weather pleasant & Cool this day. On Thursday June 8th after breakfast descended to the Crater and paid a visit to Madame Pele found the Small Lake in great action it put one in mind of the sea in her troubled state. The sight is awful as well as it is grand & Sublime to Behold the Molten Lava ~~Lava~~ moving as if there was some hand who has the supremacy of moving it about despite some hot lava and impressed some half dollars & quarters after getting what Specimen we wanted we left for the Subterranean Caves but the guide was obstinate & and did not conduct the party to where they wanted to go. got a few old lava Specimen not feeling Satisfied with the days visit got back to the house. got refreshment and started

Continued

for the Sulphur beds got some Specimens
Weather foggy & misty with Cold part
of the time Mauna Loa & Mauna Kea
was quite for awhile Clear. Capt. C. L. Spencer
& F. B. Irwin went out after game
& shot a few I would make a few
remark before closing that visitors
visiting the Crater will see natives
Handy work. which men may Conjecture
what they will but finally know nothing
at the End. Think well man & and
Ponder when you near that abyss of
Molten Lava that you & I have
been Spared to witness the Creators
work. growing dark I must Conclude.

C. L. Smart.
C. L. Spencer.
Capt. Hamblen

Kilauea June 7th 1865

Arrived at the Volcano House at 3 o'clock
P.M. found the aforesaid party of
Jolly Gentlemen (Mess Smart, Spencer & Hamblen)
in possession of the establishment, they had
collected quite a lot of fine specimens from
the Sulphur bed and Lake,
found the Volcano in its crazy condition
and through the kindness and Sociability
of the aforesaid party, passed a most
pleasant evening

James J. Trimble

With Same Party
Jos. W. Kinney
Julia D. Kinney

Kilauea June 20th 1865

Arrived here with my family & Brother last week Wednesday. The forenoons have been generally pleasant & mild, raining & windy in the afternoons. The strawberries are ripe & very plenty. The Crater has not been very active. The new lake has not increased in size. The old one has enlarged towards the West. We leave tomorrow for Hilo.

S. N. Hitchcock
2d visit to the Crater
Mrs. A. E. Hitchcock
5th visit.
Ella M. Hitchcock
3d visit.
Cora E. Hitchcock
1st visit
D. Howard Hitchcock Jun
2nd visit.
Alma E. Hitchcock
2d visit.

Mrs R. H. Hitchcock.

Kilauea June 21st 1865.

Arrived here about two oclock this afternoon - find the weather and the crater the same as reported by our predecessors of yesterday. We start for Hilo tomorrow; having enjoyed the hospitality of R. R. Hitchcock Esq.

G. P. Lyman
Mrs. G. P. Lyman
Fred. P. Lyman jr.
Frank. P. Lyman
Miss. Clara. M. Rowell.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

June 22nd 1865

H R Hitchcock
17th visit

Volcano House
27th June 1865

Arrived here on 23rd Inst., visited the Crater by day & night & am very much pleased with the wonders of the volcano. Saw a portion of the north wall of the large lake cave in last night, the mass of rock & falling in the lake measured some 50 ft in length by 6 ft in breadth. Weather very fine. Strawberries very plentiful.

Dampier

Volcano House, June 27/65

Arrived 23d inst, accompanied by Mr. Dampier. Notice many changes since former visit Jan. 13th; one of the small lakes has disappeared, the other much increased in size and activity. The principal burning lake is also larger, a portion of West bank having fallen in. "Poles head" is gone and a piece of the East bank on which I spent the night, and the whole bank on which travellers stand to view the Lake, is much more broken, the fissures larger. The island has disappeared. The Lake is not as active as when I first saw it and two of the burning cones in the crater are now black and broken. Nights cold, but arrangements at the house have been improved; with exception of mist for a few hours days have been clear and warm.

John Cunningham is a great acquisition in the cooking department.

J. R. Logan.
California.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Shanty De Volcano June 27 '65

Arrived within the inhospitable quarters of this dilapidated, tumbling, structure on the 23rd inst. Found Mr. C.R. Kitchcock in solitary possession of the premises surrounded with scores of specimens, and boxes, buckets & kegs for their shipment.

Coming with the same intention viz the procuring of specimens I confess I was a little disheartened when I saw his splendid collection but "Perseverentia Omnia Vincet" is a stimulating motto and following its precepts I am gratified to say has invested me with a commensurate reward in this instance.

Relative to the burning lake. I would say that by "active" exercise of my propelling power I gained the "active" lake which I found "unusually active" and with a strong probability of growing more so. While standing upon the inactive brink in company with the Genl & of the preceding page at about 8½ o'clock of last evening I saw it "activity" greatly augmented by the caving in of an inactive shelf. The singular combination of the "inactivity" with the active produced in a short time a general activity which was grand and striking. The excited "action" of one of our party at this action came very near going ~~very near going~~. Hiram the guide cured for a term of "masterly inactivity". I was about closing without recording that the little lake is also "active" to and is fast assuming an increasing active part in this strange and marvelous phenomena. The act of writing in this cold and cheerless evening is actually trying and severe, but I am so strongly actuated by a desire to discourage the previous wholesale, monotonous, mearing use of the word "active" when describing "Madame Pele" that if I should succeed by this indirect way, my end will be attained and the reader may read without the perfect effect of the too frequent repetition of this word. Candidly & Unvarnishedly Yours. C. Arnold

Kilauea June 31st 1865.

Arrived here at 4 P.M. from Mr. Richardson's -, 16 miles of the journey was accomplished in the saddle. [It may be well to add that there was a king under said saddle.] The last mile I am not so clear about but from what data I have been able thus far to collect I am of the opinion I must have swam it. I saw both lakes from the road, but will say nothing concerning their action or inaction for fear that by so doing I should be committing an act that Mr. Arnold would not forgive, but I will say they actually appeared to have actual fire in them. The "caving in of that inactive shelf" is a finely turned period -, it is "bully"

C.H. Spencer.

Kilauea July. 18th 1865

Ua hiki mai makou ma ka Luaopele i ka hola 9 o Kakahiaka mai Kahi o C.E. Richardson mai hoalele makou i Kona wahi i ka hola 5. a he ohiohi maikai ke makou hele ana mai. me ka nalie no hoi. A ua ike no hoi i ke ahi a ka wahine Kamakahi o Ke ao nei

W. H. Martin
H.R. Hitchcock
L.H. Smith
William Nape.

Kilauea (Hawaii) August 2 3 and 4th 1865

The undersigned left Hilo, H. I. at 8°30' A. M. on the first of August 1865 and arrived at the "Asylum" on the brink of the crater at 5°45' P. M. and all enjoyed a hearty supper. Professor William T. Brigham, of Boston, Mass. (special correspondent of the "Laurence Scientific School and "Smithsonian Institute") together with Mr. Charles Wolcott Brooks, of San Francisco Cala. went down into the crater, and passed the night within ten feet of the edge of the boiling caldron. The scene was truly grand. Mount Vesuvius is nothing compared to it, and this lava is of an entirely different nature. — Prof.r Brigham and Mr. Brooks were stated out of a sound sleep at one o'clock in the morning by a violent puff of sulphurous vapor, from which they left in a remarkably hasty manner leaving blankets &c. behind them. — After this had passed away, they returned to the brink of the lake of molten liquid fire, and remained until 5°30' A.M. when they visited the new crater, and then returned to the house to breakfast. During the day visited other portions of the volcano. — Balance of the party spent the night of Aug. 3d in the crater. Prof. Brigham returned to Hilo, and the balance of the party with a troop of servants &c. started on to Kealakeakua Bay.

Chas. Wolcott Brooks.

Wm. T. Brigham

Thomas Lyon

J. S. Mackie

Thos. J. Lyons

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

The undersigned Visited at the Volcano house on the Eve of Saturday August 10th 1861 gained the night had a fine view of the Fire in the Crater which appeared to be in a medium state of action. have attempted to jot down some remarks but for want of pen and ink shall leave to Cease the attempt this is my fifth visit

John North

U. S. C. Hilo.

Since writing the above I have been led to believe that there is some ink to be found about these premises

Please make your remarks on the above Epistle

H North

Ma ka la e lua o nei
ua pii kumu mai
ka pohaku ake
ke ho olu olu
mai nei
ke hai i ka o na i ka lii
A ka wahine o ka lua
A i ka mo hala

Ke Kumu
Kahaina Maui

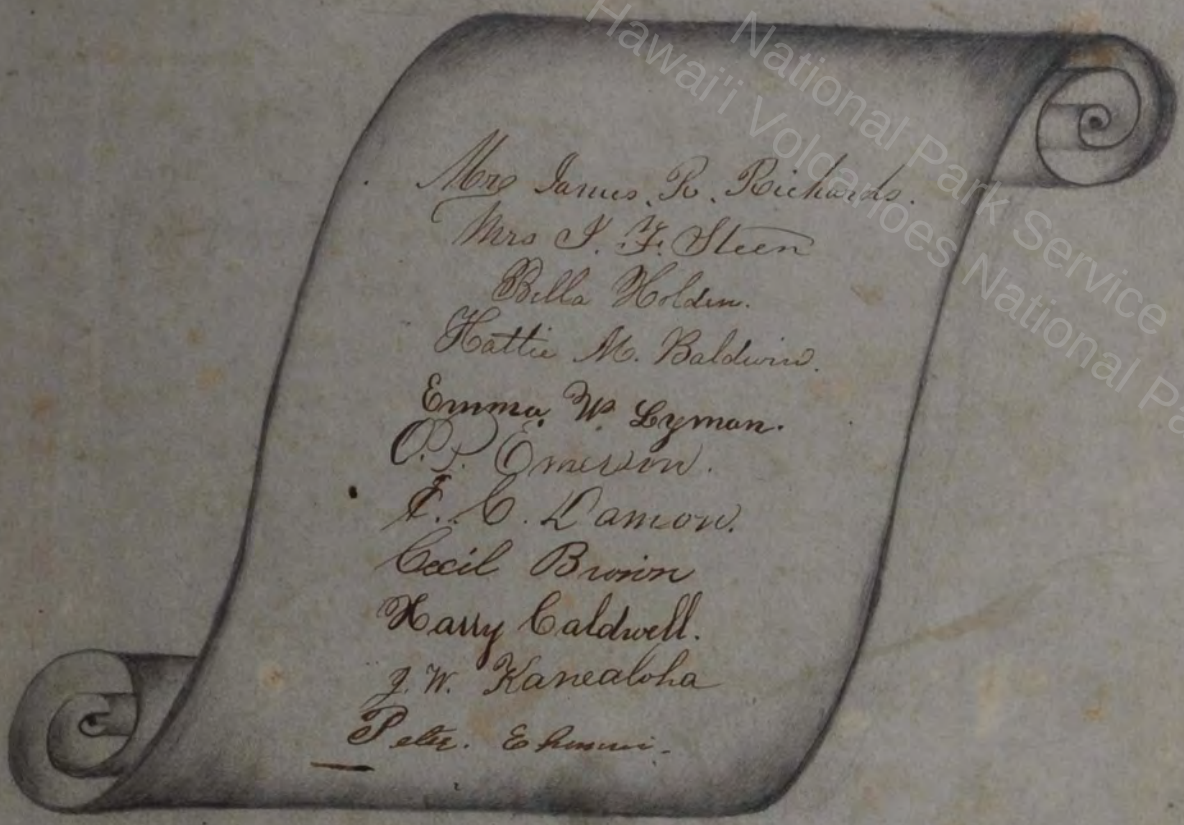
Volcano Aug 11. 1865

This Book is sure for the avowed purpose to enlighten the Scientific world by its productions, I have perused its contents thus far from beginning to end, and have come to the conclusion that "it is harder "to make a whistle than to a pigs tail" But no man can stand on the brink of the Crater & behold for the first time the actions going on there without feeling how little is man, attempt to discribe space or time, then attempt to discribe this wonderful & Caldron of liquid fire that was kindled who answers when, I am of the opinion that God created man & endowed him with reasoning powers sufficient to inhabit this Earth. but not enough to fathom some of the ways of God. Science has revealed to us many wonders, but there is a line drawn that man cannot penetrate. we may have our theories what do they amount to, the Bible says that God made this world in six days (solar) but it does not tell us who made God. the Bible says that Man is created after the image of God, this makes God a Being (query) how is it possible for a being to create Beings. I simply speak of these things to show how little man knows or in other words God has said thus far shalt thou come & no further, belief is an empty sound, an idle word. I read in this book that a Gentleman believes it is five miles to the burning lake, & he believes it is seven miles back (good for him) some believe that this Earth at one time was a ball of fire, and that we now inhabit the crust & that Hell is nothing more

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

more on less than a vent
like of said fire. This is plausible
Now where did this ball of
fire come from (guess) when
I came my self There questions
I feel so thankful & would like speaking
on Holy ground, and feel it is
as well for me to be satisfied
with what (little) I know. I have
the advantage of only nineteen
months schooling therefore am
not expected to know but
little (now Ladies & Gentlemen
if I have written any thing here
that is out of order attribute it to
my Ignorance, & come to Bibb &
Call me out, for I can talk much
better than I can write. if You
are hungry I will give You food
if dry something to drink, if sleepy
a place to sleep. & if You are dead
broke furnish You funds to pay
Your passage to Honolulu. My writing
& Spelling I know is bad & I beg You
to pass them by with out comment
I am not in a very pleasant mood
as I am lying on my back now
I have been for three days with
one of Jobs Comforters the Lumbago
it threw inches by two and it is
just where it should not be for
a Horse. I can neither walk Sit
on ride - but can Groan to perfection
Oh that I had the wings of a dove"
Like a dove I would fly in the air"
Such as I commenced to sentimentalize
the all Woman comes in me & among
dinner, Bill of fare Christy Ranch roast
Wild Goose Calf Mothed Tongue & Veal
Warm Cakes Butter Cheese Coffee Strawberries
& Cream & Tea Ice Cream &c &c

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service


Mrs James R. Richards.
Mrs I. F. Steen
Bella Holden.
Hattie M. Baldwin.
Emma W. Lyman.
O. P. Emerson.
F. C. Lamon.
Cecil Brown
Harry Caldwell.
J. W. Kanealoha
Peter. E Kauai.

O ingens ingens, sempiterne genuens Pele, terribilis
Dei Hawaiiani, te nos suscipe gaudiosos.
Ut Relatis inventis, lemistrokes (Humbug)
Facile decursus avernis dedicemus
Noctes latoque dies patescat fama Hitis, ostes
Ed revocas gradum, superasque vadere ad auras
Hoc opus, hic labor est.

Another version of this page over — see p. 338 II volume

The above party is troubled with a very bad disorder!

July 2d 1865

Will some one competent to the task, give to those who have not had the advantage of a College education a translation of the above; and oblige one who never went to School but half a day, and then the School Master was not there!

Competent yet wanted! - July 27th 73.
Given up in despair. Feb. 16/83.
2 hours schooling
I have had

under date of August 2d 3d & 4th it
will be noticed that, "The balance of
"the party spent the night of Aug 2d in
"the crater." The undersigned accompanied
the balance of said party and from
his frequent visits to the Lake has been
able to judge of the changes taken place
from time to time. I would therefore
call the attention of those about visiting
the Lake, to the fact that the bank where
the view is had, is in a very precarious
position, or in other words DANGEROUS
liable at any moment to slide off, as
there is a large fissure extending back
from the edge some ten feet, from which
large quantities of Gas is escaping.
During a favorable change in the wind
the night I spent at the Lake, I was enabled
to follow the left bank around sufficient
to notice that the bank referred to above
is overhanging and will cave into the Lake
without any previous warning.
The activity of the Lake is about the same
as formerly observed.

Kilauea
Aug 12th 1865

J. S. Emerson

Attention of the
Haina
Kapuaiki
Kaay

Volcano House Aug 18th/65

Arrived here at ten minutes to twelve this noon, from Honolulu via Hilo. At half past one, went down into the crater, visited the large lake, which I found in a very active state, and got back to the house at a little after five. Expect to start back to Hilo tomorrow morning. When I beheld the burning lake in all its grandeur I could not refrain from saying with the Psalmist, "Wonderful are thy works Oh God in wisdom hast thou made them all." It is truly the most wonderful sight that can be imagined.

Query, Is this, or is it not the place referred to in Scripture, as the lake that burneth with fire and brimstone, which is the second death. "Let those that come after, answer if they can.

W. Clark.

Honolulu.

10f

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

36.

Volcano House, Kilauea. Aug 23d 1865

Arrived yesterday at this place from Keauhou, over a good road, 14 miles. Visited the S.W. crater, and in the evening looked at the N. crater from the bank opposite. The craters always grand, but not particularly active.

Abrah. Fornander
G. W. & Jones.
Mrs I. H. Brown
Mrs E Hauekast
Miss Cath: K. Fornander
Miss H. L. Swinton.
Mrs Kahilo Swinton.

Aug 28th-29th

On this my third visit examined the crater measuring the extreme circuit and the height of the paliis.

W. T. Brigham
Boston
Mass.

Sep 10 1870

And pray what was the result of your observation

Kilauea

Aug 31st 1865

Mary E Brown Honolulu
C N Spencer Waiohinu

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Kilauea August 31st 1864

Arrived at the "Cosmopolitan Hotel" Dr Volcano last night via Hilo Laupahoehoe and Kawaihae, met Mr C. N. Spencer and Ladies, in the evening visited the "Sulphur Beds" and gathered Specimens.

Late in the evening the clouds were brilliantly illuminated from the Volcano, indicating great activity. In the morning we descended to the "Burning Lake", and our Guide informed us that it was unusually active.

We were overwhelmed with the Scene and were well repaid for our fatigue going and coming from the "Volcano". Our party leave to Morrow for Kau. Weather not remarkably pleasant.

H Loita Valentine Waikapu
M. E. Cornwell. Waikapu
W. H. Cornwell. Waikapu Maui
D. L. Pelitier. Honolulu
G. W. C. Jones. Keauhou

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

42

Volcano House -

September 1st 1865

On revisiting this Volcano after the lapse of twenty-two years my first feeling was that of disappointment. The Fire pit has decreased in size - I do not consider the circumference to be as large by at least three fourths - and the bottom is raised certainly 400 feet - On each of the two occasions when I was here in 1843. the whole of the bottom of the Fire pit was in a boiling, surging state, with the exception of three elevated cones - now, it only boils in comparatively few & smaller places -

I may also observe that in approaching the Fire pit from the side of the crater on which this house is erected you were compelled to make a detour to the left, the direct road being interrupted by a chasm some 60 or 70 feet in depth - This also has nearly disappeared -

The people in charge of this house I found extremely kind and obliging - My party consisted of myself, and Wife, two sailors from my yacht, about 37 natives and Mr. Baker the well known pilot at Hilo - who was also with me on my second visit in 1843 -

The Natives seemed less changed than "Pele" herself, seeing that they still seek to propitiate her by throwing into her supposed den, their shoes, knives, handkerchiefs, and even money, nearly as much as I remember them to have done in days gone by -

Th. H. Markham

Schooner Yacht "Kermis"
(formerly Swordfish)

"Still o'er these scenes my memory wakes
and fosters still with miser care
Time but the impression deeper makes
as Streams their channels deeper wear" -

Burns

The Volcano of Kilauea

I've roamed o'er many a foreign land,
I've sailed o'er many a sea,
But midst them all Volcano Grand,
There is nought can equal thee.

'Tis not alone thy fiery surge,
I have seen such sight before,
Have stood near Stromboli's bright verge,
Heard Vesuvius's muffled roar.

No, 'tis the awful compelling power
Which chains us to the spot,
Not ceasing with the passing hour
Never to be forgot.

The awful signs of Time's stern finde
In past & present day,
Humbling us in our human pride
With thoughts of earth's decay.

The simple natives of the land,
Deem that a goddess great,
Lived 'neath that seething surging stand
And dealt to them their "Fate."

It may be ours our path to take
Again through Climes so fair,
But nought on earth can e'er break
The Charm of Kilauea!

Josephine S. D. Hanham

Volcano House
Sandwich Islands
September 1st 1865

Volcano House. Sept. 24th/65.

Arrived here this morning at 10½ o'clock from the half way house – descended into the crater at 12 o'clock. M. Found the lake in the same state of activity as described by J. A. Rawson Esq. (see pg. 9).
Of Mr. Arnold had concluded to tell the public a better word to use than the word "active" we would have used it in the case. (see pg. 271).

H. G. Harris (2d visit)
Willm Humphreys

Arrived the 25th September 1865 and went down next Day to the Crater.

H. Loomenhaye & Wife

Volcano House Kilauea Dec. 24th 1866
Ua hiki mai au ma Kaluaopele nei
i kala 24

M Lar

Kilauea Sunday Oct. 8th 1865

Mr. & Mrs. and Companion (Mr. Bernard-Fitz Patrick) arrived at the Somewhat (Summit) House Oct 6th at 12 o'clock M. Weather fair. Heavy blow from N E at 3 o'clock with rain, continuing most of the night. Visited the Sulphur beds; and went round on the west side of the crater to see the small lake, it was only tolerably active and the views from the top of the cliff being rather distant we got but a faint idea of what we had come to see.

But yesterday was a fine day and we went down and had a clear view; we reached the large lake at noon our guide said it was unusually active. as to this I cannot say this being the first time I have seen this grand system of natural fireworks. There was one large cauldron or fountain near the centre of the lake, which threw up jets from ten to twenty feet high. This fountain we soon observed to be moving in a northeasterly direction followed by a current which continued to flow in the same direction while we were there (about two hours) There were also two large fountains on the S. W. side of the lake the most westerly one ceasing to boil in about a half hour after our arrival. About half past one o. clock another large fountain began to play in the S E corner of the lake throwing lava much the same as the others. i. e. from 10 to 20 feet high. At 2 o'clock we left to go to the small lake. this we found very quiet only bubbling occasionaly at a few places near or at the northern end. So far as we could see there appeared to be a regular flow of the lava in a northeasterly direction. After watching half an hour we observed an unusually loud roaring seething sound which

seemed to come from the S. W. end
of the Lake, and on each repetition of the
sound it seemed to approach nearer
the north eastern end. After a few
minutes the entire surface became
broken up (the crust appearing to be
about six inches thick) and a succes-
-sion of beautiful jets were seen to
cover nearly the entire surface, while
round the entire edge there was a brilliant
glare almost too bright to look at. At this time
it was plain to be seen that there was a strong
current over the entire surface setting
towards the N. E. the heat at this time was
so great that we could not stand nearer
than 30 feet from the brink. Last night
we went round to the N. W. side of the crater
to look at the little Lake by starlight, it was
very quiet most of the time but about
nine o'clock there was a very fine breakup
but not near so extensive as that which
we saw in the daytime. Tonight we
intend to go down and sit up with
Pele at the large Lake. It is now 11 o'clock a.m.
the wind is blowing brisk from N. E. with
a heavy mist

Chas. W. Marlette

Being present I concur with
the above statement B. Fitz. Patrick

October 9th 1865

According to promise we last night
went down and sat up with Pele.
We first went to the small Lake where
I succeeded in roasting a sweet potato
on the lava. We also obtained some of the
liquid lava in which we pressed some
coins. We witnessed one grand smash-
-up of the crust on the small Lake and
then went to the large Lake arriving
there just at dark. On our arrival
here the Lake appeared to be unusually

quiet. There were three fountains playing on in the S.W. one in the S.E. and another in the N.E. parts of the lake close against the shore in each case We observed that the jets of Lava were thrown to an unusual height estimated at 100 feet. We are quite certain that they were thrown at least 50 feet above our heads. Some of the smaller cinders falling at times in showers around us. The surface of the lake with the exception of these three fountains was covered with a black crust which appeared to have the power to restrain the gaseous heat and force so to find vent through the three fountains. The lake continued in this condition for about one hour when the action became more evident and the crust began to break up. The movement began at the N.E. corner right beneath our feet; which gave us an excellent opportunity to observe its action. First a crack in the crust was suddenly disclosed several yards back from the caldron or fountain and in a circular direction around it. The crust thus liberated rushed suddenly forward in a N.E. direction as though attracted by some tremendous power; it would proceed thus but a few feet when the forward edge would dip downwards at an angle of from 30° to 45° and still moving forwards it would of course quickly disappear beneath the fiery flood, while in the place it had lately rested and over the

place of its final disappearance there would burst up an immense number of beautiful sparkling jets so bright as to give pain to good eyes when looking at them. The heat was increased at this time many times above what it was before the crust began to break. A commencement now being made it appeared easy for the balance of the crust to follow suit, and another piece and another would break up rush forward and disappear the same as the first, until the entire surface would be broken up and submerged, each piece of crust being almost uniformly larger than the one preceding it, until towards the last perhaps one half the entire surface would press forward in a mass. During this time the jets and fountains would increase in size number and brilliancy as the field became larger and approached nearer the centre of the lake. After this violent action had continued from 15 to 30 minutes and the old crust had all or nearly all become melted or submerged, the lake would gradually become more quiet. The fountains would cease to play except a few around the shore and another crust would at once begin to form which after a brief period of repose would be again broken up in much the same manner as the one I have so poorly described. In the course of ten hours I observed nine of these grand periods of activity. For a time I thought each

one more magnificent than its predecessor but on further reflection I incline to the opinion that this was probably not the case. I noticed that the breaking up in almost every case commenced at the S. E. corner, the N. E. corner, or the East side, the flow always setting towards the place where the break-up commenced. In conclusion I would say that my observations have not been sufficiently numerous or extended to justify me in expressing an definite opinion, but if further observation should corroborate and agree with what I have already seen I should be willing to predict that the glory of Kilauea will at no very distant day depart and be transferred to some point to the Eastward.

I have often read descriptions by several different authors of this most renowned wonder of the World, but their descriptions are so tame and so utterly fail to convey an idea of what it really is, that when I first viewed it I felt quite indignant, but on further consideration I am constrained to acquit them one and all and say "Well done good and faithful servants" for I surely and solemnly believe that no tongue nor any pen can convey to one who has not seen it even a faint idea of what it really is. With kind regards to the patient individual who has read all this and a sincere brotherly pecking for all true lovers of Nature, I subscribe myself

Yours truly.

Chas. W. Charlette.

Co. F. Morgan Co. Ill. a loyal American citizen and a friend of "Liberty and Union, Now and Forever, one and Inseparable."

The band then struck up "Hail Columbia" followed by "Star Spangled Banner" "Shoo Fly" and other appropriate national airs.

Oh Thou, who was, and is, in awe I stand,
Upon the brink of an abyss, and gaze,
At this most wondrous work of Thy Great Hand,
And yet it seems scarce meet that man should raise
His voice, where louder and more loud Thy praise
Is spoken by the elements. Oh, Man!
While standing by this lake in mute amaze,
Thyself, thy works, thy life, seem not a span,
Here, look, upon this mighty work then boast who can?

Here rolls a sea upon whose fiery mane,
No Byron yet hath deigned his hand to lay,
To touch this ocean's thought is fraught with pain,
And vent'rous poets. Shun thy wild waves play,
For upon thy flood should touch it were vain to pray.
Methinks I gaze upon a Lethean stream,
Which mind and memory both might wash away,
Nor leave a trace whereon to build a dream,
The eye of hope o'er this dark pool dares not to gleam.

Man sounds the ocean, and can measure height,
And tell the distance to a twinkling star,
Can trace a comet in its wondrous flight,
But who shall sound thy depths Oh Kilauea?
Art thou but a shallow pool, or from afar,
Are thy fierce fires brought forth to burn and glow?
We see thy power shown forth in seam and scar,
But oh alas, how little can we know,
Of what thy depth may be, or what may lie below.

Kilauea Oct. 10th 1865.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

October 12th 1865

Arrived at this place via Keauhou, Kau, yesterday at 1. P. M. Find some change in the crater since here last June. There are two new lakes one to the eastward of the Bluff lake & one between that lake & the old one, which is nearly on a level with the upper crust of the crater. The Bluff lake is some 8 feet lower than when I was here last, and has extended some 150 feet towards the East. The whole crater appears less active than formerly. Weather cool & clear. Leave for Hilo this morning.

G. H. Wetherbee
2d visit

Kilauea 12th Oct 1865

Bright sunshiny morning. Kilauea not burning at present. Kuliopiolo Kilauea not burning at present. Kuliopiolo does: it seems is not a fine Gentleman as ever stood. Kiaseu. Don't see any pretty sea from Kiaseu. Is this is it. Just for a big mill-dam. Is this woman ever for the mill-dam R. K. Chamberlayne

th

Hilauea Oekopa 12 . 1865

Hanauaikia from Molokai

Uahiki mai ma kou ma ka lua o Pele i Ka hola 10 ma kahi o C. E. Richardson me ka o Luolu mai kai o Komakau noho ana malaila me Komakau hoi hooman ana i na Eae ahaha mai ana ma na mauna mai haalele ma kau ia Kalua o Pele i kahola 10 ana ke nohoi i ke Ahi a ka Wahine kamakahi o Keaonui

Mrs. M. Sisard

Volcano House Oct 14 1865

The undersigned arrived here yesterday at 10 o'clock from Hilo - visited the volcano in the afternoon - spent the night at this house and am to leave for Kau at 10 o'clock this morning - found the volcano very active

Ina Richardson

Mrs E. C. Richardson

A. W. Richardson

S. Richardson

W. H. Reed

Capt. W. Ellerdt

C. Richardson

Oct. 20th 1865

Since my visit here last Feb. I've observed the changes heretofore mentioned, and while at the large Crater today there was a portion of the bank where visitors first approach caved away

Jno McVean

Oct 26 th 1865

Ua hiki mai au ma Kilauea nui
i kela la au e ka au ana, i kela
palapala, ano na wahine o Kalae
kea aloha, na ke Kiki o Kaiwala
ulu o Lele, i aloha au ana
ke hoi aku au, Elesela Kaikuu
Pahaina Maui
Kamaa nana i Lawe mai iau
o K. Waianae, ame K. K. Nailima

Kilauea Nowmba 3d 1865.

This Early arrives at the "Hotel d'Volcano" at 1 P.M. in a high condition of health enjoying the hospitality of the above mentioned Establishment. Found highly necessary to all persons after passing the Lava flows will fill before entering the crater as we did without it.

C. Allen
W. H. Ashley.
H. S. Hayes.

Kilauea Nov. 17th 1865.

Ua hiki mai au me Kau Kaikamahine E. Martin ma Keia Kale i ka hola 10 o Keia Kakahiaka me ka olioli a me kou mau hoa hele. a pau ma ia hele ana mai.

W. F. Martin K
E. M. " " W
Kapeka W
Kauwealii W
Hoapili K
Kele K
Nakaneelua W
Kalahookahi K
Kanuha K
Mikapia K
Kapahuela W
Nele W
Makaaau W
Hakuoole
Kukeleaau W

A i ka la 18 iho makau e hoi a ka Wahine

A i ka lā 18 i hoʻouna aku makou i
nana i ka wahine
a ike ʻo i ka nani o Kona hana.
Kupaianaha ma Keoua —
Eia ka poe i hoʻouna aku —

W. S. Mahuka K
E " " K
Kapeka W
Kauwealii W
Koapiki W
Kamuela K
Keola K
Kalakaokahi K
Nikapia K
Naipualoha K
Kaelima K
Kimo K
Mele W.
Laiana Wahine

Nov 22 nd 1865

W. E. Cotton

Na Luka Mai i ka la 18 o 22 nd

W. E. Cotton

Ft. de Volcano Nov 21st 22 nd 1865

D. Richards
C. E. Richards

Hotel Volcano Nov 24th 1841

L. E. Cotton

Honolulu

The above named individual must be a fast young man as he has overtaken time. as it will not be the 24th till tomorrow

Volcano House

Kilauea

Na keh ka Pele i ka la e 8 o ka malama
o Nov Mapa i ka hola e kolu me ka hapa
na mi loa kaha lulu o ka lua me kekaniloa
a olu me ka pil o ka Pele iluna o kalua me
ka lili akikili loa iluna
aiai aiano ma kau ilu na me kakiaokoai
nai keiho ma kou e 4 olai aka da ma na
o na ma pou no kalua no paha i a hoo
na kulu o na ma lalo

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

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Kilauea Feb 28th 65

Arrived here Tuesday last. Yesterday & to-day it has rained most of the time. Went to all the lakes. The Bluff lake is steadily increasing in length towards the West. It now is 750 feet long & about an average width of 150 feet. The Old Volcano has now opened up partly a pit cut by our party. There is now an opening on the Windward side about 7 feet in diameter which opens into a chamber about 25 feet in depth. This again is only [illegible] to the most intensely heated furnace I ever saw. The walls & bottom glow with a white heat, while the floor is one mass of the most liquid lava it was ever my fortune to see. That never cools over but ever flows with a steady current to the S & E under the Bed of the Crater. & sticks thereon in quickly are drawn under and then burst into smoke & blue flame arise. The whole depth to the surface of the lava is at least 800 feet. It is most certainly the finest sight in the whole crater. The Old lake has enlarged very much towards the West & North. It is now 875 feet in diameter very nearly circular. Current is steadily setting towards the S E at present. Crater not very lively this morn. Leave for Home.

D. H. Belcher

2d Lieut 6th

Nov 28 th 1865

Ua hiki mai au ma Kalana nei,
aua ike au i na hana Kupanaha
akeakea i hana ia, no ka nui a hui
aku au ina ea aala ka ole o Kalana nei.
no kuu makemake e ike ia kalana
aole au ike mamua e aloha ana
nei oe

~~Elizabeth~~ ~~Waiolani~~ ~~Taylor~~

Elizabeth Taylor Wailokai

Aloha ino o Kalana o pele
aua kou ike ole ia au i ka
hana ka ole mai i ka
pahoehoe

James Taylor e Nov 29th 1865

Nov 27th 1865

Ua hiki mai au i Keei ka Sabati ike au i ka hana
aia Kupii au e hoo kaikai ana ia ina aka ua ole
i ike pau ia e kaua ana hoi hoo mau akua
i na ka olelo mai kai ae olaila he nui ka ini ana e
ka kahai kupa ole o ka punawai e hana mai ka i
ai mea he nui kino i ka ike ana i hana mau kana
Kupaianaha nolaila ke hele hoi mai ae nei
Ka oku e ike pau i ka Luna o Mauna loa a ke
hoolai nei na keiki o Kahuapele

Ua pau me ke aloha

Emalia Kauhane

E ia kakahi wa au ma kakai o ka hoo mai ana 1865

A Victorian

E Keki 1865

Wednesday Dec. 20. '65

It appears to be in the habit of raining here.

Volcano House
Thursday morning - 7 o'clock
Dec 20th 1865

Arrived here on Tuesday evening in a pouring rain - visited the Crater Wednesday and returned to the house drenched. - The writer left his hat in the Lunar Lake. - Our predecessors descriptions of the volcano have left nothing to be desired. The Rev. Mr. Thurston recommending the "County Magistrate" gentleman who does the honors of this establishment to the kind consideration of future travellers, we resume our pilgrimage to Hilo. Aloha! Pele

Ben. Smith
C. L. Tilden

Kilauea

Volcano House – Kilauea Thursday 21st. 1865

Among the wonders of the world this is considered one of the most prominent. The awful sublimity of the handiwork of our Creator is here to be seen, and although the wonderful workings of nature are of natural law, as apparent to the eye in one isolated development of his sovereign power, we are, even here, unable to conceive the mysteries of his wonder working power. The beyond the ken of finite minds are the mysterious workings of his providence. A party of four arrived here last night, soaking wet; and found the house inhabited by several travellers on their way to Hilo. All that could be done under the circumstances to make us comfortable was attended to, but we should think that this phenomenon of nature would call forth the energies of our ~~people~~ and prepare more suitable & comfortable accommodations for the travelling public. Our party is composed of 2 Gentlemen & 2 Ladies from Hilo and if we dont by & by make them comfortable they will not be able to contribute to our happiness. How has been many stories told about Mauna Loa and its adjacent wonders, but the mysteries enfolded in the crater of Kilauea are revealed by its divine author and utterly incomprehensible to finite minds. It is enough for us to say "what has God wrought"

C. H. Spencer
Miss Ellen E. Lyman
Mrs E. A. Hoaklea

X

62.

Friday Jany 5 1866

Fifth, lacking one advent to Kilauea, no changes of
moment in the crater worthy of note. I am
now en route for Kau and a circuit of
the island. purpose visiting the new eruption
upon Mauna Loa from Kona side if practicable

Confidingly Yours

C. J. Arnold

XVI

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park
National Park Service

Volcano House
Jan 6th 1866.

Arrived at this dreary, dirty, desolate ~~dam~~ damp place yesterday in company with Mr. Collins, Arnold, We visited the Crater yesterday afternoon. There has been some change since we were here last November but at this time the crater is in much the same condition as heretofore noted. The weather was quite fair yesterday with the exception of some clouds and it would be quite fair to day if it was not for the clouds and rain. If it does rain more than a mile a minute we intend to leave this place to day to go to Mr Richardsons &c &c

Yours &c &c
Lieut W. H. Corlette

Kilauea January 11th 1866

O Kalua Keia Kuhikilima ma ka lua o Pele nei. Aole no i Pau Ku mahalo i Ka nui o Ka hana Kupanaha a Ka mea Kua malo a i waiho mai ai i Kumu Koohalike no Keia ao. Ke Kumu nae Kuu ike ana ia Kalua nui i Hoakai mai ai i Ke Kahi mau Alii o Ka manawa LANCASTER no laKou Ka inoa i Kapaia Ward Room Officers o Ko laKou mau inoa ua Hakania ma Ka aoao (65) o Keia Buke no.

E aloha aua mai
oe e Pele na oki Kaua maanei

Solomon Naauao
Pihoua 9/te

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Jany 11th 1866

On the 9th Jany the U.S. Flag Ship Lancaster arrived in the harbor of "Hilo" - after a passage of three days - from "Honolulu". The undersigned left the next morning at daylight - to visit the celebrated "Volcano". Nothing of note occurred on the way save that one of the party fell from his horse twice - the latter time carrying away a good part of his Equipments and smashing an oblong shaped glass vessel from which he had intended to have drawn hourly inspirations. Remaining over night at the "Half-way House" partaking of the hospitalities of the natives - they found their meditations disturbed by the arrival of another party which light having lost their way through the stupidity of the Guide.

Arrived this morning at 10.30 and after partaking of a hearty lunch - proceeded to business. First the Sulphur beds were explored many beautiful specimens obtained. The undersigned would caution strangers about putting their hands as far into the Sulphur holes at first - It requires practice to do it with impunity. After this they visited the two "Lakes". The larger one at first was comparatively quiet - boiling up in two or three places only at the edges. but after remaining there about a half-hour. the whole lake became agitated and in a few moments was covered by the Molten lava - in form of a wave

Commencing from the N W side.
A moment later and the whole
lake was boiling furiously spouting
up jets from three to ten feet.
After making an offering of finest
pieces of coin to "Madame Pele" for
her wonderful exhibition - and giving
the immediate a proportionate share
of attention - tracks were made for
the "Hotel" where the party arrived in
due course of time - completely drenched.
For the benefit of the "Scientific World" it
may be stated that - it will sometimes
rain - even in a crater.
Thanks to the Chinese friend and
a roast-pig - the evening passed
pleasantly and by Midnight - all
were dreaming - no doubt - of fire
and brimstone.

W. C. Brigman Lt. USN
A. L. Parker " "
W. T. Sanders " "
Fred Reason " "
Fred E. Potter P. A. Surg. " "
L. L. Murphy " "
F. D. Webster " Lt. USMC

Aloha oe i Pele Nawahine Puukona Kona
O Kalua

Inahi ke mai maopuu ma one
Ma Pa hola i 3 one a ahiai mai ke i Pia
nu o Pa Pauna ma Kakahi a Kaua iho
ma Pou i lalo i makakai

66

Lamelamé

La

Lolome

Volcano House Notes

We are not of that pessimistic class, who think that readers will be entertained by every little incident that may occur on their journey to this house, and who fail to narrate a single ~~incident~~ fact that will be of interest or usefulness to the reader. We arrived here at 11 A.M. from the Kelp-way House. As we reached the Crater from the House, and beheld the vertical wall of rock on the opposite side, we were reminded of the wall of trap-rock that forms the western bank of the Hudson. Before coming within view of the Crater itself, but sufficiently near to behold the vapor rising from it, one is reminded of that cloud of mist that ever rises from the majestic Niagara; and here as there, one stands mute before the stupendous work of the Creator. We descended into the Crater and were agreeably surprised to find a solid footing upon what seemed, from the bank, to be a field of black mud. We, however, unprepared for the cloud of sulphurous vapor which we encountered just before reaching the larger lake. One of our party came near suffocating; and had he not sprinkled that over quite freely with water with him the result may have been serious. With such experience as my monitor, I would advise all parties visiting the Crater, to take an abundant supply of water. We found the larger lake quite active, the difference in the temperature of the water from ten to fifteen feet. There appeared to be a current from western to the south-eastern side of the lake which allowed the fumaroles to remain but a short time in the same place, but carried them along hastily until they were swept out of sight at the south-eastern side. The smaller lake was very quiet and seemed to be a mere pool of water. A moments attention of the reader will be given to the pool.

G. H. Sawyer

Reporter

M. J. Kelly

Hell's fires blaze before our eyes
From out the Darien soil.
Who are to share such "festin" fare
And in the crater boil?
The writer, and yer Charley S.-
Are in danger it would seem
For all our lives are spent at Sea;
And Jim's the other extreme.
Let me, a sinner, give yer advice,
'Bout ship's 'any Boy; Make sail!
Clear off the barnacles of vice,
While prudence will avail.
We'll cheat the Devil of his due
As far as we're concerned,
And sailing off, enjoy the view
Of seeing others burned.

F. B. Cushing
U.S.N.

Jan 14th 1866

Advice accepted.
We sail in company.
U.S.S. Lancaster

C. M. Tracy.
U.S.N.

I set you both
Jan 14th 1866

C. B. Clarke

Admiral Pearson & Secretary
daughter & Captain – a party merry
like the ancient King (except the thousands men)
Marched up this hill, and then marched down again –

Jan 12th – 1866

Admiral Pearson
Miss Pearson
Mr. Fowler. Secy
Mr. Harris
Commdr H.K. Dampier
Comdg H.B.M.S. Icarus

L. L. Torbert – ar. Jan 16/66
Depart 17 "

P.S. What a pity the heat in part of old Kilauea cannot be divided among the Sugar planters, for making Steam.

Yes, that a pity.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Hawai'i Volcanes National Park Service
National Park

Volcano House Kilauea Jan 31. 1866

Arrived here yesterday from Hilo and visited Old Volcano House ...

"Old Volcano House"

Feb. 4th 1866 —

Arrived from "Kau" this morning, & find Pele quit, although smoking a great deal for one of the "Fair Sex" It is cold and rainy & very dark here to-day — Return to Hilo tomorrow

Charles H. Rogers
Lowell
Mass
U.S.A.

Hawai'i Volcanes National Park Service
National Park

Volcano House Feb 7. 1866

To see the fair Pele
In thy Palace of fire
Is worth all that could
In thy line to admire

James S Dewalt
Washington
Territory

April 21 1871 Kekakauei and Kawainui
Malalonei & Mrs Mary M Cubbin

April 21 arived at the Volcano
a Drissling wet Day and Nothing
to Drink in the House but water
a seasions Disapointment

Hamilton M Cubbin
Hilo

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House

Date	Names	Residence	
1866 Feby	21 John Ellis & Wife	Hilo	Hawaii
"	25 Ed. Wasenbaugh	Waiohinu	"
March	2 Ch. A. W. Marlette	Jacksonville	Illinois
March	7 S A Wood	San Francisco	Cal
"	" Carl Bürkner	"	"
"	" Wheelock		
"	14 Capt T. C. Haly	Waiohinu	Hawaii
"	" Mrs T. C. Haly	"	"
"	" Robt Brown	"	"
"	" Capt O. H. Spencer	Hilo	"
"	17 E. L. Smart	Waiohinu	
"	" Mrs M. Smart	"	
	J. B. Silloway	"	
	Mrs Mary Silloway	"	
	T. C. Haly		
"	Thursday 22nd		
"	22 William B. Porter	New York City	
	A. P. Massey	Watertown	N.Y.
	Jos. P. Sisson	East Greenwich R.I.	
	J. A. Castino	South Dartmouth	Mass
	John H. Crawford	Castino	Maine
	H. R. Hitchcock	Hilo	
	from 22nd to 27th		
Ap. 5th	Wm. C. Kimball	New York City	
to 10th	Warren W. Kimball	"	
"	E. F. Merriam	Springfield	Mass.
	24 Jos. Emmerson	Waialua	Oahu
"	25 C. C. Haly	Waiohinu	Hawaii
	T. C. Haly	Waiohinu	"

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

Date	Names	Residence
July 18-	William Ward	London England
" "	Antonia Haynes	Fiji
" 26	Joseph Emerson	Waiohinu Kau Hawaii
" 28	Mr Baker	Hilo Hawaii
"	Chas K Hapai	Hilo " "
Aug 2	W H Reed	Hilo " "
" 3	Isaac L Davis	Hilo " "
" 10	W. H. Reed.	Hilo
" 13	H. A Widemann	Honolulu
" 14	Rich'd G. Parke	New York
" "	D. L. R. Johnson	Illinois
" "	Em. Fernandez	Honolulu
" "	W. D	
" "	W. Das. Smith	Honolulu
" "	A G Lundington	"
	Mrs A G Lundington	"
	F. S. Pratt	"
	Mrs F. S. Pratt	"
	Dr C F. Gillan	"
	Mrs & Miss Gillan.	"
	Waldron	Lahaina
Mr & Mrs H. Frank Lad		San Francisco
	Visited Madame Pele on 14th & left for	
Mr. & Mrs Chas Spencer		Mt Vernon Wash
Miss [illegible]		Fulton. New York
E. Shine		San Francisco Cal
John T. Wilson		Kauai
" Henry L. Sanos		from Hawaii

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Volcano House

"Volcanoe House July 19 1866

Having visited Kilauea in the days when the old sheds with its open door and hole in the centre for a fire place were all the accomodation for poor weary chilled travellers; how great is our appreciation and admiration of the present delightful dwelling which well deserves the name of hotels. Well may Madam now light up her fires and advertise for visitors since she can receive them with hospitality.

M. A. Chamberlain Honolulu Oahu.

Emma L. Smith.
Kona Hawaii.
July 19th 1866.

Katie J. Sturges.
Honolulu.
July 19th 1866

Mary H Brown
Kahuku Hawaii

Jane H. Pogue
Waiohinu Kau
July 19th 1866

Lizzie Pogue
Waiohinu Kau
July 19th 1866

Willie J. Pogue
Waiohinu Kau
July 20th 1866

July 19th J. F. Pogue Waiohinu.
" " Joseph Emerson "

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

~~J. L. Richardson and Co. Proprietors~~

Date	Names	Residence
1866 August 6th	See page 87. this Book	
	I first visited this crater in July 1830, when its depth was three or four times greater than now. In 1849 I marked a spot upon the bank, estimated 60 feet above the bottom, which is now out of sight G. P. J.	
	To those who have visited this place in former times nothing need be said in commendation of Messrs J. L. Richardson & co. who have converted the sojourn here from a scene of suffering from cold, and wet, and hunger, into one of comparative comfort. To others I say come and try it. G. P. Judd	
Aug 18th	Ernest Mitchell	New York
" 18	Gilbert Waller	Kaupakuea, Hilo, Hawaii
" "	Ferdinand Spengler	Honolulu
	[illegible]	
" 20	S. G. Austin	Onomea Hilo
" "	Mrs. C. H. Austin and two children	"
" 24	Wm Beckman Porter	New York City
" 25	E. Wood	Wailuku Maui
" 26	W. F. Adams	Maui
" 29	J. W. Martin	Waiohinu Kau
" 31	W. W. Reed and Wife	Hilo Hawaii
Sept 1	Ali	Hilo "
" 2	C. L. Smart.	Waiohinu
" 4	~~H.~~ Hamilton	Los Angeles, Cal
	Chas E Stackpole	San Francisco

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

1866 Volcano House

Date	Names	Residence
Sept 8	James Collins	Kona Hawaii
" 14	F S Lyman	Keaiwa Kau
" "	Mrs F S Lyman	" "
" "	Mast Frank Leyman	" "
" "	" Fred "	" "
" 16th	Capt. I. H. Morehouse	Brig "Jeanie"
" 16th	I. H. Bradford	New York City
" 16th	Meredith Howland	ditto
Sept. 21	Lew. Zubrin	Honolulu.
	2d visit - first one in 1860.	
" 26.	Abr. Fornander.	Honolulu.
"	Catherine K. Fornander.	"
"	Martha C. Swinton.	"
"28th	Richd B Neville.	Kona
" "	Thos Shein.	"
" "	John Ellis.	"
"29th	W. J. Martin.	Waiohinu Kau.
"	H B Swain	Waiohinu
29	Henry Hamblin	Honolulu Oahu
29th	R. N. Stanley;	Honolulu Oahu.
Oct	H B Swain	Waiohinu Kau
Oct 1	Robert Halstead	Honolulu Oahu.
Oct 1	Daniell Jones	
Oct 4	L. H. Gulick	Honolulu
	H. L. Chase	Honolulu
	Geo. S. Chase	Haverhill Mass.
"	John M. Gilman	Honolulu

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

Date 1866	Names	Residence
Oct. 8	Wm. G. Porter	New York City
" 17	A. Swain	Onomea Plantation
" 21	W. H. Reed & Wife	Hilo Hawaii.
" 22	J. S. Leyman	Keaiwa Kau.
" 23	Since the 6th August the long ridge of rocks and earth which had fallen from the Western wall and appeared to be floating into the middle of the crater bottom has floated past the middle to the Eastward. The centre is rising slowly without change of surface, while the sides of the whole crater have been overflowed and kept full by fresh lava. The action to most at the South lake is grand. There are several new lakes.	
	G. P. Judd	Honolulu
	Mrs Walker	Subscribe to the above
	L. Lord	
Oct 23	Emma Metcalf	
Oct 23	C. A. Castle	Honolulu
" "	E. G. Hitchcock	
	M. J. C. Hitchcock	Hilo Hawaii
	H. R. Hitchcock 2nd	
	M. A. Hitchcock	
Oct 26.	H. W. Allen.	Kapapala Hawaii
" 28	H. Swain.	Onomea Plantation
" 30	H. W. Allen.	Kapapala Hawaii.
Nov. 20	L. C. C. Brickwood	Honolulu
"	C. F. K. Brickwood	Honolulu
"	Wm L. D. Peabody	Honolulu
"	Agnes Adams	Waikiki Kau. Oahu
"	Miss Yonemoto M.	Oahu Honolulu "
	R. A. Lyman	Hilo Hawaii

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawaii Volcanoes National Park

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Volcano House

1866 Visitors

Date	Names	Residence
Nov 20	Opunui & Adam	Kaaiaki Waikiki Oahu
" "	Kamiai Horhopu	" "
" "	Hon. H. a. Kahanu	" "
" "	Kinu	" "
" "	Kaweni	" "
" "	Hanaia "	" "
Nov 22nd	Geo L Bowman	Honolulu Oahu
Third Officer of Ship.		West Falmouth County of
Governor Trow. Capt Ashley		Barnstable. Cape Cod
Nov 22nd	Edw W Ashley	Massachusetts U S A
		Long Plain Massachusetts
Nov. 24.	Thos McGeorge,	Honolulu.
1866		
Dec 2	Frank R Brown	Honolulu H. I.
" "	Ashford Sidney Spencer	Kainaia Hawaii
Silas F. Baker	Master	Ship Mikonglow
1866		New Bedford. Mass
Dec 5	Nehemiah P. Baker	"
Dec 7	Jabisha F Doane	Master Ship
		New Bedford Rainbow
Dec. 7	John K. Aking	Kau New Bedford
" 8	W H Reed	Hilo Hawaii
" 13	Capt Eldarts	Kapapala Hawaii
" 17	Capt Eldarts	" "
" 19	Moses Bassett	
" "	Ah Chuck	
	Louisa Ah Sing	Ainaumau Hilo
	Hoaka 1878	
	Ah Sam	Kahana Waialua Oahu

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

1866 Volcano House

Date	Names	Residence
Dec. 25	G. C. Tucker	Hilo
" 26	B. Barrey	"
Dec 28	L. Emerson	Waiohinu Hawaii
Dec 29	J. Y. Ferrell	Philadelphia
"	A. D. Jessup Jr	"
"	J. H. Patton	Salem Oregon
1867.		
Jan 10th	H. R. Hitchcock	Hilo Hawaii
" 11th	E. E. Richardson Wife	Kapapala
" 15th	J. S. Lyman	Kaiwa Hawaii
" "	Mr Baldwin	Kohala "
" 23	J. S. Lyman Wife, and four children	Kaiwa Kau "
" "	Miss. M. A. Chamberlain	Honolulu. Oahu.
Jan 24th.	H. C. Rhodes.	Washington Territory.
"	H. H. Holden	Salem Oregon
Feb. 1	John Sweetman	Onomea Plantation
Feb. 1st	Sam. M. Carter	Honolulu - Oahu
"	Geo. L. Carter.	Oakland, California
"	Cara S. Carter.	"
"	Kate S. Carter.	"
" 3	W. C. van Dorst	Hongkong (China)
" 3	John M. Burbank	Koloa Kauai
" 3	[illegible] Scott	Marysville California
	Mrs. M. Scott.	

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House.

Names. Residence

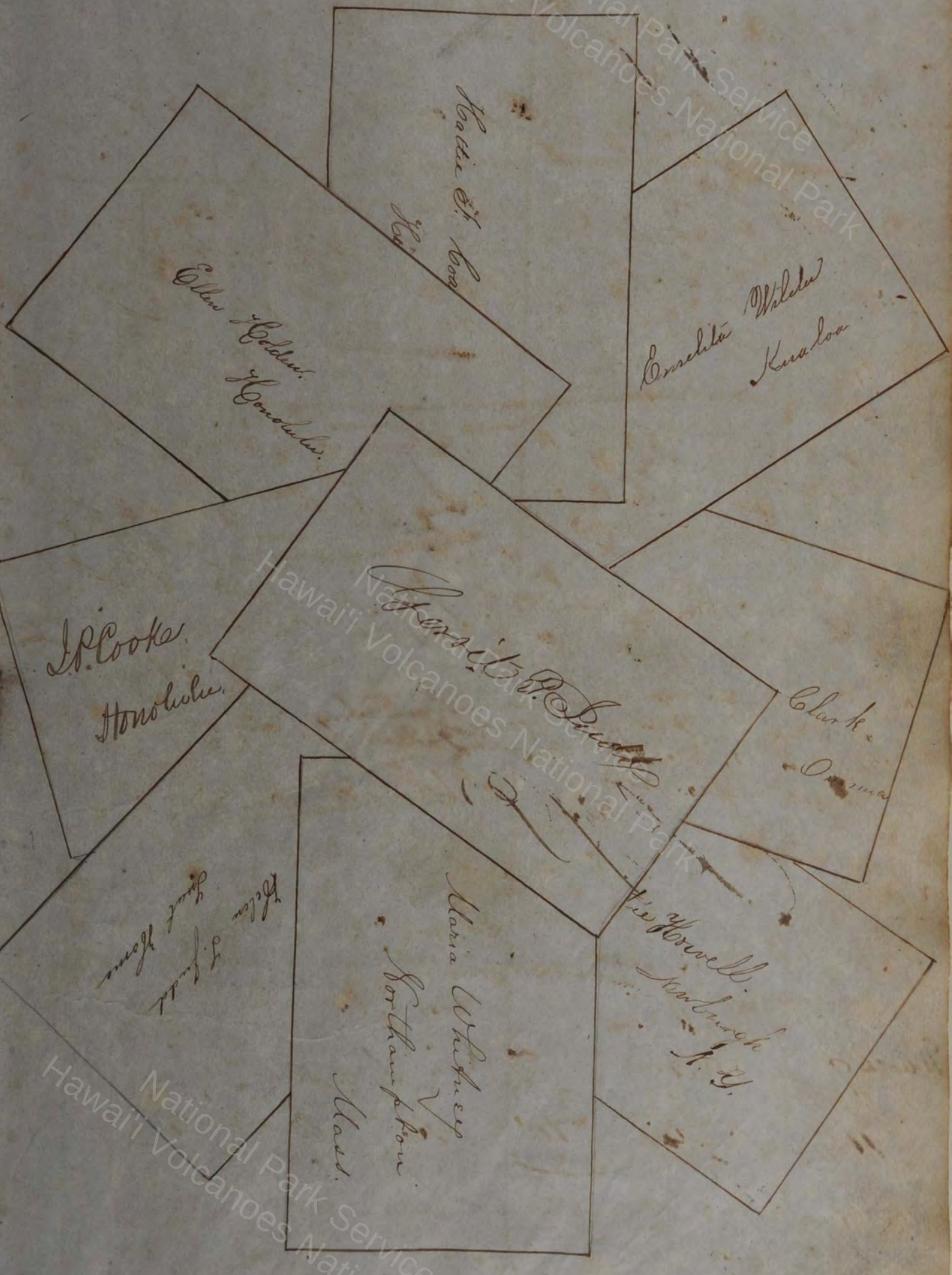
Date

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

August 6th 1866

From Hilo, three days ride via Puna, and a very good road. Nine friends

Compliments for J. L. Richardson & Co



Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

1864 Volcano House.

Date	Names.	Residence
Feb.	10th James. Taylor	Hilo Hawaii
"	" George Ebert	Hilo
Feb.	12th Jos. Brewer.	Boston, Mass. U. S. A.
"	" Wm W. Moore	Baltimore, Maryland. "
"	" James Dacker	Glasgow, Scotland
"	" Daniel Foster	Honolulu
"	13 L. Kipi	Alae
"	13 ~~Moses Kipi~~	" & Hilo
"	13 Mrs Nolte	Honolulu
	~~& Daughter~~	
	~~Mrs. Reinhardt~~	
"	13 Mrs Reinhardt	Hilo Hawaii
"	13 Mrs Ascott.	" "
"	14 Miss A. Medau.	San Francisco.
"	Jacob Wilkeson	Honolulu Oahu.
	King	
	Barbarian	
V. H.		
19th	23 P. Bireaud	Paris
"	M. Rablu	Honolulu
March	9 Jas Kay	San Francisco
"	10th ~~Blumstein~~	San Francisco
"	19th Mrs. McCandless & daughter	Honolulu Oahu
"	20 Chas. H. Metmore jr.	Hilo Hawaii
"	20 Titus Coan	Hilo.
"	20. Jno W. Spencer.	Sherman N. Y.

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

1867 Volcano House.

Date.	Names.	Residence.
March 27	James Love	Victoria, Vancouver Island
	J. C. Pickerman	Hilo March 27th 1867.
	M. de Bissnarets	Rebelling Schooner "Solatia" or any other steamer
	Jno. Ellerman	St. Louis Mo
	Warren Bartlett	Watertown Mass
4th to 6th April 1867	Chas George Williamson	{ Honolulu S. I. Burley nr Leeds England
		S. A. C. Contractor.
	C. H. Hirschhoff	
April 5th 1867		Honolulu
April 7	L. N. Herendeen	Barque Helen Mar
	L. H. Williams	Bark Massachusetts. S. F.
April.	J. Bicknell	Ewa. Oahu.
8th	R. A. Lyman	Hilo Hawaii
	Charles Frederick Hart	South Kona, Hawaii
	April 20th 1867	London, England
	R. A. Lyman	Hilo Hawaii April 20th 1867
	A. W. Allen	Colosse, Oswego Co. New-York
May 24	H. P. Bowes	Honolulu
May 16th	Wm H. Reed & wife	Hilo
" 17th	C. E. Richardson	Kapapala Kau
"	Geo Nichols	Kau
" 24th	Thos Bowes & wife	Honolulu
" 29	Louis	Kau
June 5	Louis	Kau
" 11	Gustav C. Wolchers.	Bremen Germany
" "	F. A. Schaefer	Honolulu
" 15	[redacted]	[redacted] Francisco Cal
" "	C. N. Spencer	Kau
" "	Jos "	"

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

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1867

Volcano House

Date		Names	Residence
June	14	J. W. Hiller & Lyman Hyde	Honolulu
—"—	—"—	M. Lewies	"
—"—	—"—	Chas E Stackpole	San Francisco Cal
"	24	H. Summers	" " "
"	"	E. Landers	" " "
"	29	H. Schraubstädter	San Francisco (Dresden, Saxony)

Wollte einen runden Stein durch den Krater werfen, so wirft er (oder sie), daß sie, anstatt es mit einer Kleider-Feuerprobe Ade'l meinen durch einen Riß von #2 Zoll im grünstrahligten Lavastein geschieht, mit den köstlichen Worten aus dem Lock-out-house wandert: einmüthigen Erwartungen der prospectiven Candidat übertroffen sind. Morgen früh wird fortgefahren, um die Tage in der Nähe zu betrachten.

H Schraubstädter

July	4	W. H. Reed	Hilo, Hawaii
"	"	Capt. Elderts	Kapapala "
"	"	Master C. Wetmore	Hilo "
"	"	" Shipman	" "
"	5	N. H. Wood	Honolulu "
	9	W. Chamberlain	" Oahu

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawaii National Park

1867

Volcano House

Date		Names	Residence
July	10	[illegible]	St. Louis, Mo. U. S.
July	15	[illegible]	ats "Lackawanna" Capt. Macy from San Francisco U.S.
"	30.	R. A. Lyman	Hilo Hawaii.
"	"	Mrs. R. A. Lyman	" "
		Mrs. L. L. K. Lyman 2d visit	" "
		" J. B. Brickwood	Honolulu Oahu

Charles Nicbiels
Chancelier en Belgium
Bruxelles le 21 Mai
1883.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park National Park Service

Volcano House

Lizzie Pogue
July 25th 1867

John F. Pogue. Waiohinau
July 25th 1867

Harry K. Whitney
Honolulu
July 25th
1867

Helen B. Whitney.
Honolulu
July 25th 1867

Jas. W. Girvin.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

— So Every Body —

I comes down last drip on the Idaho
an every body he says to me
Oh to look at der Crater you must go
For it is a most wonderful ding to see!
Vell, I likes to look at vonderful dings
So I comes up to Hilo mit Capt. B Lores
an dere, a Countryman of mine
Mr. K[redacted]r; he dells me to hire a horse.
Vell I do not know notting apout a horse,
an I vants to valk on my foot.
But K[redacted]r say, "No my friend, vy of cours
For to ride, it is petter as goot.
Der road it is long, an der road it is vet
an fine. fy; vy you valks yourself sick.
You now, if you rides on a nice little horse
Vy den you gits over him quick".
So I dink K[redacted]r knows, an I pays me a man
To come mit me, an find me der road,
an he dells me to travel as light as I can.
So I do not dake much of a load;
Notting but one little Case of Schiedam,
Some. prologues. a ham, an some cheese,
an some bread, an anoder little Case of Schiedam
For to have a little lunch ven I please.
Vell I starts out from Hilo apout den o' glock
an I comes to der Cocoa Nut grove,
an dare der horse stops just as fast as von rock,
an for tree hours I no makes him move.
I bats him, an calls him a "pully goot horse",
Den I spurs him until he is red,
Den I gets off, an fastens a rope on his tail
Und der native he bulls him ahead.
Vell I walks on behind, till we comes to a house
Vere der native he dells me I sleeps
For his vater lives dare, an he dakes all my dings
An he gives to his vader to Keeps.
Vell I vas more hungry as ever I vas,
an I eats my polo-gnys an ham,
But I makes up my mind dat I vill not git dite,
So I drinks bit von Case of Schiedam.

— on der next vaak I says
Sometime

Some oder tings vat I says —
Booty near five o'glock ven I vakes myself up
I calls for my pread an my cheese.
An I dells der Ganaka who comes up mit me
Vor to bring me my Schnapps if he please.
Vell he brings in der case, an mein Gott, vat you tink
Dere is nutting, not von single drop —
An der ploody Ganaka he speak to my face
Dat der cockroach, he drink him all up —
You bet I vas vild; but now vat can I do?
So I say "you please saddle my horse"
Den he comes back an dells me der horse he is sick.
An der saddle an pridle is loss."
Den I swears all I knows, an I hits him von gick,
an I calls him, "you no speak him true,
Vat for do you say dat der saddle is loss
Ven der Cockroach he eat him up too?"
Vell den dat Ganaka he bitch into me.
an he swells up der two of my eyes,
An he peats me an bounds me more hard as he can,
until I just lays down an cries.
Den he stops, an I gits up an valks on my feet,
an I comes for der Grater to see.
My Schnapps he is gone, dere is nothing to Eat,
But I still have my meerschaum mit me —
So I smokes, an I smokes, an I valks up der rocks,
An pine py I reaches von Ben —
An den dere comes out more as 25 Ox
Mit a dog - an 5 oder men —
Vell von Ox he is vild, an he starts after me
An he gatches me ven I valls down
An he bitches me up in der dop of a dree,
more as 21 foots from der grounit
My goat it is dorn - an my meerschaum is proke
An my vatch chain is gone from der hook
But I say to myself, never mint a little joak
Ven you comes at der Grater to look —
Vell it rains, an it rains, like der pottom vas out
An my poots he comes off from der sole.
But I valks in my stockings until it is dark,
An den I valks into a hole —

Volcano House.

July 13th 1867.

From Hilo we started to day at 11 O'clock
And coming along at a good smart trot
We reached at the half way house
Unsaddling the horses & unpacking the "House"
Eating our lunch & getting a "louie"
We started again, minus some of our money -
[illegible]ngho! at 8, tired & played,
Our long journey, is at last, made -

Our cavities filled, & the crevices stopped with whiskey
Which made H & R disposed to be frisky,
We started to view "Madame Pele" from the tower,
Arriving in something short of half an hour, -
Lighting our cigars, & leaning over the rail, we gazed,
Perfectly astounded, perfectly amazed,

Well - well - well - well -
Some of you other fellows will have to finish
this, for I am played -

Slim Jim

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Visitors from the U. S. Stmr. "Lackawanna"

July 13th 14th & 15th 1867.

G. W. Hart. St. Louis, Mo. Arrived 12th, left 15th.

Lieut. Comdr. Geo. H. Perkins Concord N.H.

Dr. F. M. Weber U.S. Navy Lewisburg Penna U.S.A.

Wm. H. Mauck U.S.N. Cape May, Co. New Jersey.

W. B. Murray U.S.M.C. Iowa City, Iowa

R. Blycroft Honolulu

170 Bunn
From Honolulu
Don't you Forget

A. K. Jones Williamsburgh N.Y.

H. S. Cooper U.S.A.

Truman. W. Jones U.S.N. Baltimore Md. U.S.A.

Edward M. McCook

R. A. Lyman. Oahu.
July 13th 14th & 15th

July 25. R. A. Lyman "

Mrs. R. A. Lyman

L. L. H. Lyman 1st visit.

Miss Jenny Rickwood

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House July 20th 1867

Arrived here yesterday afternoon at about ¼ past 12 oblock, and after partaking of a good dinner proceeded down into the crat visited the lakes and cones, found the large lake very active rising, swelling, burst splashing and roaring with most terrific pow The most awfully grand sight that it is possible for human eyes to beholed.

Returned to the house at about 5½ oblock, injoyed a hearty supper after which sat and talked with the polight host, Mr Porter who by the is a perfect gentl and has an excellant way of entertainin visitors and making them feal perfectly at home and comfortable. No one shou ever pass this way without paking a day and night with him, or they are bound to loose a great deal of pleasure. I am now bound for Hilo this morning the looks of the weather promising me a pleasa ride on that unpleasant road.

George. Clark
of
Honolulu Oahu

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

July 25th 1867

arrived here this morning at 9 o'clock after a very wet ride from Olaa without a dry shirt to change with, but the gentlemanly proprietor of this Hotel very soon supplied all my wants both for the inner and outer man, and I have passed a very pleasant time here until now 2 o'clock and now having got my clothes dry and comfortable I am about to start on my way to the Roads where I expect to spend the night, but before starting I am desirous of stating briefly some of the changes I noticed in the volcano on my visit to the Crater on the 17th Instant. My previous visit was on the 23rd of May 1864, at that time there was but one lake of any note and that was not near so large or so active as on my last visit. at that time I noticed the first time I went down a large Island in the southwest of the large South Lake which I saw melt away on my 2nd visit in the evening of the same day, when the lake was considerable more active than it was in the forepart of the day.

On My last visit (the 17th Inst) the first thing that attracted my special notice was the large North Lake entirely new to me as was also several other lakes, the large Cone or blow hole near the South lake has changed considerably. not being so high as before and of a different shape the base or bottom appears to

to be much the same, very much new
lava has flown over the bottom of the cr
and several cones into which I descende
in May 64 appear to be filled up or se
not find them this time. As this is mos
probably the last time I shall ever h
the pleasure of seeing the works of Ma
Pelle, I must conclude by giving her
- it for having satisfied the sight seein
visitors to her Mansions with the grea
sight to be found in the world.

George C. Clark

R. A. Lyman
Mrs. R. A. Lyman
Lt. Lt. H. Lyman
Jenny B. Brickwood
July 25th 1867.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

1867 Volcano House

Aug. 1	C. H. Church	Oahu College	
	F. L. Church		
	Caroline F. Atherton	Boston. arrived at Honolulu June 29/67	
	Emma L. Smith.	Honolulu	
	Wm L. Bond.	Kohala.	
	Geo S Bond	Kohala	
	William Foster	Honolulu	
" 1	D. W. Hitchcock (2d)		
	Mrs A E. Hitchcock		
	Cora E. Hitchcock (2d)		Hilo
	Alma E. Hitchcock (3d)		
	Left Aug 2d for Hilo		
Aug 5	Henry B Rouse	Peoria, Illinois	
" 7	F Coldenwick	Kawaiki	
" 12	John J. Taylor	New York.	
" 17	W. H. Reed	Kapakala	
" 17	W. N. Ladd,	Honolulu, Oahu.	
	C. N. Spencer,	Waiohinu, Kau,	
	J. Carter,	Honolulu, Oahu.	
23	Alex Hutchinson	Honolulu	
" 25/26	C. Richardson	Hilo.	
Sept 1st	Capt D. Hempstead	Honolulu.	

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

1867

Sept. 18 A. Francis Judd, Honolulu, Oahu.

The Circuit Court at Hilo having adjourned and the session having been a severe one I came up here yesterday with Mr Jones (A.C.) and H.R. Hitchcock. My first visit was in 1853, and after fourteen years of continued changing, "Kilauea" hardly seems the same to me. The bed of the Crater is greatly filled up, and the "Old South Lake" has now many rivals, for we saw the fires of Eight last evening. I could like to stay here a week.

A. Francis Judd

W. Claude Jones, of Honolulu, Oahu. Septr. 18th 1867.

Visited the Hawaiian Volcano of Kilauea. It is not a Crater in the scientific sense of the term. It is a deep Chasm formed by an abrupt breaking and sinking of the earth about a thousand feet below the level of the surrounding Section, from which it was disrupted, and whose rent constitute its walls. A Crater signifies a chimney or orifice from which lava and other volcanic matter is ejected. It is most generally found on, or near the summit Cones of Volcanic mountains, and the flow from which keeps gradually elevating them, until the fires become inactive or extinct; except in such cases as the last eruption of Cosiguina in Central America, which took place on the 24th of January 1835, the force of whose action almost destroyed and tore away the mountain, reducing it in some cases from 6000 to 2500 feet above Sea level. Such instances however are exceptions, and the Crater mountains, as well as the country adjacent, are elevated by their action. [There never was a lava flow from Kilauea.] The elevated Table-land and ridges which surround it, exhibit no marks of recent volcanic action. There is no trace of any flowing from the deep gulf-like Chasm of Kilauea; nor does it appear that the volcanic matter in it has ever risen any higher than it now is. The sides glossy and undisturbed expose much its precipitous walls.

The break or gash, is in the long, lateral ridge that lies East of and parallel with Mauna Loa, and was evidently formed by the forces of that great volcano. The earth or the formation of Hawaii, as of most Volcanic countries, is cavernous; and beneath many of these caverns, exist subterranean lakes of liquid fire, whose action is intense in proportion to the quality of the combustible matter on which they feed. The ridge where the Chasm of Kilauea was formed had been long ages at rest, when some disruptive force, abruptly broke down and sunk a Section of the Land into the seething subterranean Lake below; thus communicating new material for combustion, which has been in action ever since. But the force which produced this upheaval and depression, though violent was not enough to dislocate the Strata, from which the rent mass was detached

Volcano Hoill

and plunged into the grand abyss below. The walls in every direction present horizontal strata, in no way disrupted or dislocated. The layers of basalt, lava and clay beneath are undisturbed and exhibit no marks of the earthquake tread, or volcanic violence. The formation immediately around the walls of the chasm is much older than any on the inclined plane reaching to Hilo and to the sea in Puna. The mass of earth and rocks thus described and sunk so far beneath the surface, has not all been melted by the action of the fires beneath and which are continually burning in the chasm. Several islets of basaltic boulders, rise in the corrugated lake of lava, and surrounded by the seven different fire vents, which are called lakes. They are mere vents in the lava bed of the great chasm, for the escape of the gas generated by the fires beneath. Their overflow is entirely confined to the bed of the chasm.

Kilauea will never become a crater that will overflow its walls; it will remain a chasm — a gulf till its fires are extinguished. A lava flow never should occur from an over accumulation of the volcanic mass, which lies beneath, and while it is erupted, it will be through some cavern — some subterranean outlet beneath the level of the bed mass of the chasm, and toward the sea, as it occurred in that direction in the district of Puna in 1840.

The highest crest of the Kaimiloa ridge, which have resisted the action of the surrounding fires, now appear as islands in the chasm around which the igneous waves have surged and beat for countless centuries.

Visited the chasm the morning of the 14th with Messrs Judd, Heiletand and Porter. Walked over the glittering glass-like lava flow, which is recent, not yet cooled, but widening its fissures, through which sulphurous gases are steaming. The vent in front of the workshouse is circular, and is active, boiling and foaming in surges of fire with a constant current to the Northward. Separated from the party and went across an old lava flow and between two basaltic islets to the Eastern vent, which looked all we could imagine of the mythological Acheron. The old lava flow over which we passed was vesicular, broken into fissures, and at some places into deep chasms, with angular and precipitous walls, decomposed enough to give growth to some ferns and shrubs here in the crevices. The age of this lava flow was convincing proof, that there has been no great rise in the bed of Kilauea for many years. The last flow was partial in its action, and produced a rise of but a few feet. Acheron the Eastern vent, was very active. Much larger than the one first visited, it is an irregular parallelogram in its outline and is lengthened from North to South East, on a line with the general axis of the chasm in action. The current of this lava flow sets to Northward at the rate of two or three knots to the hour. We watched its operations some time, and were convinced that the present flow of lava was governed by its action; that it was only intermittent, and would again break forth

Volcano House

The Chasm of Kilauea, is larger but inferior to those of Arnolitlan, San Salvador, Nassau and Stillan in Central America. Volcanic action has long ceased in these, and they have become converted into Lakes, as will be the case of Kilauea, when volcanic action shall cease in it. This may be many ages hence.

The phenomena around Kilauea are worthy of attention and the mineral products in the vicinity, should be employed. They will be found valuable and contribute to the commercial resources of these Islands

La Paz
11

H. R Hitchcock 24 Hilo

Volcano House, Sep. 20th 1867.

Mrs. S. J. Lyman and Miss M. A. Chamberlain left Hilo en route for Kau. yesterday. Experienced a severe rain storm during this day, and hailed the sight of this neat little Hotel with gratitude. Entering its ever hospitable opened door, the improvements wrought since the last visit of one of a fine neat fire place, with its substantial chimney.) had power to call forth exclamations of enthusiasm even in a half frozen & sick traveller while to the one, who for the first time experienced its comforts it was indeed a welcome revelation of comfort and good cheer.

At 4 o'clock, we donned wraps and blankets and took a few steps down the newly constructed path, on the descent into the "crater"!! (Beggin La Paz's pardon for the use of the misapplied term.) and were amazed at the new revelation of the wonders. An entirely new and quite extensive lake, in an entirely different portion of the crater burst upon our sight; at this moment eclipsing in brilliancy, any of the other. Mrs. Lyman who now pays her 21st visit to this natural wonder, has never before seen fire in this part of the crater and the writer knows this lake to have opened since her last visit in Jan. of this year. This lake which should be called the new lake we are informed by the present proprietor of the Volcano House first formed only in March 1867. by the falling in of a knob like formation then it has been steadily increasing in size & brilliancy. It is of a triangular shape, and the lava seems to be 12 ft from the surface.

Volcano House

Feb 16. Hon. Brantbeck Bernsberg.
Rev Gallmeier Jr. Gunst
Rev Fister Jr. Bell
Rev Miller Jr. Bender
Dr Berg and Wife Bell & Wife

16 Hermann Vessel Schleswig-Holsteinern

Nov 15 D. H. Hitchcock (2)
From Kau Attorney Circuit
Court: Leave for Hilo 1. D. M.

For 25th D. L. Emerson — Oakland. Cal.

James H. Wodehouse
H. B. M. Commissioner &c. H B M

P. Berniger

William Wilson Somerset Bridges
Commander R. N.
H. B. M. Ship Chanticleer

Mrs Wodehouse
Miss Ida von Pfister

R. Humphreys Surgeon R. N.
H. B. M. Ship Chanticleer
Henry Hosken Navigating Lieut R. N.
H. B. M. S. Chanticleer

The above mentioned persons desire to express their perfect satisfaction with the arrangements for their comfort during their stay at Volcano House.

Oh!

Volcano House

Dec 9th S.S. Clivet by Hilo Hawaii
(On his way to Kau)

M Larrisson Honolulu

Dec 24th Samuel H. Hoopes, ———
Chester Co. Pa. ———

Dec. 29 [illegible] Cleveland, Ohio

Feb 28/93
Now a large
Sugar planter
at Kauai

Dec. 29 The Crater is a grand sight, but the trouble with me has been that I could not appreciate it. It is popible to travel too much. A man who is a wanderer & a Vagabond on the face of the earth ceases to have sen- -timents. He is blasé, used up - has lost the enthusi- of early youth. The only sensation he feels is the feeling that he has lost feeling. I sat for hours today, beside a boiling Lake - suggestive of Hell. saw the leaping flames & heard the sighs of tortur wretches that seemed to struggle for freedom till t lava cracked & surged & shone with a fiercer bu but there was no awe or admiration, or enthusia The scene may revisit my after years, pastim after heavy suppers - but I am shocked at m coldness this day. It is popible to travel too mu

John Bett

Dundee, Scotland,
or New York - or elsewhere.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

The shades of night were falling fast, when three solitary horsemen might have been seen slowly toiling along the straight and narrow path that leadeth to this abode of peace and good cheer, from the direction of Kau!

Gentle reader, be not alarmed! There was nothing warlike in the appearance of either the riders or the steeds - They were only weary and hungry travelers, mounted on tired and jaded beasts (value $10. per head - horses, not riders) who having wandered over many a long mile of Aa, and broken lava, and losing their way through the folly of following their noses instead of directions, had at last the felicity of hearing the welcome "Aloha" of mine host Porter, and reading in the inviting appearance of Hostlery welcome sign "Entertainment for man and beast!"

As we are to "note changes observed in the Volcano", as will follow the page worn precedents of our illustrious predecessors in giving impressions of the "Volcano House", by stating that the gentlemanly and urbane proprietor is a "brother in good standing" and can keep a hotel - Yes Bet!

To continue our "Observations on Changes", we would give it as our experience that there is no place in this world where there is no change - except in empty pockets!

But to return to our subject - Our introduction to "Lua Pele" was made about eight o'clock in the evening, from the fine point of observation known as the Lookout House - The night was silky and we were treated to a grand sight - viz - The eight pocket editions, bound in lava, of the world renowned Tophet! Ye Gods and little fishes! What a reminder of our latter end!

After gazing upon the terrible scene until the thought of so much fire made our tongues cleave to the roof of our mouths

Volcano House

with a sensation of dryness, we returned to the "Oasis" and proceeded to test the contents of an old and familiar looking flask, square bottle with a rubber stopper! It proved a genial spirit from the State of Kentucky!

The next morning, to behold, on visiting the crater - Found the same to be located in much the same locality as heretofore described, by other and better pens (This is not a Gillott!)

According to the traditions as handed down in the valuable and interesting pages before us, we opine the Goddess of Fire took special pains to impress us with her powers - The cauldrons were boiling, cones spluttering, and lava flowing in all directions; but owing to a strong wind from the South we could not approach the large crater factory known as the South Lake -

However, we saw, and were astonished at the sights - And now, not being Agents for any Life Assurance or other Company, or Patent Medicines to sell, Steamboat Line to advertise, or Coach on hat and depart -

Farewell Pele, we may never
Look upon your face again.
But, Oh! We'll not forget you, Pele,
When far away across the main -

Charles Pease

Volcano House

1867. Dec 29th A. De Peyster
from Honolulu
from San Francisco
" England.

1868
Jan. 3 F. S. Lyman - Kau
" " Mrs. M. P. Chamberlain - Honolulu.
" " Theop. H. Brown Town
Jany 6th Capt Hamblin Kau. Hawaii
Col R. A. Hawkins Knoxville Tenn
14 Edward Kenelia
Feby 12 J. H. Coney - Hilo

Mar. 9 Henry K. Goddard.
San Francisco.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

1868.

March 11th J. W. Ladd
San Francisco Cal.
& Portland Oregon.

March 11th H. R. Thompson & Wife
Portland Oregon

March 11th Mrs. Capt. Francis Connors
San. Francisco. Cala.
Alaska Idaho

March 11th J. J. Brown
Victoria Vancouvers Island

1868
Mch 14 Thomas. E. Cook
Pukoo. Molokai.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park
National Park Service

1868. Volcano House.

National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

1868

Volcano House

Thursday 29th May

In order that the Scientific world may not lose the observations made by a party of four "Kanaka" persons undefined who travelled from Hilo to this place, yesterday under the most unfavorable circumstances I endeavor to write them down here.

"Pualii" "Keonaina" the Kauka and "Hoolai" were the party.

They first observed that the road was rather bad — and in a very short time they observed that the party observed that it was a "long time between drinks", so "Swill" was produced and after partaking thereof they observed that they felt better. The latter observations were frequently repeated during the rest of the journey to the exclusion of everything else, as we proceeded the roads improved wonderfully — so that we found trouble in coming along at a rapid Canter.

Make your observations from above and thank "Hoolai"

P.S. My "Wahine makeii" and "Elua" will not forget when they see the many "Scientific (?) remarks" in this work, the author of the above

"B. H"

1868

Volcano House

Lieut. C. Reiter
Ensign U. S. Navy

H. H. Hand
Ensign U. S. Navy

Mar 23rd 1868 | C. J. Mac Connell
U. S. Navy -
U. S. Str. "Lackawanna"
No 3 - Congress Place - Portland - Maine

" " " A. A. Henne Jr. Surgeon U. S. Navy
Baltimore Co.
Maryland
U. S. A.

P. A. Surg.

Lieut. Com'r, Navy.

Visited Lac Kauwano

126.

Volcano House. March 25th 1868.

E. A. Walker
Sirub Comdr. U.S. Navy.

A. Kingsley
Connecticut
2nd Asst Engr

J. H. Price. USN.
Maryland.

E. J. Loomis. USN.
Pennsylvania

1st Asst. Engr
Jas. C. Cauclain U.S.N.
Altoona Blair Co
Penns.

Ensign.
W. Mead U.S.N
Kentucky

H. C. Whitworth U.S.N
Maryland

U.S.S. "Lackawanna"

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

1868

Volcano House

Nov 29 Abm Fornander - Honolulu

Upc 1st Hapai Jr. — Hilo H.I.

April 14th Edw'd J. Waller H.I.

William Driver

Ogden City

Utah March 29th 1880

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House April 14th 1868

Fellows travlers I left Hilo yesterday with the expectation of viewing the volcano on my way to Kau reached here at 9½ P M after 12 hours ride there was a heavy mist set in which rendered it impossible to distinguish an object 2 fathoms from you and continued so all night they told me in Hilo that there was a volcano in those parts but as I have not seen any thing that looks like one except some pieces of Brimstone which might have been brought from "France" for all that I know I have my doubts about there being a volcano here. but the old saying is what every body says must be true with my very best wishes for this Houses welfare and all the unfortunate curiosity seeking fools that come after me I will now take my departure for Waiohinu if I can find my w way through the fog & remain there as wise as when I came Indeed

I would like to have a lock of this fellows hair —

H. D. F.

Better consign him to Pele's tender mercies by a lock of her hair like this 7/27/77

H. T. Walsh
Good boy
"Dhunny"

your unfortunate ass

April 18.

"Ua maloo Kilauea". Kilauea is dry,
for the first time since 1840, when Kilauea emptied its liquid contents, through subterranean conduits, in the flow which reached the sea at Nanawale in Puna. This time it seems to have sent them underground a distance of 40 miles to rise in the destructive eruption at Kahuku in Kau.
We have to day made a full circuit of the crater and not found a trace of liquid lava, not a vestige of the incandescent lakes remaining; in place of them vast pits, with seething, toppling walls of ~~frightful~~ fearful desolation. At least two thirds of the area of the crater, towards N. and N.W. have caved in and sunk about 200 feet below the level of the remaining portion of the old floor. Near the N.W. corner, the principal seat of the fearful catastrophe of 12 days ago, there exists a deep chasm of about ½ mile in length, the surrounding ground thrown in the utmost confusion and disorder. Heavy vapors of steam rise from most parts of the crater, almost from every crack and chasm, and the floor is in many places so hot that the hand does not bear its touch, but of mineral gases, so abundant formerly, there are only faint traces perceptible now, here and there.
During our stay below, twice heavy detonations occurred of falling rocky masses, indicating the continued caving in of portions of the floor, both coming from near the western wall.
Portions of the eastern wall have been thrown down by the earthquakes of April 4 & 7, and heavy boulders obstruct the path leading down.
A great number of crevices (one not far from the Pele road 14 ft in width) have formed in the immediate neighborhood of the crater.

V. S.

The bottom of "Kilauea iki", formerly covered with thick vegetation, is now floored with lava which rose in it between 6 and 10 p. m. on

Wm H. Hillebrand

Lors de ma 1e visite au Kilauea, en février 1869 l'activité du Volcan était entière 8 lacs en occupaient la circonférence. 3 ou 4 de cette eau débordaient chaque jour. A qq. centaines de pieds des bords du grand lac du sud-ouest une cône tronqué présentait une large embouchure d'où s'échappait de minute en minute des bouffées de chaleur et de vapeur avec le bruit d'un soufflet de forge. Au centre s'élevait une montagne de débris

A ma seconde visite, en décembre 67, l'activité s'était notablement calmée la lave ne s'apercevait qu'à une profondeur d'une vingtaine de pieds dans les lacs l'aspect général était le même. Aujourd'hui, 18 avril 68, il est tel qu'il vient d'être décrit ci-dessus.

T. Direnger

William F. Hillebrand

Honolulu

Oahu

April 19th Louis McDew Honolulu Oahu

Ben Holladay Esq.

New York City U. S.

Volcano House April 19. 68

April 19. 8 a. m. Pele has broken roar again last night. Fire was seen in the South lake at 12 midnight. Reports for days have come in that the eruption at Kahuku ceased two days ago.

Yours H.

1862 Volcano House

April 19 F. H. Isgelkow

Bremen Germany

April 19 Capt C Ziegenhardt

April 19th E. J. Waller Hamakua Hilo.

Oahu

Jas Case

Honolulu

Oahu

April 21 F. S. Lyman Kau

H. T. Bishop

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House April 27th 1865

Arrived at this Hospitable House at half past One P.M in Company with Mr & Mrs Holmes — We left Waimea on the 18th — Visited the New Flow at Kahuku Met Dr Veillibrand — The Commissioner J.P. Berringer Francis — Master R. Green and Master J Veillibrand there — We found the Flow came from an immense Split or Ravine with quite a number of Cones The Lava was hot and steaming on the 23rd

Capt Haley and Nicholas George indeed showed us great kindness — After two days Rest there, we made the Ranch of Mr C Richardson, who Received us very kindly, and accompanied us to the New Flow at Nuka Pili — We found Red hot Lava but the Flow had ceased, the Pahoihoi was quite hot This Flow also appears to come from a Split or Ravine, the Extent of the Flow appears about a Mile Square or more

The Mud Flow near Mr Richardsons where some 21 persons perished is well worth a Visit, Mr Holmes and Myself went to the Top, I must say it is the hardest walk one can take

Visited this Place on the 13th of December 1864 although the Volcano now appears almost lifeless, the many comforts one can enjoy in this New House of Rest, after a Journey from Waimea — We should feel Satisfied

No Doubt Mr Pele will Spare all her Fires shortly like a Storm Cloud she has Only gone down to Rest, and to Steam before long that she is again Spouting in all her Glory —

The Crater is full of Steam and Smoke I cannot recognise any Fire as belonging to that which I Visited in 1855 No Doubt the two New Flows has in a great Measure Weakened her Resources

Frank Spencer

P.S. The Mud Flow was caused by the Break of a Mountain on the 2nd April 1868 and Lies, that it could not be seen before, neither a 28th Inst. with Influenza, Rose to make a Visit for Pele was Slumbering Quite

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

1868

Volcano House April 30th

Our party arrived here this P. M. Two hours and forty minutes from Rev. Mr Richardson's Ranch, Kapapala, had pleasant weather most of the way, will visit the Crater tomorrow and record. We have visited the Lava Flow at Kahuku and the Mud Flow at Keaiwa, we prospected both to our satisfaction, and experienced shocks of earthquake at both places, but more severe at Kapapala.

May 1. This Morning some of our party experienced quite an earthquake shock during the night we heard a loud report as of a Cannon but much louder. The weather is thick and cloudy. We visited the Sulphur Bank and enjoyed a steam bath will shortly decend into the Crater

We have just returned from a visit to the Crater. It was raining hard and very warm we visited two cones or chimneys and found hot air issuing from them. Two of our party J. M Miller and S. M. Carter who visited this place last year noticed quite a change, then were at the time of their visit four lakes all in action and the banks of the whole Crater seemed much higher

1868

The South Lake is all that is to be seen in action just now and that not very lively. We did not approach it owing to the condition of the Lava and rain. ~~We have been [illegible] we did not able to get the information~~, The Chinaman can supply our wants in the way of eatables but that is not all that is wanted in such a place as this. some one should reside here that would notice changes and give the cause if possible. to the world We leave here for the half way house after lunch, en route for Hilo

Volcano House
May 1st 1868.

Our Party

H
Club

Alfred W. Carter
John M. Lyman
& Ewart
prof. Dana Miller Lyman Mass
Sam'l W. Carter

We are looking for Bot. Boat

May 18 H. L. Chase Honolulu Oahu

The floor of the crater has fallen about 300 feet from its former level - and the south edge 500 feet.

May 19th The South Lake was quite active all last night.

J. S. Lyman

1868

O. Delemar Honolulu Oahu
May 22nd

1868.
May 22 R. A. Lyman
Miss. E. C. Brickwood
Honolulu.

1868
May 26 Kealolo Hilo Hawaii

1868
May 26th Chas. N. Dickinson
New York

" " P. C. Glade
Bremen.

" " Klienschneide Bremen.

" " Ed. P. Wadsworth - England

The bosom of the mighty earth shook and quaked and was riven with a horrid noise. Infernal fires belched from yon wide blasted cone. Crack and orifice horrible fissures shut and opened - With a deafening crash like ten thousands thunderbolts the fires of the infernal region burst forth, and then - reader! It rained so hard the whole time we did not see it -

John Macintosh
May 27/68.
Baron Uckermann.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House May 27th 1868.

Arrived at the Volcano House 9 O'clock P.M.
Went down into the Crater & South Lake.
Got some fine specimens of Lava, with Coin
Embeded in the center. While in a State of fusion.
The Lake was very active. throwing Lava
Jets to the height of 30 or 40 feet.

C Coleman

May 28 1868

May 28	R. A. Lyman.	Hilo
" "	D. L. Lyman.	Hilo.
" "	E. C. Brickwood	Honolulu
" "	J. Kauhane	Hilo.
June 1	H Malcolm	Victoria
"	William Marshall C.	Honolulu

Arrived at the Volcano House from Hilo on the 2nd at 9 P.M. in a storm of wind & rain, all of us thoroughly drenched. We found by our journey from Hilo that the people of this Island are quite factious regarding distances, one of their miles being equal to five & half of those of Civilization. The Volcano is worth the misery experienced in reaching it — by Sea & Land, and, I think that is much to say of it. C. M. Co.

The above sentiments are fully endorsed by me the Opposite page all of which is respectfully pointed out by yours in Christ

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House June 23 1868

Arrived from Hilo stopping at the half way house over one of the worst roads ever seen, with a feeling that some saddles do not fit the human form and that many valuable suggestions might be made to those whose occupation is to manufacture the article above named to their general improvement. The object of our visit lies quietly before us gently smoking and looking as harmless as possible. We have (as we must consider it judging from the luck of former visitors) the good fortune to behold the crater on a calm sunny day which enables us to enjoy all the scenery visible from this perfect stand point and to appreciate fully the grandeur of the prospect. May others find the elements as propitious as it is their lot to this notable spot. We can not but admire, and congratulate ourselves upon the comfortable arrangements of this far away hotel whose chairs, lounges, beds, and not to be forgotten cuisine are blessings so thoroughly enjoyed after so long a ride in the saddle.

S. C. Powell Jr.
New York

Fully corroborated by me, with the exception of the part relating to the saddle from which I suffer no disagreeable sensations!

E. K. Laidley
San Francisco.

Volcano to Hilo 30 miles

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

June 29 66

N. C. Hole Waiohinu Kau

Volcano House July 12/68

We arrive here last night

from K.

Peter Ehunui

July 20 F. S. Lyman - Kau

Volcano House.

I ke hoaaina a ke aloha. Pele aloha oe
E ha ae nei au i ke ana ia oe ina makahiki i hala a i ka
July 10th/868 I ke hou mai ia oe he nani a loa no mai luna a lalo
ka lima keia a kou i ke hou ana, ha paila ka mai au e lua
haole California ha i ke ia oe a mahalo e hoi ana a hoolaha
aku o oe ka oi ka wahine a ka Pele Eia iho ke lauaau ino a

Fred. C. Stoddard.

Miss. Hattie Stiles.

Hoomw. Kaumakahu,
Waiakea Hilo

San. Francisco.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House July 12, 1864.

Arrived here last evening at 2½ or afternoon after having satisfied our hunger we proceeded with a guide to explore the Volcano and after a walk of 2½ miles arrived at the edge of the crater and found so dense a smoke as to entirely hide from view all the fire in it and only at one place in which when the wind would blow the smoke away could we be able to see any sign of life but during the time we spent there we counted eight distinct fires - and five of which were very good size. We stood on the north side of the crater and from under us came a very dense smoke but we could see no fire at one time we attempted to descend into the bottom to see the cause of so much smoke but were all most choked to death by the terrible smoke which met us at every step - so we compelled to abandon it and return to the house when before we had gotten half way it was so dark that we were compelled to light a lantern to see where to step -

If it were not for the fire in this crater I dont think that it would half as interesting to see as Halaakala

and as it is it is not near a grand —
Thus morning paid a visit to the sulphur
banks and the parking house — and this
afternoon intend to pay another visit to the
crater —.

Miss [illegible] has —

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House July- 12th 186[illegible]-

— Saturday 12 Arrive at 2½ P.M.

-1-

Last night we went to the crater-
The wonders of Kilauea to see
And if we had stopped a little later
A wonderful sight it would be-

-2-

But owing to the many large ~~cracks~~ holes
We had to pass over in going.
As large as some of the poles-
That the natives use in rowing

-3-

We decided 'twas better to start
While light yet lingered around
In fear of needing a cart-
To go to the burning ground-

-4-

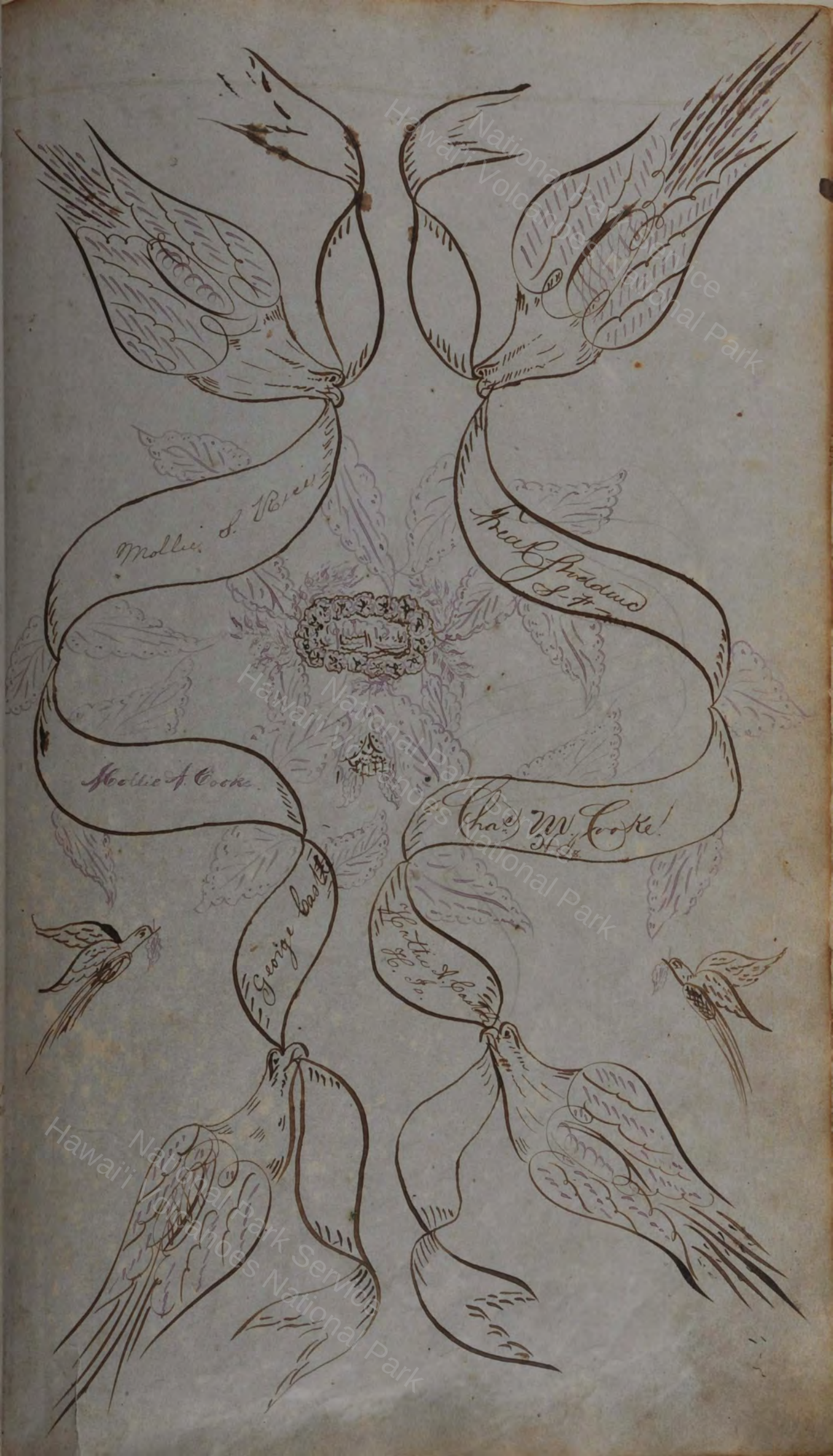
But what we saw was worth while-
Eight fires we counted down there-
From which issued smoke in a pile-
So dense we could'nt get very near (pronounce ne

-5-

But no more of this horrible ryme-
As my face is getting it red-
So I close as I have no more time
And sign myself plain Stoddard Ned

In company with Miss Stiles

San Francisco


Mollie S. Rice
Mollie A. Cooke
George Cooke
Chas W. Cooke
Hattie A. Cooke

1868

Volcano House

July 26th Chas E. Blackpole — San Francisco

July 26th. There has been no material change in the crater, since the visit of Dr Hillebrand April 18th. Nearly the whole bottom of the vast pit in the south west end of the crater, so accurately described by R. W. Andrews on page 135th, is in a state of fusion, most of the surface being thinly crusted over, but constantly changing, cooling over & melting again by turns. It is nearly divided into two lakes by a ridge of fallen rocks. The farther of these two lakes occupies about the same position as the old "Halemaumau" or South Lake. Nine cones, five on the south and four on the north side, were spouting fiercely, while at the eastern end of the pit a small lake was in a high state of activity this morning, spouting 30 or 40 feet high at times, & rapidly forming a large cone before our eyes out of the falling fragments. About the centre of the farther lake, and near the south side the liquid lava was flowing in a south easterly direction. The streams flowing off from the cones took the same direction. Two of the party descended a sloping pile of rocks in the North east corner, & obtained numerous specimens of lava taken out in a liquid state, not without considerable inconvenience from the sulphurous vapors. The eastern boundary of the pit seems to coincide with a great crack, which formerly existed, and which is laid down in Mr Brigham's excellent map of the crater in his work on Hawaiian Volcanoes. Tonight the display of fireworks in the crater is magnificent & shows increasing activity.

W. D. Alexander
E. Delemar

W. H. Makee
Koa Ranch, Maui.
Julia A. Makee
Mrs Dimond Niece - Cedar Creek -
Chas N. Spencer: Honolulu.

N. B. Visitors to the lake will please take notice that the eastern brink of the inner crater is in a dangerous condition, for it not only overhangs its base, but is disjointed, so that a slight jar would precipitate it into the gulf below.

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

Aug 4th 5th J. T. Meagher U.S.N.
U. S. S. "Mohongo"
Edward Richardson Boston Mass.
J. L. Knight Surgeon U. S. S. "Mohongo."
J. S. Cragg 2d Asst. Eng. "
C. H. Stockton Master U. S. N.
G. Lewis 2d Asst. Eng. "
W. F. Blakemore 3rd Asst Eng "
A. Dunlap Midn "
H. B. Mansfield Midn. "
W. V. Moriarty Lieut. Com. "

Volcano Aug. 5th 1868

Arrived here on the evening of the 4th and left on the morning of the 6th. Found that the South Crater was the centre of active operations; all activity being confined to it. The action evidently was increasing during our stay. The sulphurous gases were stifling, as they issued from the cones, and rendered any but the windward side dangerous.

B

Volcano House.

We arrived here last evening after 6 o'clock from Hilo, and were glad to get up to a warm fire. We went down into the Crater this morning and did not find as much action in the South Lake as we had hoped.
There were some eight or nine cones & holes which were belching out smoke & gasses in great quantities, but we could see no fire from the edge of the lake.
Three of us, Mrs. Davis, Mrs. Hall & myself went down into the South lake from the East side, and passing over the bed of the Lake we came up upon the West bank. While in the lake we had a fine chance to look into one of the red hot cones, and could see the volcanic fires at work, and hissing with a great noise at times. At times we were almost suffocated with the gases, but the sight of the fire in the cone was enough to pay for all the trouble of getting at it.
After seeing the Crater we all went over to the Sulphur bank, and spent an hour in exploring & collecting specimens.
The Crater is just the same as when Rev. Alexander was here (July 26) but there was now very little action.

William W. Hall (2)
Honolulu
Oahu

August 7th. 1868.

Mrs. L. F. Davis, New Bedford. Mass.
Mrs. A. A. Hakalia, (3) Hilo. Hawaii.
Miss Ida J. Sloan, Cleveland. Ohio.
Mrs. Lizzie C. C. Hall, Honolulu, Oahu.

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawaii Volcanoes National Park

VOLCANO

August 7th. 1868

We three form a party having wind the Island of Hawaii. We landed at Kohala on the 16th. of July, and from there we have traveled over the Hamakua & Hilo Gulches to Waiakea, and from there we arrived at this place last evening. Tomorrow we start for Kau & Kona, there to take the Kilauea to Honolulu, where we hope to arrive on the 22nd of Aug.

Wm. W. Hall, Honolulu.
Lizzie Hall
Honolulu

Ida J. Shaw.
Cleveland, Ohio

Aug 7 - 1868

J. H. Coney — Hilo
R. D. Neville. Kona Hema

Aug 16th 1868

Chas E Stackpole (735th visit)
San Francisco Cal

When I first saw this Crater (Sept 5th 1866) the action was confined to the North and South Lakes, but it increased gradually, till, just before the Great Earthquake of April 2nd 68 there were 12 Lakes in active operation, besides many cones. On the night of the 2nd of April the appearance of the crater was grand beyond description, nearly the whole surface being covered with the liquid Lava. There was fire also in the small crater adjoining this one — towards Hilo. For two months after the Earthquake there was no fire to be seen in the Crater, but it is again in action, and promises to equal its former grandeur. The centre of the Crater has dropped all 300 feet below its former level —

CE Stackpole

Volcano House

Sept 21st 2nd Frank. Hoaxe & Wife. Waiohinu
Do. 2nd Daniel Irish Waiohinu.

Sept 8th N C. Haley
Waiohinu Kau

On looking over the back pages of this book. I find on page 81, (over the name of J. P. Judd.) that in 1830 he visited this place and found the crater three or four times the depth it was at the date of August 6th 1866. " also in 1849. he marked a place on the bank estimated 60 ft above the bottom. & at the ~~the~~ visit of Aug 6th 1866 that had gone out of sight."

Now I think I must be right in asserting what to me seems very plain that the crater has filled up since one year ago. at least 150 or 200 feet. — although I think the fire in the South Lake is about as it former levels. — as no one has mentioned in this book. as I ~~have~~ can find. Except (J Judd.) any thing in regards of the idea, I advance. I think perhaps it would be well for some one or two more to advance an opinion on the matter.

N C H

Volcano House

Sep. 9th 1868

Visited the crater to day. There is very little activity there. There were seven or eight cones in the South Lake that emitted steam pretty freely, but without noise. No running lava to be seen any where.

H. P. Baldwin
Wailuku Maui

What a commentary, both of the Gentlemen, have given of the Volcano House, within the last few days. Would it not be well to have a new impression.

By all means stop several days at this house visit all the scenes of interest, eat hearty, sleep well, pay your bills like a man and go home a regenerated creature always remembering to speak a good word for the comforts furnished you by the gentlemanly keeper of the Volcano House.

W. H. Bailey.
Wailuku
Maui

From Kapapala to day Oct 1
A. Wight

Oct. 1st Arrived here eight o'clock this morning from Kapapala. This afternoon, went down to the lake. Madame Pele was sleepy.

Mrs. L. Bond.
C. L. Bond.
A. Wight
E. C. Bond.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Memoranda

Taken down from Mr. L. Kaina's lips.

April 2d 1868. About 4¼ P.M. the great Earthquake took place at his residence a mile or more above the Volcano House. At 5 P.M. Mr. Kaina reached this house. The region to the North of the old South Lake had already fallen in, & a great stream of lava was pouring from the South Lake northward into the depression, in a cascade of fire. At 6½ P.M. fire was seen simultaneously with a terrible noise, when the flow over Kilauiki. There was great roar & fire in Kilauea till 10 P.M. when the fire went out in Kilauiki, & began to diminish in Kilauea. By Sabbath, the 5th of April, the fire in Kilauea was nearly out, & was not seen again till at 12 M. of May 27th when there was a great report & fiery vapors with appearance like lightening. That night there was great activity in the crater. Since then Mr Kaina thinks the depression has been filling up.

L. H. G.

Oct 7th 1868 - J. F. Pogue.

L. H. Gulick

132

Ok. 14 Ua hoomaka Ka ua ana o Ka wela
ma Ka la 14 o Keia malama -
Ua hoomaka Ka a ikaika ana ma
Ka la 21 o Kakapa nei - a ike ia Ka lele
ana i luna loa -
He olai no ma Ka la 18 o Kakapa nei -
He olai no ma Ka la 22 o Kakapa nei -

L Kaina.

Oct 20th.

J. K. Cary

Oct 22nd

Mrs J. K. Cary

Oct 21, A.D. 68.

The action in the Lake has increased greatly during the past week - For the first time since April 2nd fine & large jets can be seen from the verandah of the house. Lake is gradually filling up -

Mr Oct 6th Fr H. L -

Nov. 6th 1868

I find on examining the crater that great changes have taken place since my last visit in December last. Up to April last the floor of the crater all around from the S. lake to the North Bluff & back to the Volcano Pits was filling up & rose over from a line of craters, now marked by the great Break or Chasm extending around the whole crater.

On my first visit in 1857 I visited two small cones on the eastern bank of the crater below Kilauea iki. There were then about 60 feet above the floor of the lake at that time in 1862 an overflow of a small lake near the north bluff & on the present line of break filled up this north & east side of the lake up to & over these cones. In 1864 when the crater commenced its great period of activity, a succession or chain of lakes was formed all around the crater & the overflow from them filled up the outside of the crater some 180 feet more leaving the centre of the lake slightly dishing. Since the Great Earthquake the whole centre of the lake from this chain of lakes has sunken some 300 feet. The greater part of Halemaumau has fallen into the South lake which is now more than 5 times the size it was in Dec. of last year.

The high ridge of Rock running through the crater owing to the falling in of the centre has shifted in more towards the North than formerly. The fire is now entirely confined to the great South lake Hardly any smoke arising outside the lake & its vicinity. The greatest disturbance in the outer walls of the crater is on the north or Kau side, towards Kahuku, where the lavas formed their bent. None of the steam cracks around or near the House, or on the flats seem to be affected by the Great Earthquake. It seems to me that the centre of the crater is now lower than the South lake & should the S. lake fill up more, it is probable that a large lake will be formed in the centre, which if it does take place will most likely cause the whole centre of Kilauea to subside & again form what is "Auld Lang Syne" was called the "Black Ledge" the great chasm all around the lake Mr. Kaeina informs me was not formed for several days after the Great Earthquake. So we the present what it was Crater now & 10 years since, are different entirely.

(28)

D. H. Hitchcock

The Thirty One who were buried by the Land Slide.

To guard their bones,
No Shakespeare's curse had ever need be said
No mortal hand will e'er disturb,
Those reliefs of the dead,
No pall, no coffin and no shroud,
They rest beneath the sod,
Like Moses on Mount Nebo's height,
They were buried by their God.

Hilo

The action of the South Lake has been increasing rapidly during the last 3 weeks, on a previous visit Oct 15th /68 the South Lake or Pit was about 250 ft. deep, there were several cones in the bottom from which steam was emating but not much liquid lava.

On visiting it again to day in company with Mr. Rhina we found the Lake had filled up some 150 ft & the action divided into 3 different Lakes, viz. North, South & West, during our stay there the action in the Southern Lake increased rapidly throwing up jets of lava at heights of 100 ft. the action continued for about an hour, then settled down & disappeared altogether, during the time the Southern Lake was in activity the Northern & Western Lakes were quite calm, after the lava had disappeared from the South Lake the Northern & Western Lakes commenced throwing up streams of Lava as high as the Pali above, accompanied with loud reports which could be heard for several miles, continuing thus from 1/2 to 3/4 of an hour when the Lava disappeared from the Northern & western Lakes & the Flower is again dry.

On arrival at the House the Chinaman told us that he had felt 4 shocks of Earthquake

during our absence, which we did not experience down in the crater.

Mr. Rhine informs me that the activity of the Lakes & the report, were similar to those of the evening of April 2nd /68.

Nov 8th /68.

Monday morning Nov 9th /68.

At 6 o'clock this morning the Northern Lake again broke out, throwing up jets of 100 ft. the Southern Lake is still inactive.

Arrived here Nov. 20. /868 From Hilo after 9 hours of hard tilting when we was glad to meet the accomendating Landlord Mr N. Traveller who is ever ready to attend to a weary travelers wants. Partook of a bountiful repast sat a Chatter before a nice fire which makes a person think of Home. then we all retired to enjoy a few hours of bliss & Peaceful Slumber. 21 next morning I felt stiff as a yard of pumps walter. but my 2 fellow travelers Mr S & R thought it nothing and started on to Kau but your poor sick one cycle humbey had to lay over. & he did & took good care to stick close to the fire place and attend to natures wants which was not few. there is not much fire in the Lakes to night but the weather is fine & here I am cannot go out and appreciate it. but If I feel better tommorrow I mean to take a look

Around

And now fellow Travelas there is not much use of going into the Details of Madame Pele because there is a great many like myself who never go down in the Crater but stick in Doors & take the comfort of a good fire kept up by a fair Hawaiian Damsell who is ever ready to wait & attend upon the wants of a weary Traveler such as Lamilami which is the best meddicine after a long dusty Trabell. & some are Akamai at it. if they think a man is realy Lame & tired but they dont like Humbuging. so Fellow Travelas you may Travell on the islands & if so a Fools Advice & 12 years Study & experiance amoung them may be worth some thing at least I have allways found it so. Dont put on to many heirs. Treat them well be Jolly Wash them in their face & above all things Dont Humbug them for if you do you are gone in. & if you get in a pinch they cant see & Help you out without seeing the O first which sometimes is inconvenient especialy when you aint got a red & ase Down to the be rock. so fellow Travelas you can take it for what it is worth not being a Litterary man I leave it for you to correct my mistakes be good nights

Nov 22
Mauna Loa is Blowing Heavy
to Day

G H Ings

Volcano House

The South Lake or Halemaumau is rapidly filling up again, on Tuesday evening Nov 24th the 1868 running lava could again be seen from the Verandah of this house, being the first time since Nov 6th 1868 this morning can hear loud reports in the crater such as blowing of Steam &c. &c. weather misty & disagreeable.

Nov 26th 1868

Nov 26. 1868

The Volcano gave us a grand sight throwing up Jets 100 ft High or more last night I start for Hilo this morning at 10 A.M. & the Pele is roaring so that we can Hear her plain at the House it sounds like the Surf of Ahuloa 8 miles off I must now Close as my time is up so Fellow Travelers I hope you will all enjoy your selves as I have Plenty to eat a good Fire to set by & any Amount of pain Leave out the pain.

Good By

G H. Ingraham

Dec. 16th 1868

All the way from Waiohinu bound to Hilo pass wind & weather N. C. Haley

Volcano Smoking like

Volcano House 1868.

Dec. 19th E. J. Hall 41/15th visit.

R. V. Husbands

Spencer Plantation Hilo

Arrived Dec 19th 1868

Departed 21 Dec

"

Mrs. R. V. Husbands. Amanuka Hilo.

Miss. Maggie Husbands

January 2nd 1869. Arrived

R. V. Husbands. Departed Jan. 3rd 1869

Mrs. R. V. Husbands. Spencer Plantation.

Miss. Husbands Hilo.

Mau hiki mai ma Hilawa nei

i nana iki aku i ke ahi o Hilawa nui loa maikai

kapeka iki maluna loa

wau hele pumai ka Hae

Jan 12. '69. Jas. Duncan. Honolulu C. I.

second visit

Jan 23/69 C. C. Richards & Wife Mrs. H. Richards
Miss Emma J. Richards Norwich Conn

Jany 26/69 R. Rockwell.

Jan 30 H. S. Lyman - Hilo
" Wm Lidgate "

Rev Patrick O'Reily, Catholic Missionary from the States of California and Nevada has visited the Volcano of Hawaii A.D. 1869. on the 5 of Feb. in Company with the Rev Cha. Pouzo Catholic Pastor of Hilo. It is a curiosity to see it. it repays one for his visit it displays the great powers of the Allmighty. Visitors are treated in a becoming & gentlemanly Manner by Wm Green acting Steward of the Hotel, —

Volcano House

Feb 11th 1868

Arrived from Half way house this morning at 11½ o'clock had dinner and then started to see Madame Pele in her fiery glow She I think was sleepy and had retreated far below nearly out of sight. Got a few pieces of nice lava but the crater was so smoky that it was as much as we could do to stay below very nearly got choked (what a pity I was not). To night she is very dull, wind blowing and rather cold but have a good fire to warm us.

How small we look when standing in the middle of that crater looking with admiration on that Great work of the Creator. I hope very body will enjoy themselves as we have on this trip. Mr Cain received us with kindness and attention. So Good luck to Madame Pele Amen

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Feb 16 1869

A. C. Anderson. Seattle. W. T.

11

It's good to have one's
name in such a book
and with such company.
Aug. 25/1916 Martin L. Haines
San Francisco, Cal

1

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

February 19. 1869

Nus U.S.S. Ossipee arrived at Hilo 17th inst: four days from Honolulu stopping one day to visit the spot which was the scene of the Capt Cook tragedy with the natives in which the former got the worst of it as we read in the school books. The Bay is named correctly Kill Cook Bay. (Kilioakeakua)

Arrived at the Volcano yesterday & make the following notes for the benefit of tourists. Found Mrs Pélé looking well and driving a good business in the lava line. Nothing to say about her hair except I count like the color. It is to be regretted she expends so much heat continually when its economical use to an ordinary mind suggests wonders in the way of steam power.

Took a Lava Cycle-Tail on the edge of the Crater (a wee drop of the Crater of course) I would have taken two but the material gave out. I took the lava, but the "Crater" on account of the rock being harder than the bottle on a collision.

I did not collect many specimens

of Lava as it has been done before by others.
but make the following sketching drawing

showing the correct color of the lava, for the
benefit of future Geologists, say a million
years hence. Other colors are found as
red, gray, purple which it is easy for
the imagination to supply in the drawing.
Capt Cook intended to make this
drawing but his premature death pre-
vented him from accomplishing his
great object of his mission.

It would be improper to neglect
to mention the great advantages
to be derived from a Pulpit or Pana-
torium established in the crater of
Kilauea on account of its great
value in Cutaneous eruptions and
respectfully suggest to his Majesty
Kamehameha the "eruptions" attendant on
this region, its advantages to the numerous
afflicted of this Nation. We now take
off our hats to Mrs Pélé & express
our thanks for her courteous pyro-
technic exhibitions.

B. F. Gibbs
Jas. K. Chasman
N. L. Roosevelt
W. S. Davidson
C. L. Ireland
Cyrus D. Foss

S. D. Greene U.S.N.
Ed. T. Lansdale "
Hiram Odin Fassett "
Sam'l D. Thompson "

Members of Scientific Exploring Expedition

U.S.S. "Ossipee" 1869.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Index to Engravings

No 1	Director of Expedition	Portraits of these gentlemen are at the head of their respective Professions
" 2	Artist	
" 3	Geologist	
" 4	Surveyor	
" 5	Astronomer	
" 6	Hydrographer	
" 7	Botanist	
" 8	Chemist	
" 9	Head Sapper	
" 10	Civil Engineer	

National Park Service Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

February 24th 1869.

The undersigned having come to see, saw.

(L. C. Sartori, Capt. U. S. N.
(Mrs. Sartori, Philadelphia.
(Frank E. Cosby - Paymaster U. S. N.
(Mrs Cosby - Baltimore Maryland
W. W. Landers U. S. N. - St. Condi -
W. R. Raydall, Master, U S N
" " Thatcher Anderson " "
L. C. Burchard.

Hal

Mem.

National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House

Mar. 19th (Friday) 1869

Believe me friends the interests of science are as much advanced by descriptive illustrations as by long winded articles - and to the common mind like mine - they are decided-ly plainer. Now the whole experience of a trip into Kilauea is simply illustrated in the 3 preceding sketches

In No 1 - it will be seen with what ease the "Old Stage Party" descended into the bowels of Hi'aka Pele's dominion. Headed by his Honor the Judge.

approved [illegible] the most
mens [illegible] ting speci-

The [illegible] tes the mode
of taking [illegible] of the
Crater - as [illegible] enterprising
parties.

An [illegible] pilgrims - you
see the whi[illegible] nut shell.
Try for yo[illegible] es -

La[illegible] l to day the
fires ar[illegible] inct.
In fact [illegible] ce to be
any excite[illegible] ind when
I was rou[illegible] the art
of good [illegible] etty well
and are [illegible] to guests
as the mo[illegible] e would
require.

[illegible] Sandelo

Volcano House

Mar 19th 1869

Old Stag Party

D. H. Hitchcock

H. R. Hitchcock

E. G. Hitchcock

W. R. Castle

Kilauea March 19th 1869

Kilauea Mar. 20th 1869

We arrived here yesterday noon and after partaking of a good meal rode to the Station of the Messrs Jones and Kaina and were [illegible] with our visit to the Kilauea, The Station being a [illegible] James Walsh Alfred McCarter

[illegible] 1869.

Ua hu[illegible] ka Luna Hoop[illegible] kanaka ia ina m[illegible] a i Keia la na[illegible] iki i ka ahia[illegible] maikai loa K[illegible] e Ka nea Kalou[illegible] o Kou hiki ana m[illegible] ae i kela i lalo o Ka K[illegible] lau e manao ana e h[illegible] i Keia nea Kaula[illegible] ka Kanaka Ke d[illegible] kuhu no Ka Aukau mo[illegible] mai ana. Me[illegible] Keia

March 20th 1869

This makes the fourth time that I have visited the Volcano House and have not gone down to the Crater yet poor fellow, but such is my luck. It has been raining all day, and to-night the Crater looks splendid from the verandah of the house. The enterprising proprietor, J. Kaina, spares neither pains or expense to make things comfortable in this place, and the charges are very reasonable. I hope that travellers after me will be more lucky in visiting this place and have a chance to go down and explore the crater well before leaving so that the scientific world may be benefitted thereby.

Aloha nui loa

Jas. Duncan

Honolulu, Oahu.

(Any rats in Honolulu? Should Art-stop with the rain dear and please clear, we are afraid it would damage Sundries— Is this necessary?)

Why do those cusses on the other page call themselves The "Old Stag Party"?

Because they had so many horns - perhaps -

D.D.S.

Gone wrong my Buck! Because thy wished to be "straight" lost to sight, to memory "deer" —

That'll doe

Kali—

Don't try to favor upon the public (Post Scriptum)

- Kaneka - Rats -

Volcano House.

March 30th 1869.—

Arrived yesterday afternoon from Keauhou. After passing the Panau cross-roads the weather became thick and rainy, and continued so the rest of the afternoon and all the night. Only got occasional glimpses of the crater. How changed since I was here last year! No single feature in the bottom of the crater appears now as it did then. From the Volcano house no fires — only the reflection of fires — were visible in the evening. The middle lake, in front of the house, appeared the most active.

Mr. Fornander

Kate Fornander.

Mattie Swinton.

Mrs. M. Swinton

James Walter H. H.

Jack. Samuel

Kamai Kiaimoku

Volcano House

Kilauea April 7th 1869

Arrived from Hilo Monday evening - the 5th - in a drizzle such as only I can ——

I was on the point of making some very scientific observations - but refrain on acct of this execrable pen and ink - besides the respect that I have for the value of time

W. R. Castle (3rd)

Honolulu

H. I.s.

April 8th 169

Frank Thompson. Pastor Foreign Church Hilo. And Mrs. L.E. Thompson (visit-rs)

April 10th 1869

Alex Young Hilo

Ruth Young Hilo

Bella & Lyman Hilo Hawaii.

On our way to Hilo

Beginning with this acct treasure for our Country Sake

May 1st

J Credford

Henry A Peeks Jr

H. Tindall

Volcano House

May 1st 1869

M. Hyman. Honolulu

May 3rd 1869.

Simon N. Haai N. Kona

May 3. 1869

Ua like mai makou ia ia.

S. N. Kapaka

K. Kamauoha

L. Kawaeha

H. Kaai

L. Loka

G. H. Kahele 64

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Rev Samuel S Mitchell New York.
May 18th 1869.

A Bandall from hilo

Mrs. Rauhardt

Keola Kahuna May 18th 1869

67.

Aloha no Kilauea ke hulihoi nei au

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Mary A. E. Phillips.
May 5th 1869.

Mary A. Paris. 5th May

Logan, J. R.
May 6th, 1869
to 7th

May 5/12 Thos L Martin. Honolulu
May 29th/12 E C Harris
Portsmouth. N. H.

J. B. Harris

National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

May 29. 1869

Alfred S. Hartwell, Honolulu —
from Massachusetts.

D. H. Hitchcock (30)
Hilo

Volcano of Kilauea.
June 4th to 7th 1869.

A. Francis Judd
H. R. Hitchcock
W. L. Porter
Ellen Holden
Hattie F. Coan.

June 10th En route from Hilo to Kau. —
F. S. Lyman.
Bella C. Lyman.
Ellen C. Lyman
Freddie S. Lyman
Francie A. Lyman.
Leni C. Lyman.

Left Waiohinu, Kau at 8.20 this A.M., rested an hour at Judge Lyman's, and reached this Hotel at 6½ o'clk P.M. June 10th 1869.

A. Francis Judd
and party.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

June 13th 1867

David Day Rev. Honolulu

Robert Stirling C.E. "

Fes. S. Catchart "

June 16 J. J. Finn & wife San Francisco Cal

June 16th 1867 W. F. Richards, Honolulu

June 18 Mr. W. H. Reed

Mrs. J. S. Reed

Clara Shipman (3)

Lillian H. Shipman

Oliver T. Shipman

Mrs. Thompson (2)

July 2 Mr. W. H. Reed

" Mrs. J. S. Reed

" Clara Shipman (4)

" Mrs. Thompson (3)

" Frank Thompson (3)

July 7 F. S. Lyman

" S. C. Lyman

" E. G. Lyman

" F. S. Lyman jr.

" F. A. Lyman

" L. C. Lyman

" Julius Reinhardt

" Adeline Gandall "

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House July 15. 69

L. B. Berrill. }
Phoebe A. Hathaway. } 2 Visits
Thos. Hayseldin } 2 Honolulu July 15th 1869

Julia M. Herbert (6) Visits 116
Honolulu.
July. 15th 69

Frank C Lewis
Plymouth
Mass

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Edward Fellowes. Officer of H.M.S. Galatea
E. W. Wilde — — — do —
E. B. Eyres — — — — do —
F. Le G. Rich — — — — do —
F. P. Carey — — — — do —
A. C. Corry — — do —
P. A. de Crespigny
Lieut. C. B. Hay R.E. } Pass'
Hon. E. C. Yorke } Galatea
Lieut. F. Romilly R.N.
Asst. Surgt. H.M.S. Galatea
Lieut. J. Wardley R.N. to
N. Chevalier, artificer H. M. S. Galatea

We slept here on the 19th July 1869
and received every attention from Mr. Kaue
C. B. Haig

W. Jas. Smith. — July 23rd 1869.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

1869. Volcano House.
July 27 Chas. N. Spencer.

July 30 & 31st 1869 David J. Lee M. D.
Med. Off. B of H.
Vaccinated 49 Persons. at dates
As to the Volcano.—
"No great shakes."
Fire enough to "raise a little
Steam".
C. L. Hopkins visited the place July 30th 1869.
with Dr. D. J. Lee; slept over a night; and
did not see any grand affair; we saw three
small lights in a row and that was all.

1869.
Mary H. Brown,
Waiohinu Kau. August 8th. 3rd visit.

Aug. 3rd 1869 Samuel C. Andrews.

Lucy C. Andrews.

Lahainaluna — Maui

Aug. 4th 1869 Chas. N. Spencer. 134

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

T. Coan—
Hilo—
Aug 6–9. 1869

The old S. Lake is 4/5 of
a mile in diameter—
Action al & Pain in L. but
quite feeble—

Lydia Bingham.
Honolulu.
Aug 6th 1869.

E. D. Jones Honolulu
Aug 11, 1869

E. D. Jones
Honolulu
Aug 14, 1869 142

R Alyman
Aug. 19th 1869

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

Aug 19th 1869

Arrived here last evening after a hard days ride, Tired out. —
To day spent six hours in the crater Madame "Pele" rather lively. — found the south lake burning: three being fire in thirteen spots. —
Very appearance of a grand display of natures fireworks. — Received first rate treatment from the gentlemanly Steward Mr. John Kane.

Robt. Newcomb
2d visit

Mrs Elizabeth L. Newcomb 1st visit

with Philip Brocant from Reading. Berkshire England and the next day went to the "Kilauea Iki" which is worth any trouble to see, but I would advise any one who makes the visit (Especially if accompanied by Mr. Kane) not to wear any good clothes. Then to Keauhou and spent two most pleasant days with Revd. G. W. C. Jones Aug. 24th Returned to the Volcano House. Much rain and the crater full of mist but at 5 o'clock A.M. the next morning the lake presented a glorious spectacle being lit up with two large streams of fire. 1145

Kilauea. September First. 1869.

Arrived last night at half past nine; twelve long hours from Hilo.

Visited the South Lake this morning. If the lake had evinced half the desire to please that our good friend Mr. Lane did, we should have been better satisfied. Last night however it showed us a river of Lava, seen from the verandah of the house; and this evening we count eighteen distinct fires and a smaller Lava flow.

How long are Corwin's miles? To one of our party at least, twenty-nine of them, from Hilo here, cover more ground than that usually allotted to that number.

Sang to sounds sleep last night by the cheerful wood fires. A recalling of home scenes, in years gone by, to us dwellers in a strange land.

(First visit) Geo. B. Shipley. M. D. New York.
(Second ") Rev. [illegible] — San Francisco.
(Seventh ") W. T. Conway
(First ") Chas. L. Brodgraaz

149

N. C. Haley

bound to Hilo
Sept 2d 1869

arrived at 11 A.M. from
"Hilo" off for Waiohinu —
(a late arrival from Nantucket)
Sept. 6th. Goes N C Haley

Kilauea Sept 6 1869

arrived yesterday from Hilo after being 6¾ Hours in the saddle after Supper went to the crater and stopped there till 12 o'clock. to day went down at ½ past 6 o'clock a.m. went all over the crata visited the Old Sulphur Banks & got abt 20 specimens of Sulphur there from got back thoroughly tired out at 5 m to 12 & propose to start at ½ past 2 for Hilo —

Ramsay for Spain
and Thomas Harpselden

I think it our duty to acknowledge the Kindness of our worthy Host by this medium, especially for his exertions in procuring for Ramsay & my self a beautiful assortment of more than 100 and twenty Specimens, adieu

Thomas Harpelden

1864. Sept 8th (11)

Prof. James Davie Butler. (154)
Madison.
Wisconsin.
U. S. A.

Dearer Sir the first visitor here who has come from Chicago via the transcontinental railroad, — but my report of the wonder will be so good in Mediterranean America that I surely shall not be the last. It would be much to the credit of California if the accommodations in the Yosemite were half as good.

Guided by the trusty Cain I reached one of the cones in South Lake, though nine cones were burning in it, and within an hour we saw flame burst out of the level lava plain and throw up a sort of well-curb yards high. —

We circumambulated the Entire South Lake, so that our walk was a march of 7½ hours.

J. D. B.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

1869 - Sep: 11th 1869

Thos W Davies — left Waimea on the 6th
Rode overland via Kawaihae Kona —
Waiohinu — —

Thos W Davies

1869. Sept 11th 1869.
James Woods
Pastime. Kohala.

Sept 12th 1869 —

C. E. Richardson
Mrs C E Richardson
Elvira Richardson
Frank Richardson
Miss Akana Kapai
Mrs Waiohinu Ii
Mrs G. W. C. Jones
Hattie Everett Jones
Arthur Kaina Jones
Mary Kaina

Sept 13th

Since Friday last, the South Lake has been quite active; flows pour down in different parts of it Every night. Yesterday there were two shocks of Earthquake, and last night five — Two of them, towards daybreak, were solid pellows — with a jar like starting heavy machinery — Weather clear, with a strong Northerly wind —

Geo Jones

Sept 16 69

No shock since Sunday morning, but the Cones in the South Lake are still pouring out lava. The near the Centre is very active tonight. Steams running from it both N & S. Beyond, close to the Western bank is another very active Cone. There is a heavy flow from it running to the E. at time of writing, 10 P.M. The steams form an unbroken line of fire clear across the Lake -

Sept 18 1869

J. P. Iaukea

Honua

J. M. Coney

Hilo

G. H. Lukens

from

Honolulu.

Arived at the Crater on the 28 of Sept. in the afternoon, fine wether & clear air. In the evening at seven o clock the fire was very bright one cone in the centre of the south Lake was pouring out lava. The fire was bright all the night and very active. In the morning it began to rain and the fire not visible from the steam the lave in the south Lake is on the lowest part of the bank about 40 feet down.

[illegible]

Aloha Iaukea! G. H. L.

Jan 10th 1879

From Hilo via Puna, with its warm Springs, beautiful Cocoanut groves & ancient heathen temples & awfully grand craters, our pleasant party, consisting of Lord Chas. Hervey, Dr. Beraz & myself, arrived on Thursday evening last. The two following days we spent in the crater. The fire is still all confined to the South lake, which since my last visit has increased towards the S. West The whole South lake is now solid with the exceptions of 3 small pits where the lava is boiling

Miss Rebecca McDuff

Honolulu

C. C. Richardson and Party.

H. Bingham, Jr. — Nov. 9. 1869.

Nov. 10 11 A.M. Four fires visible from the volcano house during the night — visited the "South Lake" this morning — depth of surface about 25 or 30 feet at the usual point of approach; descended to the surface went to the mouth of the only cone in action at the North portion of the Lake, also to one in the S. Eastern portion, but in each case found the heat too intense to get sight of a single particle of molten lava — threw in stones; at each place some time elapsed before we heard the splash — with the time at the last cone, — between two & three seconds — thus estimating the depth at about 75-100 feet — Although some eight or ten cones were in action, yet in no place whatever could we get a glimpse of any flowing lava. — Query, Is the liquid lava, (which we heard splashing in the depths below) on a uniform level?

H. B. Jr.

Loaa Kanimako

Miss Rebecca McDuff

Honolulu

C. C. Richardson and Party.

H. Bingham, Jr. — Nov. 9. 1869.

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H. B. Jr.

Lava Kaimaka

1820

Jan. 3. F. Segelken

Bremen

Germany

Jan. 10 Dr. Med. Hans Berg.

German Naturalist.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park
National Park Service

Jan 10th 1870

From Hilo via Puna, with its warm Springs, beautiful Cocoanut groves & ancient heathen temples & awfully grand craters, our pleasant party, consisting of Lord Chas. Hervey, Dr. Beraz & myself, arrived on Thursday evening last. The two following days we spent in the crater. The fire is still all confined to the South lake, which since my last visit has increased towards the S. West The whole South lake is now solid with the exceptions of 3 small pits when the lava is boiling & three or four small cones. It is also gradually filling up & will, before long become an immense dome as it was from 1848 to 1868.

The centre of the crater appears to be sinking more at each visit I make & will (as it now is above the level of the fires in the South lake) sooner or later break out. The inner Ledge, or Black Ledge of the "Ancients" is becoming more & more well defined. Pele has as yet not regained herself, from the effects of her Kahuku excursion, but if ever the Activity of the years between 1864 & 8 is seen in Kilauea, it will be the grandest sight the world can produce, as then there will be a lake of fire 2 miles in diameter in the centre of the crater.

Friday 15th

Since writing the above our party have Ascended Mauna Loa via Kapapala. Left Hilo about 11 A.M. Monday reached Kapapala that P.M. Made preparations for the ascent. Obtained mules for ourselves & packs. Took Mr. Kaiia's tents along. At ½ past 9 A.M. commenced our ascent with one native. Had a most delightful ride through the groves of koa & mamani. And after a delicious cup

of sick Milk at Mr Ellis's - We wended our way up the steeper sides of Mauna Loa - Aiming at "Lake Superior" (see "Jones on Mauna Loa") & finding the cattle had emptied it we immediately dispatched our Kanaka back after water & we proceeded onwards. Our Ascent was now quite rapid keeping well to the Left of the mountain. After many manoeuvres we at last reached the Old Camping Ground of the party who had preceeded us & immediately pitched our Camp & made ourselves comfortable for the night. As the cool mountain breeze struck down the mountain the clouds were rolled together in a vast Plateau some 1500 feet below us looking like a rugged "Aa" flow covered with the whitest of snow. The Thermometer fell 64° at bed time. After a comfortable supper we all turned in & enjoyed a night's rest about 9,000 feet above the sea level - at daylight next morning we were astir & after a cup of tea & Steak we again proceeded up the mountain side. Our way now led us to the ~~right~~ left still & up & over the most rugged & shocking & thrilling gorges of Ohia & Naenae which gradually grew less & less until at last we stood out on a vast Sea of Lava whose Billows were towering high all around. We continued this dreary ascent up - up - up - till it seemed as though old Mauna Loa's top were an ever receding Fatamorgana, always "a little further on" - At last a small piece of Snow & frozen hail is discovered & then we soon discovered Patches of it lying in the sheltered nooks. But still on we went, higher - higher - The air was delicious. On our Mules we found

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

no difficulty in Breathing, but a most charming feeling of lightness. At last a succession of chasms caused us to alight & leading we went on, for half a miles over rugged & broken ground till at last we all stood on the Banks of the highest crater of Mauna Loa, Mokuaweowea - Steam was issuing from the bank & bottom but there was no smoke or any indications of any recent Lava flow in the Crater. After a Lunch we commenced our descent & by dark had just entered the region of Vegetation. A Bright Crescent Moon lent us her kindly aid & our sure footed mules brought us safely into camp at 7½ o'clock P.M. After a late supper & oh how good the tea & steak was we all turned in, cold as it was & slept well till morning. We then Broke up camp & at noon were at Kapapala & at ½ past 5. P.M. were here again, tired of course - There is the Statement of our trip to Mauna Loa - a trip not soon forgotten by any of us - We find much smoke & steam in the Crater & there is apparently more activity now than for Hilo -

C. H. Hitchcock

(31)

Jan. 16. Dr. Med. Hans Beraz

[Four visits to the Crater Kilauea.
Ascent of Mauna Loa Jan 12.]

Thomas Crane
of California Dec 21 1865

Jan 22 1870 to Feb 7 1870 Magnie

Feb. 4th 1870.
Chas. N Spencer Honolulu
W. H. Stone Cosmopolitan
2 Sick Cattle

Chas H. Wetmore M.D.
Fannie M. Wetmore
Feb. 15th 1870

Feb. 19th 1870 -
Arrived at dark, last evening from Hilo - The South Lake was quite active in many places during the night, "Cain" having departed.
F. S. Lyman -
H. N. Bishop

Feb. 26th 1870.
Arrived at 1 P. M. from Kau. Saw considerable smoke and steam at Kilauea.
Chas. N. Spencer.

March 1st
C. W. Gelett
March 3rd 1870 F. S. Lyman.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

le 6 mars lanée 1870
France
Alexandre Brémond
Voyageur, surgeon

Mar le 6 1870, Daniell, Juner
Svis De Canton Tessin âgé de 50,

March 6th 1870.

Mr Kaua informs me that on the 5th
February the South Lake over-
flowed its banks for the first time
since the Earthquake. The Lava
pan mauka, perhaps 50 feet.
For the last two days the Crater has
been rather quiet. a good deal of
smoke & steam, but little fire —
Tonight two or three Cones are blazing
away and making a strong flow towards
the Honua. Expect the Lake will be
overflown again before morning —
Wind quite strong from the Southward,
so that the noise from the active Cones
is plainly heard from the Verandah —

C

Mar 7th 1870 quite fine

S.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park

Kilauea Crater, Volcano House

March 23 1869.

We the undersigned (a juvenile party)
Consisting of four whose respective ages are as follow
do not consider it in all correct that they should not
Comment on our friend Mrs or Madame Pele as
you may think fit to designate her. Poor dear
old Creature she has entirely worked up this
last 48 hours & has done a mighty stroke of
work having Cleared over 11 acres with an
entire new layer of lava, before going further
We must state this we left Hilo at 8 A.M 22nd inst
& arrived here 4 o'clock P.M 23rd having stopped at
Half Way house 1½ hr & you may rely upon there
was considerable damage done to our frame the
Chairmans Calman, slept well most morning
8 o'clock proceeded as aforesaid to retrace the
old dame, found the atmosphere rather too rarified
after proceeding abt 2½ Mls & returned to partake
of a jolly meal, & which this house does to
excell left here 2 o'clock for Hilo

Anthony Ledgate (11)

Wm Thrupp. Chairman (34) William Shipman (15) Oliver Shipman (12)

March 31st 1870

Geo. W. Bassett
Fort Dodge Iowa

Wm H. Rogers
Hilo 5th visit.

Mrs. Wm P. Daingerfield
Master Willie Daingerfield
San Francisco
California.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park
National Park Service

April 1st

On last Monday night, 28th of March, the "South Lake" filled And overflowed, it is now one level mass, beneath which fire may be seen. It rised up last night for over an hour, though its fire works are nothing now to what I have seen before. The change in Crater is so great, I could not locate where the "South Lake" used to be, At any rate "Pele's pasty" Palace is shut, and there will Be a big row before long.

Wm H Rogers.

The undersigned left Oroonea on the 15th of March and goes round the Island by the way of waipio Kohala Kawaihai & &c we got here on the 2d of April the lava has filled up in the crater about 500 feet since my last visit on Oct 4th it seem to me unsafe to go down to any part of the north lake to night the lava spread over a good part of the north lake

Wm Wright

Madam Pele thy fame is known now as in days of yore
take a whale from deeps a Blown
and roams from shore to shore
Just 2 years this very day
thou groaned and gave a shake
and thou any moment may
make man and beast to quake

Statutes make that dear old place
where many had thou shone
man of different hue and race
has been obliged to roam

Honolulu
Frank Austin
Oroonea
April 2 1870

April 2 1870
To Oroonea

1870

Apr. 26-28. "Facilis est descensus Averni."

E. C. Bissell

C. P. Bissell

B. A. N. Schuck (33)

Find a great change in the South Lake - The whole is now filled up & a large mound is forming over it. Lava is running over "Halemaumau" into the deep basin to the Northward - The fires are not active.

Ella M. Schuck.

April 26-28 Frank Thompson (4)

Frank Vincent Jr,

New York City.

May 3rd 1870

Madam Pele has been very quiet during our visit here.

C. Brooks

M. A. Hickox. (1)

San Francisco

Volcano House May 5th 1870

As travelers have been registering their observations in this book for the past five years or more for the benefit of Science without any apparent beneficial results. I sugest that future visitors record their observations concerning the most interesting points in and about the Crater. We arrived here on the 2d inst. after 8 hours traveling in a severe rain storm and we were kindly welcomed by the hospitable host "Akona" who cant be beat except by Schafer of the Geysers in California, Madam Pele has not been particular active during our stay the two lakes so often mentioned in this book seem to have merged into one Mie emits still smoke" the most active by far is the first one reached after leaving the house. And directly in front of the gate. The largest and most interesting Cone is on an elevated plateau on the right hand before you reach the first Cone. A fine place for Specimens. Among the numerous visitors at this place" no one has mentioned the Sulphur beds by the Baths" or the Geysers on the South rim of the Crater, neither has mention been made of the ride around the Crater and the magnificent view from the heights" A ride to the Puka-Village" the dense forest of Koa, the grove Sandle-wood tree" Puka plant and fields of Strawberries will richly repay the pleasure seeker

W. Bacon
C. E. Bishop
John Spencer
&c.
C. Reed

Volcano House May 1870

11/13 Geo. A. Archer New York
I. S. Christie Jr Patterson N.J
Margaret E. Huntington. Hartford Conn.
William P. A. Brewer Jamaica Plain Mass

May 16 to 18th 1870.

Robt. Boyard Snowden } New York.
Mrs. Lydia P. Snowden }
Miss Sarah Fanny Gulick } Honolulu
" Hattie Mitchell Gulick. }

Volcano very active, boiling & flowing lava in abundance.

May 25th " 1870.

Robt. H. Tinker - Rockford, Ill. U.S.A.
S. B. Parsons - Chicago " "

June 3rd 4th 1870

Walter C. Pepys. from New Zealand to U.S.A & England.

William McEwen
from New Zealand to Peru
Via California

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano. House

Ua hiki mai makou ma
Ka Lua o Kilauea i Ka hora
Elima o Ke ahiahi; no laila ua
ino a malalo iho nei

Come my
friend I want
go this day
See Hilo

Walter C. Pepys
William McEvoy
Hammond

Ua Haokipa mai kai ia ae
no ma kau. e Akono ke kahi
kanaka o (Kina) me ka alualu
no o ka noho ana me ka Lia
no o ka manao. e(ao) koke ae,
ia po. ua iho a ku no makou
i Ke kakahiaka. e makaikai
i Ka hana a Ka Pele. a ua
kaapuni ae la no hoi makou. i
Ka lua e pii ana manawahi ia
a Ke aku no makou. e ike i
Ka mahu. ma Kela (aoao) nana
iho la a pau kau makemake. Kaa-
puni loa e la nae makou, ma
uka loa a hiki mai i Uwekahuna
nana aku la ina wahi ae
a ma halo ae la, no laila i
Ka mai kaiia hoi mai la ma
Kau i Ka Hale. o Ka hora (elua)
ia o Ke ahiahi ua pau pono.
Ka manawa. ~~walalo~~ ua
Hiki pono no ma kou. me
Ka Lilu ole o Ka manao.

Ke manao ae nei makou
C. A. Aker ua 10 mile. Ko makou
pele ana ia la

Waiakia
Hilo Dec 3-16-70

Visited Volcano June 4th 1870

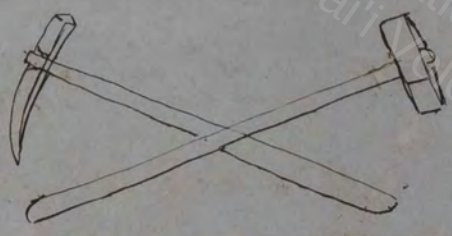
So much Valuable information given by my predecessors in and of science that it wd be superfluous for me to make any remarks further than to found the Crater quite lively - ten Cones in action / Why Has Wm Hillebrand got a Medal from the Scientific World for his Valuable reports?

"Oh wonld some power the Gifte gie us
To see ourselves as others see us"

Wm Hillebrand

En Route to Europe Via California & the States —
Having been Australia —

Volcano House March 1st 1872



United States Gerlogical Exploration
of the
Fortieth Parallel
Engineer Department U.S.A.
Clarence King
Arnold Hague

Miss Mary Laina

Very active Hilo Hawaii

Had a splendid time
and fine weather.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park

Volcano House. Sep. 16th. 1872.

Ua hiki mai makou i ka hola 7½ o ke ahiahi o kapoaka
ua hoohiki ia e na kamaaina me ka maikai
a hoi aku ma kahi moe e hoomaha i na lilibiki
a hiki i ka wehe ana mai o ke alaula o ke ao
a pau ka hapa o ka hola e hiki hoomaka makou
Eiho aku e nana i ka hale o ka wahine o ka
luna a hoi mai, a hiki iluna nei i ka hola
ekahi a moe hou makou maanei a hiki i
ke kakahiaka o ka la. 16. o keia mahina
alaila haalele iho makou a pau ia
Kalauopele.

Ke haawi nei makou
i ka mahalo i na mea Haku Hale

Hr A. Maihau Waimea
Mrs Emily Eberhard Honolulu
Miss Emalia Eberhard Honolulu
Miss Kealohepaole Honolulu
Miss Jane Kahaikupuna Hilo Kaniehua
Miss A. M Aheona
Miss Mary ann Samuel Honolulu
Mrs Ellen Clark Honolulu

Volcano House June 1870

1870			
June 6th	H. Waterhouse	(1st)	
" 6th	Frank Thompson	(5)	
" "	Geo. S. Archer		New York
" 8th.	R Lyman	(2)	Hilo
" "	T. T. Lyman		"

June 16 L. Severance Punaluu Oahu
John D. Brown Honolulu "
S. L. Austin Onouua Hawaii

En route for the summit of Mauna Loa. We came up today from Keauhou in company with Mr. G. W. C. Jones, having made the journey through the Puna district to Keauhou, a journey which we advise all to take. (OL. Journ.)

It is eighteen years since my first visit to Kilauea, and since that time there has been a great change in the floor of the crater. The crater now looks as W.S. Ex. Ex. I imagine it looked to Wilkes Couplet in 1841. after it had been drained off by the eruption of 1840. — as it has recently been emptied by that of 1868. — during the interval between these dates it had filled up, and instead of the depth

Volcano House June 1870

in the center which now is three ~~[illegible]~~ there was a hill in some places one hundred feet high. But the greatest change is in the accomodations now but those who have experienced the discomforts of camping out at Kilauea in old times can appreciate the energy which has been displayed by the proprietors of the new volcano house.

5th visit S. Severance

Endorse the above sentiments J. D. Brewer.

15th " S. L. Austin

Volcano House
June 22d 1870.

The above party have just returned from a successful visit to the summit of Mauna Loa. We left Richardsons Kahakola Monday 20th at 9 o'clock and stopped at Capt Ellis and eaten our meals and filled our water canteens, and arrived at the Camping ground at the upper edge of the woods at 4 P.M. Here we pitched our tent and made things comfortable for the night, at an altitude of about 8000 feet. The temperature at 7 P.M. was 54° at midnight 42°. Early the next morning we were off for the summit, about a mile above the woods all vegetation ceases, and for the rest of the way the trail is over pathless tracts of Lava. (Pahoehoe) At 11.20 A.M. We reached the summit and the great Crater of Mokuaweoweo having ridden all the way up. (the first time it was ever done) We found no action in the crater, excepting a few steam cracks on the west side. the crater is not as large as Kilauea but deeper. We found some snow and ice in the crevices of the rocks near the crater. Our

Volcano House June 1870

June 21 party did not experience any of the symptoms usual to those visiting such great heights. We found the temperature at the summit — in the shade to be 57°. in the sun 82°. After eating a lunch we started on our return down the mountain and arrived at the Camp at 5 O'clock P.M. amply repaid for our exertions and we would advise all who wish to see a wonderful sight to visit the summit of Mauna Loa.

I think the writer is mistaken in regard to his party being the first to ride all the way up. — D. A. Hitchcock Lord Chas. Henry, & Dr. Baretz (?) rode up before his party.

I take it back. 20th is

June 23rd 1870

H. Thurston (6)
Arrived from Hilo
in five hours.

The party before me skipped a leaf. why?

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House June 1870

June 28 J R Spence and wife and Maile and 8 Natives Bound to Hilo

July 4th 1870 Miss J. A McCormick Lock Haven Pennsylvania

Henry Loomis Fayetteville New York

July 5th J. R Spence Bound to Waiakinue

July 22nd J R Spence Bound to Hilo

July 22nd 1870

Arrived H. M. Alexander and J. F. Jackman seven hours from Hilo. Found a great change after six years absence in a good comfortable hotel, and everything desirable for the comfort of the traveller. At 2 p. m. made a descent into the crater and found the whole face of the crater altered since last visit in '63, there being a great depression in the centre, and the old south lake having filled up, leaving only a few breathing holes where the molten lava could be seen disporting below. About halfway to the south lake passed over a new flow which our guide said was only of three weeks growth. The lava was hot, and subterranean fires could be seen through the cracks. In one place found a small stream flowing and dipped into it with our sticks getting out some fine specimens with coins imbedded. Leave this morning (July 23) "dead broke."

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House July 28th 1871

Ua hiki mai makou ma Kea awakea o Ka Poaha 2 mau hora i hala o Ka hora 12 mai Hilo mai. Ka piʻina i Kakahiaka o Ka Poalua a nee ma Olaa ma Ka Hale o Kawelu "Half Way House" no Ka nui loaa o kaua o Ka Poakolu ae. a nee hou no ilaila. Kakahiaka ae o Ka Poaha. ua "wehe" nolale ia mai na ao malie a Ka La. o ko makou piʻina noia a hiki ia mai. e ike maka i na hana a Ka wahine noho Lua. o Ka ikiʻ wale aku no wau i Kaiala Punohu 'wahi mai i lalo. Ka Ka nui o makou i ike. a. owau wale no Ka i Kole wawae o makou e iho e lulu lima pu. me na Kanaaina mai o Ka Lua, he wahi Awaokuhi Kaʻu wa mea i nolei aku i "wa Liij wahi mai o Ka Lua. a o Ka hulihoi ma no ia. e pukui ae ana no Ko makou mai i ke ano o Kawailiki i Ka Pali. a o Ka hoolale koke mai o Ka aina ahiahi

S. M. Pohaku.

Mrs R. A. Stone
" A. A. Phelps
" S. K. Kamoku
Miss R. Kaaiahua
Robert H. Boyd
Kaimana the
man

Oka Lua Kea o Kauʻ ike a ia Kilauea, i Ka Lua. e Lua iho ana e ike halawai me Ke Ahi. e Kolu. ike wale aku no mai luna mai i Kae Pali

S

July 30 1870

S Gandall

August 4th 1870

J. K. Spencer

Bound to Waiohinu

6 Hours from Hilo

April 7. th 1870. C. Thompson

from Honuapo to Volcano

April 1870

Jas. S. Kalakiela.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

Mem. Aug 5th 18/0 "Observations" for the benefit of "Science"

11.h 25.m 13/8d A.M. – Saw Crater first time – no change since last visit

12.h 25.m 13/8d P.M. = " " second " No more change

1.h 25.m 13/8d " " = " " third " " " "

2.h 25.m 13/8d " " = " " fourth " " " "

&c. &c &c &c

These minute investigations were continued until the "bill" was paid when there was the "wonderful" memorandum made of

"Less change than heretofore" !!!!!!!!

Read and tremble, wonder and admire, be astonished, confounded ye readers of the "wonderful" revelations made by the "savans" literati & Baron Munchausens of the preceding pages – ! – Can we presume to speak of such things as the time of our departure from Waiohinu", "the condition of the road"; the horses we rode"; the places of our eating; the number of drinks we took; The mad bulls we encountered; The hardware (in shape of spurs) we used up; the rain; the sand; the trouble; the "grateful view" of the magnificent hotel; the "urbanity of the accommodating landlord"; the amount of provender we stored away &c &c – in view of the one great fact of

"Less change than heretofore"? ? ? ? ?

We admit the importance of all these matters, infact they are likely to impress smaller minds so forcibly, that they (the dull materialists) forget the self-denial & martyrdom necessary & dutiful in making such minute records as above; but we being above (an altitude of several inches "stocking feet") average new ride away from the Crater murmuring

"Less Change than heretofore"

I.A.M. Harduppe.
J.O. Tambien –

N.B. Learned Blacksmith, Travelled Shoemaker, Rtr Rev. — Cosmopolite, Naturalist (of Sui Generis) Doctors Degrees &c follow up the above train of scientific (Geological, Psaa, Aurum. Argil investigation instituted above – & give posterity your experience

P.S. N.B. ☞ – We leave for a geographical. Topographical survey of the road to Kona; having been told that we can take a birds-eye view of half of it, and a heavenward glance at the other half-

P.S. N.B. ☞ → P.P. – Our champing steeds are "pawing dirt" hence "Aloha" "See Change"

Volcano House. Aug. 5th 1870.
F. Bartlett Saunders M.D. – "Amerika" –
H. Heinecke – Goslar – Germany

Amos D. Allen.
Norwich. Conn. U.S.A

Volcano House.
Augt. 16th, 1870.

Augt 16th 1870

Chas. Weber

Sacramento

Cal.

Volcano House.
Old Mother Pele is in a fit of the sulks.
not feeling quite sure to-day whether
McKinley or Bryan will win –
– if the former – we hope she will show fire!
Tuesday. November 3d 1896 –

Sophie C. Crane
San Francisco

{Lauret. Santa Cruz Co Cal
"Viola del Mar"}

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Aukake 21. 1870

Hahiki ma Kau i Ka hola 2
o Ka la 20 ma Kalua o Pele nei
na ike ma Kau i Kahana aka
wahine o Kalua au mahalo ma
Kau au noe ma Kau ma Ka
Hale ma Ka olioli ona kino
me Ka ma halo mana i a
aku no Paka Ka haku Hale no Ka
oia io o Keia mea Ke Kau nei
au i Kai o Kapuni o Koma Kau nui 69
o Oahu 30 Hilo 20 Laa hui nui ku ma ma Ka

Ke hae lele nei ma
Kau ia Kalua o
o Pele i Kia la 24
o Aukake 1870

Na
Kaukaolelo Johnson Mokuaikaua

August 22d 1870

J. H. Coney - Hilo Hawaii

from Kapapala to day - found
the Crater rather inactive, the southern
side of the crater has sunk down very
considerable since my last visit (May 1870)

August 22nd 1870

S. F. Brown

Aug 23 1870

W. Thomas. Martin
I. H. Kapaku
Lazarus Hikanana
Samuel. Kaluapo

Ua hiki awai makou ma Keia
Aole ma Ka hola 4½ o Keia la
malie mauka i Ka Luna mai
o Akono ma Kahi Wahine holoi
a mea na waiu Kanaka elua
olakou wale no. na hoopunai
Kai ia makou ma Keia la
ma Kamalama awa a Akono
No Kalua.
aole nui loa o Keakii a Ka
na hoopina ia mai Ka luna a
opuopu me he Palaoa hoohu la
ma Ka mana Ku e makau—
Kau ana paha no Ka hana
hou ma mea hana a mai Kauka
alaila hoolale Ka Wahine o Ka
Luna nei i Kana hana mau
o Kaluapo mae Kahi Kiiki
malihini no Keauhou o Kona
mai ia i hele mai i Kahu Lio

1870 Aug. 23- no Kona Hoa hele a me
Kahi Kahu Hoki o L. Ahi no
Waiohinu mai i hele mai ka
ia i hiouka pohaku Pele ma-
luna o Kona Hoki i ne Kuai
no Ka Hotoli o Ka Hae mi
ona aia Ka i Kalihi ma
Honolulu Oahu A Ke
olioli nei makou i Ka ike
ana i Keia po i Ke ahi a
Ka Wahine a mau
W. J. Martin a me
J. W. Kapeke. Ua
hoolu loa mau
i Ka Loa ana
o ke Akua mau Bo
mai Kai Kuahoano.
Hawaipuu - Waipahe
hale no Ke alelo
aku -

O Keia mau Kanaka elua
W. J. Martin & J. W. Kapaka
no Kanaka Laakei mai
wale, ame Ka Hookikii
ana a Kai ssiakau i Waioh
Kukuau i Ahaaina no
poe Laakei elike ame
Keia mau puhi pahoho

3rd Sept 1870 Hawaiian Islands
Burlesque Engraved

Volcano House Sept 8. 1870

Ua hiki mai nei mana me kou
Boy makai o Waialoha ma
Kilauea nei i ka hora 8 o keia
la mai keaina mai. A ua
piha ae nei ka puuwai i
ka makemake i ka hana a
ke Kupuuwa o Kilauea nei,
a ke waiho pu ae nei aohoi
i ke aloha ia Aikong Paka
ke kamaaina o keia aina

Ano S. N. Kapaakea

Sept. 28-1870 — Ua hele ka Pele a haalele i Kona
mau kulanakauhale - ke waiho wale nei
Penei ke ano o kona hele ana -
ma ka poalua la 27 o keia malama
na ki aia 8 pu i kaika ma ka hora
elua a ke ahiahi, a o ka wahi ma elele
ma ka hora eha o ka kakahiaka Poa
kahi - he olai nui ia i kaika kai hoo
haki iho - i kaika maoli na ke
olai - a i ka malamala loa ana
aia hoi e hanauna mai ana
na Puka o Kona mau hale aha
nae he konaka, ua hele aku
ke au neale nei au i kou hoa
naha o keia wahi mehaheno
a ke ike maoli nei au ua ka
mainaka ia ia.

O wau iho no
Aikoa Paka
pu Lkaina.

Volcano House Oct. 5th 1870.

While writing the above, we were startled by a noise like the report of a cannon, rushing to the door we beheld a scene of startling grandeur an immense lake had formed of what had the first part
formed, of the evening, three distinct lakes, it boiled and surged in a magnificent style for about five minutes and then cooled down— The Chinaman says that this same lake was active last week, but that there was a severe earthquake at four O'clock Wednesday morning, at which time the lake sunk, and became three distinct lakes.

A. Frances Johnson.

Hanalei Kauai.

Oct 6th 1870
Sarah C. Rogers 2nd visit.
H. H. Pryes 6th "
A. F. Johnson. 1st Visit.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Have returned from a trip into the crater, where we saw sights that were worth seeing. There large lakes; viz, the North, South, and West. The South Lake is the largest; and I think, larger than any that have been for years. One end of it, is much higher than the rest, and while we were there, it boiled over and ran into the other portion. It is a long winding lake, and would hold, say, three of the South lakes of olden time. The West lake is next in size; then the North one. All three lakes are very deep, and while there, we saw the rocks from the sides tumble in with terrific crash. I will now note how Madame Pele returned to her former level. A week ago Wednesday morning, about four o'clock, "Shine Host" being my authority, there was a heavy earthquake, and at day light, it was found, that the fires, with their lurid fires, had disappeared, and in their places were three fiery lakes. Last night there were two grand illuminations of the South Lake; all three lakes are very active, but being so very deep do not show it as much advantage, as they would, were the fiery mass higher up. I have been into the crater many times but have seen nothing equal to what I saw to day. What we mistook, last evening as three lakes forming into one, was the opening up of the whole of the South Lake, into one fiery mass. I hope for the sake of those who may come here after, to see the sights, that these lake will continue to burn, for if there is any thing disgusting to one's tender feelings, it is, to take the ride from Hilo, and then see, only a few black bones, with fire sticking out here and there.

W. H. Rogers. Oct 6th 80

Kilauea Oct 14th 80

Arrived here yesterday after a very tedious ride of 30 hours. have seen the Crater of Kilauea, at time. Clear night, going back to Hilo today

E. A. Boyd

Volcano House Oct 14th 70

Arrived here at dusk from Hilo, after a tedious ride. saw the crater very active during part of the night, I was disappointed in the extent of Kilauea. return for Hilo today.

James R. Hoss

"Volcano House", Oct. 13 – 15th, 1870.

Came from U. S. S. "Lancaster", at Honolulu; per Steam. "Kilauea" (first trip after extensive repairs of this year) to Hilo. Candor compels a confession of disappointment at the volcano. It has no doubt been grand, but, just now, fails either to terrify or inspire.

* Having seen Niagara, the Mammoth Cave, and the Yosemite, the conclusion forces itself upon me that for sublimity, grandeur, impressiveness, inspiration, and natural beauty, the great Yosemite is incomparable. Many visitors have considered Kilauea scientifically, but few, if any, comparatively. Beg pardon, Hawaiians, if our comments give offence?

H. C. Cochrane,
U. S. M. C.

P. S.
Fine weather, but much activity.

* The people are not idiotic enough to C.
compare absolutely unlike things.
How could one compare a fine horse with
an elegant pair gloves?

A. C. Buffum
Honolulu

P. S.
Came by the first-trip of the Kilauea in 1870, leaving Honolulu Oct 10th and reaching Hilo the 12th
A. C. B.

Volcano House Oct 13th/70
Arrived from Ane[ ] Sept 15th
Well pleased with the trip
A. Woolley

Volcano House. Oct. 14th 1870.

To the lake that burneth with fire and brimstone and back - four miles out, and ten or fifteen back. Oh, thou stars! Would I go again within twenty four hours? "Not for Joe" - at least for guides wages.

Grand, grand, magnificent! Ah. I confess, on this occasion, but would we wish to view them on that account? Standing on the gratings, and at the former date, is quite sufficient for all purposes of curiosity, and scientific investigation would scarcely wish to penetrate investigations further.

I may also say that, from recent experience, I am fully satisfied that the Goddess did drink the schnaps of my friend - for every one is my friend who is the friend of humanity - You' Schnaps is in

Finally, I am glad I came - Going back, I shall enjoy the hospitality - as I did coming on - of the whole hearted man who rules in peace as master ruler of Kona 11th 1865

E. D. Payne
Hilo

Volcano House Oct 15 - 70

Those who have read the remarks of the gentleman before me, will need no

[illegible]

Volcano House Oct 15/70

I am very well satisfied with my trip to the crater and I hope every one else is

George Roberts Honolulu

Volcano House Octob. 15 1870

came by first trip of the Kilauea in 1870 arrived here on the 13th after a fatigues journey but all trouble was repaid

S Roth Honolulu

Volcano House Oct. 16/70

Asa Thaker,
U. S. N.

H. P. Ives
Boston
Mass

Oct 23 1870

Oct. 31st Edw. B. Jordan (1st visit)
Luton Bedfordshire England

" Frank Thompson (1)
Hilo H. I

Nov. 19 H. L. Lyman
" " Bella C. Lyman
Levi C. Lyman

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House

1870
Nov 23 Ai Kapai

Mrs. Keano. Rosina Eldredge
Mrs Kenoiaina Snuffens

1870
Nov 27th James H. Girvin 1st visit
Honolulu
Late San Joaquin Co California

P.S. The Steward Akong states that the Crater has been much more active the last three days than for several months. Tonight there is quite an extensive flow from the mauka lake and frequent eruptions in the black lava in the rear

Ahalaia o Pele!
Ulen Paha.

Nov 28th 1870
L C Lucius
Honolulu (6)

Mr & Mrs T. S. Lyman & child

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House Nov 6 1870

J. Kavanagh

Late of Olupalakua Maui

Arrived here yesterday from Messrs Reid & Richardson's upper Cattle ranch kept by Mr. Ellis. Distance about 10 miles. The trail from there to this place, with the exception of about two miles, passes through a lovely country covered with tall grass and interspersed with beautiful groves of Koa trees. This route to Waiohinu is entirely unknown to the traveling community and cannot be found without a Guide. It cuts off Eight miles of very bad lava road; but in the beauty and variety of its scenery amply repays the traveler for his trouble in finding it.

Nov 7th.

Beautiful evening. Full moon - No wind. Crater very active. Three cones throwing up jets and a large lake on the western side (just beyond the high bluff) ranging with a road that is planted. Heard from the verandah. Akona says that shocks of Earthquake are becoming frequent. Some of them strong Enough to throw down articles in his Cook room.

5 -

February 1st 1869

Samuel J. Thompson U.S. Navy
Residence Philadelphia Penna

Remarks

Arrived Jan 10th 1870

C. G. McCully Hallowell, Me
F. P. McCully "
Anna McCully Oswego, N. Y.
J. B. Collins St Louis Missouri
Frank Thompson (8)
Wife
H. A. Hitchcock
Wife

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

December 14th 1870.

W. W. Haskell Marysville Cal.
James H Jordan " "
Louis Bickers New York
Henry Thomsen San Francisco

28

G C. Swezea
Kawaihae
for Hilo

Jan 2nd 1871

Arrived from Hilo at 12 mid night
the crater was active lava flowing in
the crater in all directions
G. C. Swezea

Answd Jan 10th 1871

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

January 26th 1871

Belongs to San Francisco

N. J. Bunker Barque 266 Tons

William Wales Howard Master Boston Mass

Pehea oukou kana kaikuaana mare no
ka oluolu oia ka La 26. January A.D.
1871 o Wau no J. W. Bob. Noa Paikea
Waiakea

Jan. 31. 1871.

Arrived here yesterday at
10½ o'clock A.M. from the
Ranch of Messrs Reed &
Richardson at Kapapala,
Was induced to stay over
night by the kind departure
of Madame Pele. She has
been very active all night
and has fully repaid us for our delay.

W. P. Pagsdale

Received from the attention of the Hawaiian Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House Jan 31 1871

Ua like mai ma Ka Ro ca-
nei i Ka Ro a mua o ke au
a ua Ro ia mai Ka au
mos ma me Ka wahine o
o Ka Lua. I Ka mana Ke-
ua hele no a "Kaeaua Ka
Lehua, ulaweua i Ka Laau"
no Ka mea ua make Ka
Ka pele i Ka pone. Mai
Waiohinu mai me Ke-
hoi ana i Hilo - Mai Ka Ko
Ke ma Ro - hoo Pepiaia ua,
a ua Ka no ke i Ka Lale
i wa mua a pau - E aloha
a'i

W. P. Kaopaa (Bila)

C. N. P. Kaw

Kauhane.

T Byron

Feb 11th 1871

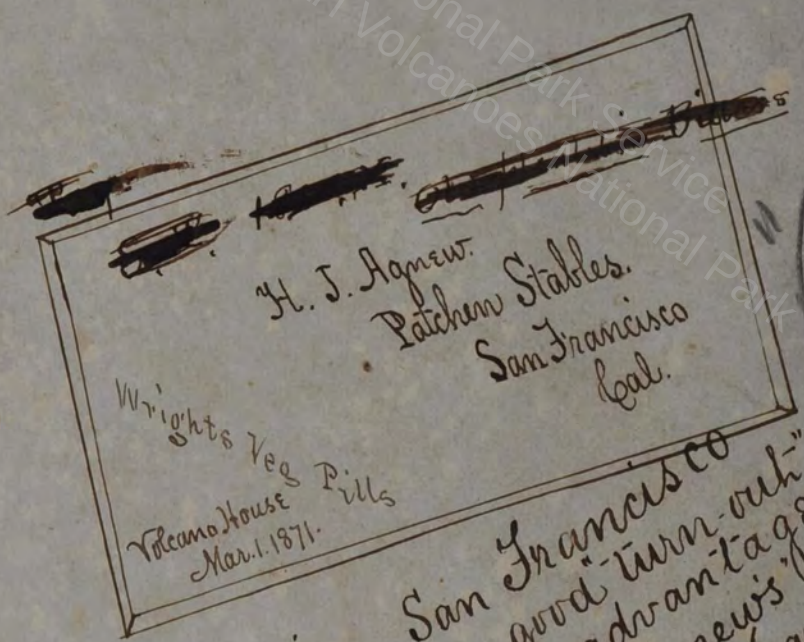
D— n tried, utterly disgusted.
I want to go home.

Yours

P.S. God in his mercy forgive me for having made the trip.

Yours Truly
with aw. F.

It will be attributed to
your ignorance and pardoned



Parties visiting San Francisco and in need of a good "turn-out" will find it to their advantage to call at Our friend "Agnew's" Stables on Sixth St. near Market. His 12 years experience in the Livery Business is recommend enough —

Ayers Cherry Pectoral

P. P. P.

S. F. 1860

Feb 12th 1891

Mrs Concepcion F. de Ramirez San Francisco

Jos. G. Fuller San Francisco.

John T Kane

Sing Sing

Westchester Co. New York

En route for Europe via China & Japan

☞ $500.— Reward!!! for the above

National Park Service Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House

March, 2. 1871.

Started from Hilo on Feb. 28th at 10. a.M. and arrived here yesterday at 1. P.M. having stopped overnight at the "Half-way House". The road in some places was very bad. The animal that I rode had very long ears, and at times in the worst part of the road, there was nothing to be seen but a few inches of his ears, and the crown of an old Panama hat, above the surface of the mud. The "Keauhou Mocking Bird" that carried me safely over the aforesaid road, can at any time be seen by applying to Mr. Geo. W. Jones - Keauhou.

H. J. A.

10-30 P.M.

I have just returned from the Crater, the walk over the heated lava, and through the smoke, was a warm one. But the sight I saw has repaid me for all my trouble, including a 12 days passage on "Foster's" <u>Fast</u> Sailing Brig, "Kamehameha V." Six days confinement at Hilo, on account of heavy rains, and the never-to-be-forgotten 29 miles from Hilo. — The accomodations at this house, were beyond my expectations.

Henry. J. Agnew.

the dam fool the dean - his expectation

Mar 4. - 1 - P.M. - news had a

Agnew and Jones leave for Keauhow

Agnew and Jones leave for Keauhow

En Route for Kona

while he came to Honolulu

John B. Tileston
Mch. 14. 1871. Boston

W. H. Reed
Akaua Ohaiai
M. C. Likeman

Volcano House
March 16th 1871

T. P. Peagett
Alameda Co.
California

Volcano House March 20th 1871

For the last two weeks the lava in the South Lake has been sinking, and the fire dying out. Mr Tileston went down into the pit and found no fire. On Estimates the depth at 300 feet. These clouds of smoke have been rolling continually from that part of the Crater, which the strong winds have carried as far as Waiakea in Kau. At Reed & Richardsons the smoke was so thick as to affect the eyes. Tonight, there is a slight glow at times, over the South Lake. Steam was rising from the top of Mauna Loa at Sun down.

W. H. Reed

March 19. Jas J. Wheeler. Fort Dodge Iowa.

March 23rd Miss H. L. Dickson 1st visit
Honolulu
A. S. Johnson.
" 2nd Visit. Waialua, Kauai.
Miss May
Newark
Nottinghame
England. 1st visit
~~Sweden~~ Copenhagen
R. W. Andrews. Honolulu 13th
May a temporary resident of Honolulu
sailing from Newark upon the ~~Ent~~ England

She ~~persons~~ ~~[redacted]~~ the above sig
formed one of the most pleasant ~~the~~ par
that we visited the Kilauea.
S. May

24th Mar. A continual, dense cloud of white smoke has been
rising, for two days past, from the whole of the
lake. A mere glimmer of light last evening has
been the only other action visible.
R. W. Andrews

Yᵉ GAY AND FESTIVE PARTY.

March 23ᵈ 1871.

March 29th. Arrived here on the 27th in
seven hours & twenty minutes travelling time
from Hilo. Nothing can be seen but
a dense cloud of white smoke which
is plainly visible from Hilo. The smoke
was so dense that the bottom of the
crater could not be seen. The only
fire visible was in a crevice about
3 or 4 feet from the edge of the crater
and about 6 ft below the surface where
the rocks were red hot and we easily
ignited the walking stick we carried.
Last night for about 10 minutes there
was a bright reflection on the clouds.
It is a hard tedious journey but
the sublime scenery, cool bracing
air, cool water, and bright blazing
wood fire well repay us for the trouble
and we will go back feeling renewed
in body and mind

A. Lunting 1st visit
Sarah E. Lunting 2d do
Kaiwiki Hilo

1871

Mar. 24 J. Kua — 1st visit Honolulu
½ past 1 o'clock P.M.

" " J. N. Kaomakani 2nd visit Hilo

1871

Mar. 29. Rev H. Manase
Mrs. S. Manase
W. P. Keliikipi
Hookena.
from.

April 1st 1871 — L. Bartlett Saunders M.D.
"Traveling Physician for Hawaii"
Mrs L. B. Saunders.

Apr 11th 71

G. L. Spear
W. J. & C. A. Kelly
all of
San Francisco
California

Bank Thompson (9)

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park

1871

~~D. Hitchcock~~

Apr 10th Virginia D. Lynch 1st visit

Volcano House

April 13th 1870

D. A. Hitchcock (34)

Mrs. A. E. Hitchcock (37)

Master Chas. A. W. Hitchcock 4

Rev. D. Thompson 191

Mrs. L. Thompson (2) (3)

Carrie Lee Thompson, first visit

Arrived here Monday P. M. After a pleasant ride from Keaiwa. Find that Halemaumau is again being built up & formering a Dome as in 1857. The General level of the South lake is almost up to the main bank of the crater. The pits in South lake are very deep, but still fire is found near the surface level. Action is limited to a few crevices, no molten rock to be seen. Smoke issues from any crevices in South lake in larger quantities than I've ever seen before.

D. D. T.

James Taylor Hilo

April 13th 1871

S. Bardeastle

April 13th 1871

Kilauea Apirila 24th 18

Ua ka hora ekalua a me ka ha
o keia la, ua hiki mai mana i au
a ua kipa mai mana e ike. ua
hana a ka wahine kupa o keia wa
ano ano iau. a ua ike hapa walu
aku. Ua maikai wae to mana
hookipa ia ana e ka mea i
hookilaai ia. L. K.

L. Kapii

Moses. Kapii

L. Severance,
April 29th 1871.

Stephen H. Phillips.
April 29. 1871.

J. B. Tilestone
27 apl. 1871

Volcano House

Kenneth Mackay
Ullapool
Ross Shire
Scotland
May 18/71
First Visit

Wm Newcomb
May 18th 1871
Last visit

~~Hilo~~

May 21st J R Spencer en route to Hilo

May 20th { J. Bartlett Saunders M.D. & Wife — } en route to Hilo

June 2nd { Ditto Ditto } en route to Lona Mauna Loa

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

June 8.i 1871 Hiki mai makou ma Kaanapali
nei a moe makou maanei ia po
a ao ae o ka la eiwa ia hola 7 o
ke kakahiaka hoomaka makou e iho
aku e ike i ka wahine o Kalua a
na ke Kiaaina i ka pele a hoi mai makou
hiki maluna nei holauna i kuonahua

Kahanaele wahine

Kapahukoa wahine

Kaekuwahanui wahine

Naomi wahine

Hoapili wahine

Wahanaui wahine

Hulahaola wahine

Palalaia wahine

Malakuli wahine

Peleo Kane

Mailolo Kane

Makakekua Kane

K. Leilia wahine

Kalawaia Kuluakuluaa

Penu Kauwa

Volcano House June 15th 1871

Arrived here yesterday from Hilo by way of Olaa.

It is now over Seven months since my last visit to Kilauea. A great change has taken place since that time, in the general appearance of the Crater. There were then five active lakes with fiery fountains playing in their centres, and the waves dashing and surging against their banks, while rifts in the floor of the crater revealed the molten liquid beneath. Now all is still. A great volume of smoke is issuing from the centre of one of the old lakes, and last night I noticed a faint gleam of light. The smouldering fires may burst out at any moment, and the time is, probably, not far distant when the passing traveler will have to record another outburst with its accompanying scenes of sublimity and grandeur.

J. Kawanagoa

Hilo

June 16th H. L. Lyman
Mrs. B. C. Lyman
Ellen G. Lyman
Freddie L. Lyman
Frankie A. Lyman
Levi C. Lyman
Mrs. Lidgate
Mary Ann Burke
en route for Kau.

1871
June 21 L. Ahi returan back Kau
J. K. Spencer
J. Costa
en route for Hilo

Ua hiki mai makou i Kilauea nei i ka hora 9½ o Kia la, a he maikai loa ka aina ona Wahine hookalakupua nei o Pele a Ke puo mai nei no ka mahi o Ke Kapuahi pohi Ko ana

June 22

June 22 Ua hiki mai makou ma Kilauea nei ma ka hora 6 P.M. mahope iho o Ka hele ana mai ka hora ewalu mai ka Kai Keeneke o Honuakahi mai. A Ka hele ana mai nei ua haule hia ia Kekahi lio o makou iloko o Ka luhi a Ka opaa, a waiho ia aku la ma Ka lae Kua mauka mai. I Kau ae la Ka hoakapuhi maluna o Ka holoi o Kahi o makou; a Kau iho la Ka haawe a Ka lio opaa, no Ka mea nona Ka hoki i Hilo. Aakai aku o na Kia o Kau ana me na hua manu, penei i "Hawaii's Half Way House" hoomaha la makou a Ka na Kilikilihune noe awau o Kawahele o Olaa a me ia wahi aku a

aku i Ka Anuu luna o ka Hale Alii o
Ke Queen Pele, i Hoomalua e Ka pali o
Kamohoalii i Kuekahuna

Auwe, auwe koi na malihini o!
~~o ka aina i mai~~ i Ka iske ole i na
kana, a Ke aki Kanaka o Ka
Luna. A Ke hui nei makou na
alo i Kau, haawi Ke Kua la, ia
oe e Ka Hiwahiwa o Halemaumau.
aka, ua, e Kala mai ia makou,
oiai, na like nae ana no koi na
kanaka kakou aohe makou i ike
i Kau mau kana, o Ka mani
wale no.

Ua Pii
J. Kuna
W. P. Kapaale
L. W. Kaainoa
Mrs. P. Kapaale
Mrs. L. Kaainoa
Miss Papaai
Kauhane
Liiakanoa

June 23

June 22: 1871

Ua haalele ia Puna Kaimu ainaKai
ala i Ka hala ma Ka Poaha hora 7
P.M. a ma hiki ma Ka Luna Pele hora 3
a Kakahiaka mana a ike i Ka inu
Lauahu a Ka Poe Kuikaa Kanaka
Lai o Kai o Kau aina Kua makani

ana kealoha mana ia i Kalaimamo
Hale Hookipa o Kaiwa ma ke
hora 11 A.M. o Kala 23. Ana ike
ku mana i Ka Pali Kapu oia
Kamaeu Kamohoali'i, ame Ka
na Kahuna Kolo Lio o Kapunaloa
a me Kona Lio o Umi Kahuna
a Kekuhaupi'o nei na Keiki o ke
Pali kaulana o Kaolau, makua
o Kahi Kekaha kealakeha aimoku o
Waiakea, a me Kahi Lio koeha
ana o Waiolama, e mataua ike
no oe i Ke Kuakahi a Kakou.

E aloha ana nui oe
e na Kupuna Kahiko ua Li
ui e.

G. B. Cresaba
J. W. Wainui
Hale Hookipa
Kalua o Pele Dec 23 1871

Wm H Reed
Mrs J. S Reed
Miss M[illegible] C. Shipman
J. P. Lima
Mrs N. M. Lima
Jane Pauga

W H Reed
Agent

en route to Kau
June 15. 16 & 17th
June 26th & 27th
en route to Hilo

Hilo
Hawaii

Volcano House
June 28th 1871.

Ua hiki mai makou ma
Kilauea nei i ka hora 5 P.M.
Ua haalele makou ia
Keaiwa i ka hora 10 A.M.
ma keia huakai hele a makou
ua hoopuluia pe ia makou
e na kulu wai o ka wawa
o Ka Mauna, aole no i pilikia
makou a hiki pono aku i ka
Hale hookipa a mae makou
ma ke Kapuahi hoomehana,
me ka olu olu ka pono, ma muli
o ka hookipa maikai ana o ka
mea malama Hale hookipa
a i ke kakahiaka ana ae, la
29, haalele makou ia Kilauea
i ka hora 10, a me na minute
he 30. a hoi loa aku i Kaua-
Kaniehiwa pau ka noho ana
ia Keaiwa Kau Hawaii. Eia
ko makou mau inoa

E. P. Hoaai
Mrs. L. P. Hoaai, a me ka mau
baby Miss Estera P. Hoaai, a me na
makua hanai o Kiu wahine

Hau hiki, O makou no
Kahue, me ke aloha

Iune 30 1871

Owau no Keloha Keawikeni
wau i kou aloha no Kamehaha
ua hookipa maikaiia mana
Kekaahele ma mauna Kilauea
i kahola 10 Ka Kakiaka
Kekoi nei Kohilo Keiki
Hamau aloha noia iaoe

J Kaina

Keloha

Kaiwiki

D. ~~Kaiwaiwai~~ ai

Hilo

Aloha makou ia
Kaawa i ka hora Ewalu
me ka hapa a hele e ike
i ka lai o Kapalilika
o makou no na iwa

N. D. Kamakini

Kalohapaole

Kahaikupuna

Volcano House July 1st " 1871

Ke hoi nei makou i Ka ua Kanikeua mai Ko makou, hôhialaai ana i Ka ua ha-ao. A Ke minamina nei makou i Ko makou ike ole ana i Ka hana a Ka wahine o Ka Pua, oiai ua hookui Ko makou hiki ana me Ka malamalama o Ka la, nolaila ua huna ia Ka ula o Ke ahi a Ka Wahine o Ka Pua — Ke a nei Ke ahi i Keia wa.

J. Kua — 3 visit
W. P. Ragsdale
Mrs. R. Ragsdale
J. W. Kaaiwa —
Mrs — —
Kauhane
Alexander Nicholas
Piakanoa
Poai
Kahau
Mrs —

D. Kaahumanu

Kilauea 11 Julai 2. 1871

Uahiti mai maloo lilo i ahaaina
akowahine o Kahua nei kahiliina
maloo i Kaholo 5. o Keokiahi
waho kipa mai kai ia anaina
keha awiwi maloo ikona
olola i Kaneo nona
keia home I Kaina

L. K. Kalaikuaana
Hilo

Kaua
Kauhua

Kilauea. Volcano House.
Arrived this morning from Hilo.
Ike maka ike ahi aka wahine.
I ka hele a enaena i ka lua.
Maikai no kakou i ka noi.

M. K. E. K. Pukisole.

Lina Pukisole Oiaio
Kahua Pele. Apelila.

July 2nd

Volcano House, 1871

John Gordon. Volcano Inactive. All gas

D Kahowaiwa

Peilato

Ese

Kalohaia

I Kaina

National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

E. Bailey July 6. 1871
Nothing but smoke to be seen

E K Bingham. July. 6. 1871. (1st visit)
Honolulu. Oahu.

J. A. Akau July 7th 1871
Hilo Hawaii

Malie Kekoulahao July 7th
Honolulu O
Ke nuna ia Pele i Kea
Lahela July 7. 1871
E. K. Kekoulahao July 7th 1871
Honolulu Oahu
R. A. Lyman July 13th 1871

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

S. L. Austin July 13 1871
Frank H. Austin " " "
Bertie Austin " " "
Wallie Austin " " "
H. S. Lyman " " "
Mrs. B. C. Lyman " " "
Ellen G. Lyman " " "
Freddie S. Lyman " " "
Frankie S. Lyman " " "
Levi C. Lyman " " "
Ossian R. Jerbrugh New York " 14 "
Geo De Wolf Boston Mass U.S.A. 15
A. L. Stone San Francisco Calª "
~~Paul L. Van Cleve. St Anthony Minnesota~~ "
Paul L. Van Cleve. St Anthony Minnesota 18 "

Julai 22 Ma ka la 17. Lulaiia ikaika ka
a ana a Ka Pele mailaki a Kona
lua - Ke hoomau nei ia i
ka aina - L Kaeua

L. Lovenue
July 24th 1871.

J. D. Brewer
July 24th 1871
from Kapapala en route for Hilo.

Rev. L. B. Whipple Ulupalakua Maui.

Miss N. S. Prager. New York.

Arrived at 11 P. M. July. 27. 1871

July 31st 1871

Rev. W. Hoes Honolulu
Edw. H. Bishop - Lahainaluna 1st visit
" Hamk Thompson Wife "

Arrived at 7 P. M. July 31st
Having found no fire here to amount to any thing, we, the above, are going on to the top of Mauna Loa to see what we can find there

W. C. Parke. August 2 1871
Mrs W. C. Parke. " "
L. Lemance, August 2nd 1871

Miss A. P. Cate Maui.
Mrs J. G. Dickson Honolulu.
E. H. Doane. Punahou.

Left for Hilo
Aug. 5th 1871.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Aug 8th 1871.

Mrs. & Mr. J. H. Thompson.
Arrived at 5 o'clock in the evening of
Aug 7th 1871.

Mr James Taylor — —

August 9th to 11th 1871

Richard Lindau
(Berlin, Prussia)
N. German Consul in Nagasaki
(Japan)

On the 9th much smoke only — on
the 10th (evening) the whole crater
in fire — at the same time a
great fire to be seen in the Mauna
Loa Crater RL.

Alonzo Afong 1st visit
A. R. Hapai — 3rd "
Arrived at 4½ o'clock P. M.
Aug 11. 1871

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Aug 12. 1871

Ma ka hora 6½ o ka ahiahi, nui ike aku
wau i kekahi mea kupaianaha i hoea ae ma ka
pika pono o Mauna Loa, me he uahi ala ka pu
pololei ana iluna. O ka Mauna nui aku wale ka
loa. O kona ~~mokuna~~ ike ana i ka puka ana ae, nui
kahaha loa, no ka nila pono ole mai, me he ahi
papa la ~~ka nila~~ ka. Ua pii, a aneane pau hapa 2 o
neri kapuai mai pika o ka Mauna, alaila kaawale
iho, me he punohu ala, aole i halau na minute
elima mahope iho, ua hoomaka ae e lilo i ke
~~ke~~like me ka manaku. (Hora 7½. Ke nuku
wale no kahi mea ano o ka Mauna ke nana
aku oia wena-ia mai no. Ma kou manao
i kou e hoike hou mai ana ka Luahine
iho no ka hulo ana maluna o ka aina.

Nakahiaka hora 8. Pio (Luahuna) no kou ma
hou hele, i ka Sonith Lake, aole i kokoke loa
iku, pii mai ka wela ino, nolaila kuemi hope ma
me ka manao e hoi mai malalo o ka Pali
Pamohalii, aka ike aku la ua kokoo i kekahi
uahi mako makou aku, a kahi no a
hoea ia uahi malaila wahi mai a kama
a nolaila hui wikiwiki mai me ka pihamahalu.
Ona maka maka apau e manao ana e
i ka Luu, mai kanaloa no ka ano o ka
kipaianaa, nui o kahi au e makemake a
e loaa ka olioli ame ka hookipa olioli
ana, ma kela Hale wale no. Ua hookipa
ana ua pumehana ka olioli, (Aole e lohe
kau lauwili ana no keia mea.)

"E hele e ike maka"

A. K. H.
—Hilo—

Aug 14 1871

Ua hiki mai au ma Kahuaopele i ka hora 5 1/2
Ua olioli kupono kou ola kino a ke mea nana i kaaka
Hookahi mea hou un iike ai o ka hana a ka wahine o kahua
O kou ike pono ana keia o ke ono keia o kou mau makahiki
akahi no aike hou wa noni no kakana ana a kawahine
No Molokai au mamua, a ke noho nei au ma Kanakanilehua
o Hilo i keia manawa a ke hookii nei au i kou kakau ana
ke hoo maikai aku nei au i kawahine o kahua no kana mauhana.

No kakeahookipa kou aloha aumi

Owau no Mrs Elizabeth Taylor

Aug - 14. 1871

Ua hiki mai au ma Kahuaopele nei i ka hora 5:1/2
Ua olioli maikai kaua o kou kino a me ke au ma
kana a ka wahine o kahua e kana ana nana ai
ma ka hoo maka ole ke hoo ki nei au i ka maka
o kau pani ʒ Na ka Hale hoo ki pa kou
aloha: i ke maka i ka

Luaopele } Honolulu: Oahu
Mc: Maland }

Ke hoalele nei au ia kahuaopele i keia la ke
hoi nei ka ke kaona kai kanahina

Aukake – la 16 M. H. 1871

I. A. Ake Lake Kamea Nana e Malama
Kahale Hookipa nei e hele mai ou Kou
Maa nei e Ma Kaikai ai e Na Hoale Puku
a me Na Lake Kanaka a me Na Mika
Ma Keia Hale hookipa nei he Mau Ka
Kahi e noe ai

Ua hiki mai au ma Kalua
opule nei i keia la 18 au. M. H.
1871, aua ike au i ka pele
e punohu mai ana ka wai
o Kalua Paa na J. W. Kalua
o Keauhou Kona i hele
mai ai, apana o Kona Aka
me ka hale hookipa o
oloha

aout le 21 + 1871 Jule Yhet

23 Août 1871

J'ai beaucoup désiré voir le volcan j'ai vu avec beaucoup de feu Je le quitte à regret ainsi que la bonne maison où nous avons été si bien reçus mais je ne lui dis pas adieu je lui dis au revoir et je crois pouvoir lui promettre de lui amener nombreuse et joyeuse société

Marie Pallieu

Ua Lilo Mai au maanei i ka la 26 o Augate Poalima hor 11½. o ke awakea, na aloha maikai no kou noho ana me ka ike pu ana hoi iou pana o ka mahiai o ka hua me ka hale hookipa kou

aloha pu

L. K. Lipi

No. Pumu kou ou pana ana hoi mai ma Hilo

August 26th 1871

Ua hiki mai au maanei i ka Poalima 25 of Aug 1871 Hor 11½ o ke awakea, ua oluolu maikai no koū hele ana mai a hiki maanei no ka ike nohoi iwa kuu Kupaianaha a ka wahine o Kalua. Eiaina is nohoi no hi o Kilauea i Hawaii

Me Ka Pale Hookipa koū

mau kuhn waimaka,

Oman o L.K. Kipi

No Puna koū one hanau aku hoi noe ma Kanakanaleha

o Hilo

Aug 28th 71.

Our Party arrived on Friday at noon. the 25th. The Crater very quiet. Faint light at night from the outbreak on Mauna Loa.

Leave this a.m.

Clarke.

August 29th/71

Theodore E. Williams Corpus Christi College Oxford and London - England.

August 29th 1871

J. Spencer en route to Waiohinu

Sep. 13th. 1871.

Yesterday at 5 P. M. a company of three worn travelers arrived at the welcome Volcano House, and having refreshed themselves with a steam bath, were ready to do justice to a very substantial supper, and spend an enjoyable hour or so before the cheerful open fire. This morning at 8 we were equipped, and started on the excursion to the crater's bed, whither so many have gone before, and where every traveler gains new ideas, whether it be the first or fortieth visit. One of this party being on the fourth visit, and this being the first time since the great earthquake of 1868, was very much struck with the totally changed aspect of the crater from former visits. The depression of the crater bed, and the yawning pits where the North Lake was, particularly drew the attention. The visit to the famous, "Halemaumau", or South Lake, was a disappointment as no fire could be seen. There was a tremendous surging & rushing sound underneath us. But nothing visible but immense volumes of smoke. We did not stop long. Especially as we had to pass over a very hot & dangerous looking place to reach the point of observation. After this brief survey, our party repaired to a cave in a ledge of rocks on the N. West of the crater, & lunched, & then climbing to the top of the ledge, we began to walk along the lava floor on that side of the crater. when there came a slight shock of earthquake which gave the crater bed where we were standing a sensible sense of depression, & gave a general rattling to the cliffs on all sides, & streams of stones with great clouds of dust accompanying. This greatly alarmed one of the party who had passed through the earthquake of 1868. & the whole number turned their steps towards getting out, & once at last of the party rejoiced exceedingly when the last footstep on lava was taken.

M. A. Chamberlain

— 1871 —

J. M. Whitney
Honolulu
Sept 13th 1871 #2.
Mrs. M. R. Whitney.
M. A. Chamberlain.

— September —

— 15th —

J. R. Heleu.
San Francisco.
W. P. Ragsdale (5)
Hilo, Hawaii

Arrived here Sun— 10th last
Thursday Evening at 11½
P.M. Found Pele inactive:
It rained all day yesterday
(15th.) To-day (16th.) We
went down to the crater
at 9. A. M. seeking matters
Pele's present Chastisement At
12. We stood on the north
bank of her Crater, and
saw the molten lava at
the distance of 100 ft. below
the point on which we
were standing. The

smoke that came from the burning pits was very oppressive. After staying here some time taking on the wonderful scene before us, we retraced our steps towards the Volcano House getting out of the region of smoke as soon as possible & arrived at the V. H. at 2 o'clock P. M. & intend to leave for Olaa to-morrow.

W. P. A.

P. S. If you have no Whiskey or Rum do come & make the Guide take a tin can of water, when you go down the Crater or you will get Makawai on the head.

Sept 16 /71. W. P. A.
11 3/4 P. M.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

1871.

Richard Schwabe, Turner's Falls. Mass.
Septbr. 14th — 17th

Arrived here from Hilo Sept-29
I. Haraman

Arrived here from Waiohinu Oct-6th
it being my fourth visit to Kilauea
I. Haraman

Arrived at "the Vulcano House" Monday Oct. 24. at 7 P.M. Visited the Crater Tuesday and will leave for Hilo Wednesday Oct. 31.

Louis Haselmayer.
Professor of Music, Escamoteur
& Educator of Birds.

W. Conway 8th visit

Nov 15th 71

Mrs P. Conway Hilo
Edgna Conway
Willie Conway
Maria K. Bickley
Honolulu

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Nov 17th 1871

J R Spencer
en route to Hilo

Dec 25 1871

G E Sweim & J R Spencer en route to Hilo

Dec 27

G E Sweim & J R Spencer from Hilo en route for Waiakea

Mrs Hastings party
San Francisco

W C Bacon London England
arrived Dec 28th 1871 & found
the Volcano in full blast
Visited the crater following morning
& left for Hilo same afternoon

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

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January 3rd 1872

Visits the crater this day, found it quite
active, truly a strange, and awe-inspiring sight

Rev. John McCarthy Boston Mass

Frances M. Lack.
Party of eight.

B. F. Wright

We meet again
Ada Lucie Wright
July 25th

Jan. 11. 1872

L. Severance

Jan. 11th 1872

A. H. Hitchcock
Jan 11th 1872.

I find changes going on continually in the
Crater bed. The main bed is now almost entirely
run over, by overflows from the South Lake and
is now some 250 feet higher than the center of
Kilauea crater. Three large cones are now forming
the south lake & one in the process of forming. The South
lake cones are about 75 feet lower than the present
summit of Halemaumau. There is a deep pit on the
summit of Halemaumau & another to the north of
it in South Lake. There is more steam coming
of the South Eastern walls of the crater than I saw
heretofore. Since last April the fire is more con-
centrated apparently into the vicinity of where
Old South Lake was formerly. Fine weather.
Courtesy. Our party came via Puna - 2 days from
Hilo.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

R. Christie Esq.

Honolulu

H. I.

January 26th-28th-1872 } 2nd Visit

1051 Brigt. Bradford. Gorham.

" 26-28-1872 Maryland.

Jany 27th 1872

Macfarlane — Honolulu

Via San. Francisco.

Mrs. C. B. Boswell; "

Myra Hopkins. San Francisco.

She above Party left Hilo 8.30 A.M. Jan 26 - Stopped two hours at half way house - reached Volcano House 7.45 P.M. In rain the entire trip - In mud - Volcano very active during the night - Not so much so when we visited it in the morning -

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawaii Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House Feby 29th 1872

Arnold Hague New York

C. S. Mattoon, of Washington City,
United States Consul at Honolulu

Mrs C. S. Mattoon

March 2nd, 3rd, 4th & 5th 1872.

Julius Cohn San Francisco
March 4th & 5th 1872

Down next Wednesday.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park
National Park Service

1905
.867
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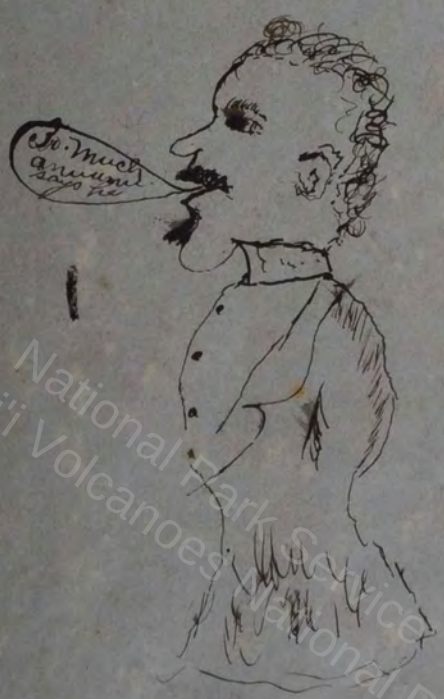
March 6th 1872 ——

Mrs. R. P. Thomas — San Francisco Cal
Miss. J. W. Thomas — San Francisco. Cal.

Master D. Howard Hitchcock
3d visit Hilo

March 4 — 6th
Visited the Volcano
(Rev. Searle — Honolulu
March 11th 72)

Chas Wall & Wife first visit
of
Kualoloa Hawaii



Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Lahaina March 17-18th 1872

March 16th 17th & 18th 1872

W. V Burnham

Mary S. Burnham - Boston - Mass - U.S.A.

Visited the Crater of Kilauea - Sunday Morning March 17th 1872.

"O Lord God thou art very great; thou art clothed with honor and majesty. How manifold are Thy works; in wisdom hast thou made them all! Whatsoever thou hast pleased, that hast thou done, in heaven, and in earth, in the sea, and in all deep places! All things are in thy hand, therefore will we not fear though the earth be removed, and though the mountains be carried into the midst of the sea; though the waters roar and are troubled, and though the mountains shake with the swelling thereof.

The glory of the Lord shall endure forever; the Lord shall rejoice in His Works! He looketh on the earth and it trembleth; He toucheth the hills and they smoke!

Thy righteousness, O Lord, is like the great mountains - Thy faithfulness reacheth unto the Clouds.

O that men would therefore praise the Lord for His goodness, & declare the wonders that He doeth for the children of men!"

Volcano House March 20th 1872

Six months have elapsed since my last visit to the Crater. All was quiet then, no fire was visible, but great volumes of smoke were issueing from the bed of one of the old lakes. The scene has changed now. Some fissures have opened in the bed of the crater, a few hundred feet apart forming a semicircle; beneath this area the liquid lava may be heard surging, while it wells up from the opening rifts with occasional spurts. The heated gasses are issueing from the many cracks around, with more than their wonted strength, which with the heated rocks makes it rather uncomfortable for the visitor

J. Kavanagh

Hilo

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

August 4th 1874

Emma K. Napoleon
Honolulu
Oahu

Hattie K. Napoleon
Honolulu
Oahu

Mrs Pamahoa Napoleon
Mrs E. Namaielua Kalauli
A. M. Aheona

Volcano House.
Aug. 19/874.

Jas. S. Kaladiela

J. Thompson

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House – Mar. 25. 1872

Left Honolulu on Monday the 18th inst
arrived at "Kona" Wednesday Morning
Left Kona (on Coopers "White Eyed Horse")
on Thursday morning, and arrived
at Kapapala on Saturday 3 P.M.
Left R&R's ranch at 8.30 A.M. and
arrived here to day at 1 P.M. –

N. J. Agnew.
2nd Visit

En Route for Hilo
Less change than when
I left Honolulu –

Hume de demasiado
todo las tiempo que nos
Estaba Agi –

John Ross.
Bagdad
Brooklyn. N.Y.

March 27th 1872
J. R. Spence down to
Waiohinu
another Gent

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Volcano House 27th March 1872

Geo W. Townsend	Buffalo N.Y	1st visit	
Hattie Austin Townsend	Buffalo	"	"
S.L. Austin	Onomea,	Many times	
Carrie M. Austin	Onomea	"	"
H. C. Austin	"	4	Visit
Ophie M. Austin	"	1	"
Rebecca Pola	"	"	"

Left for Hilo March 30th 1872

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park
National Park Service

Volcano House Apl 12th 1872.

Hoakele au ia hilo ino

Kaniuki Hilo 1st visit

1872 Apr. 12 C. L. Harvey. Hilo 1st visit
Jno. Costa "
A. Nichols

We arrived here from Hilo after seven hours ride en route for Kau – encountering some of the annoyances on the road that the foregoing pages speak of. A fog shut the smoking chasm from our view soon after arrival. and we diverted ourselves by perusing the preceding pages, which with their numerous contributions from wits, poets and artists we think have served a ~~better~~ good purpose though perhaps useless for the purpose indicated in the preface – Many a dreary day must have been spent in this retreat by this cheerful fire – Envious, splenetic critics have commented on some of these productions, with ill taste we think, in print elsewhere. We are being most hospitably entertained and paying visiting the "crater" on our return.

9 PM. Fire visible at different points W + SW.

R. Aikyman April 22d 1872. Hilo

April 23d 1872 — Lieut. R St L Lawson. H.M.S. ship "Scout"
" W R Clutterbuck — do —
" J. M. Hume R.M.S.I — do —

April 24th = Frizzle Belly - would rather see the Volcano a little worse in his inside. - However it makes his heart Volcanic as he sees the scoriae rivers rolling their mountainous torrents down yonder.

Frizzle are trumps Belly

"Chorus Dogs"

April 23rd 1872 — Mid. C. L. Grover H.M.S. "Scout."
" " F. P. Graves — " —
John Jennings Surgeon. —

April 24th 1872 — R St. Wellings St. In. S. "Scout."

walked up, raining nearly all day. slept here and went down the Crater this morning, beautiful day. just as the parade of starting down for Waiakea loaded with specimens.

R.S.W.

Dirty Days

Volcano House. Aple. 12th 1872.

April 26. 1872. Comparing what I saw yesterday with the grand phenomena beheld by previous visitors as related in these pages I conclude that the volcano is quieter now than it has ever been before. There are no lakes or pools of liquid lava, no eruptions of any sort, no noises to be heard at a distance. The vast interior of the volcano is covered with hardened lava, rent by innumerable fissures, some parts standing at a higher, others at a lower level, as the lava in cooling has subsided. Towards the S. W. end of the crater-basin, there are seven cones that pour forth volumes of smoke by day & fire by night. It is only on a near approach to these that you obtain visible evidence of the tremendous volcanic forces throbbing beneath your very feet. Approaching as close as the fiery heat will permit to the mouth of one of these cones you perceive that the interior is a vast gulf of fire, in which the sea of lava is perpetually tossing its waves upwards to the roof of the dome, from which hang fiery stalactites. This is now the great spectacle for visitors to the crater.

J. C. A.

F. C. Austridge. Chaplain R. N. M. S. "Scout"

(1x)

Volcano House April 24th 1872

Arrived from Hilo, on a visit to the Crater of Kilauea —

James H. Woodhouse. Esqre
H. B. M. Commissioner

Captain R. S. Later. R. N
H.M.S. "Scout"

Revd. F. C. Entridge R.N
Lieut. Ed. Scobell Clapp R.N
} H.M.S
Wm Thos. Wilmott Chief Engr. R.N
Wm. L. Sandiford Clerk R.N
} "Scout"

Later arrivals, on the morning of the 25th

Lieut. R. H. Oldham R.N
Wm Raymond J. Carroll, Surgeon
Wm. H. Taylor. Asst. Clerk. R.N
} "Scout"

Left for Hilo on the morning of the 26th
much gratified with their visit. having had fine weather during their stay. The only drawback to the comfort of the Hotel is the want of anything more stimulating than tea & Coffee —

Lt. C.

Volcano April 24th 1872.

"Shakspere" wrote well,
But "Dickens" wrote "Nell";
"Pauncefort" rode from "Waikino"?
To gaze on "Kilauea"

"Kilauea" is the wonder, of the verdant "Hawaiian Isles"
And visitors by numbers meet there with radiant smiles;
The smiles are on the visage though
Because of "Kanaka" laws
Which visit very heavily
If any give their cause
By serving to the Tourist bold
Though peechance he, be sick or dry.
One drop of cheering cordial
To whet his t'other eye.

My muse laboured and thus she
was delivered

Geo Paunceforte

25th April.

Capt Neil Kennedy
Scotland.

Charles Philip Francis Hunt
Devonshire
England

April 3rd 1872

Artist

Two of the party

April 30th 1872

Ua hele aku nei ka ike
ua mahala i ka nani o Kalua
Ke hoi aku nei e aloha aku a oe i ka
nani hiwahiwa o nei

Volcano House
Mrs. Madame

The following individuals arrived Apl. 29th P. 5 P.M. after a long and hot ride of nine hours from Hilo

Apl. 30 Visited Halemaumau - and Expect to leave to-morrow at 7 A.M. May 1st. 1872 for Hilo.

Jas A. Wallace
San Francisco

Chas B. Lynde
Milwaukee Wis USA

Emma W. Lyman
Chicago Illinois U.S.A.

Salvador Morhange
Brussels (Belgium)

Martius. T. Lynde
Brooklyn N.Y. U.S.A

Jos R Coats
Honolulu. Oahu.

R Lyman
Hawaii.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House 5th May 1872

Jacobs Ladder and the Pania horn
well worth seeing

James A. Hillebrand

J. Lemon
Hilo Hawaii

Mr Martha Lemon
Hilo

[redacted]

Left Honolulu Monday May 6th 1872 at 5 P.M. arrived at
Hilo on Wednesday Nights at 12 PM - 8th inst. Left Hilo for
the Volcano House. Sunday May 14th at 1/2 Past 7 A.M
Arrived at Volcano House - 4-15 P.M.

Wm Reynolds Esq.
New York City,

Left Volcano House for the Lake in Company with Captain Frazer
at 5 Minutes to 9 A.M. 15th May - and got back to the
Volcano House at 50 Minutes to 12 N. accomplishing the trip
Say 1 Mile an hour in 2 Hours and 55 minutes - J. P. Olney

Capt. D. R. Frazer
Bark Illinois
New Bedford
Mass.

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Arrived on Tuesday Evening, May 14th
1872. Visited the crater on Thursday May
16th which was active enough to be in-
teresting, although from all accounts, it
presented no Extraordinary appearance.
Nevertheless, a boiling pit of molten lava
presents a startling appearance, & persons
not accustomed to volcanoes, (if not others)
Cannot fail to contemplate such a spec-
tacle with reverential awe.

(2d visit) Stephen H Phillips.

(1st visit) Mrs Stephen H. Phillips.

Our party left Hilo at half past seven Tuesday
morning. Stopped at the half way house nearly
an hour, & arrived here at quarter
past four. Very pleasant day. The
rain came on five miles back, but
was not heavy.

We return to Hilo Friday morning

M. D. Phillips,

Volcano House May 16th 1872

Enc Jones
Kahuku, Hawn.
C E Richardson
W. H Reed
Mrs Hart C Thompson
Miss Thompson (2)
Miss Richardson

"

19th May 1872.
Henry P. de Lapasture. - St Helen's, Canterbury, N.Z.
Robt. T. Chapman
South Australia
Baron James de Girardi. - Munich Bavaria & Auckland
New-Zealand. On route from New Zealand
to Europe.

"

Geo P. Cher Sunday May 19th ab 1/2 after 1 from
Waiohinu —

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Wm. L. Rose of Hilo

at the Volcano House May 23. 1872.

the first time in 22 years in Hilo

the first time, after 22 years residence in Hilo

May 22-24th 1872

Lawrence McCully

Lizzie Ellen H. McCully (1st visit.)

found the Lakes very

active.

Anna McCully (2nd visit.)

Three Lakes very active - saw

Pele devour an offering given by

one of our party - visited the caves

collected specimens of lava, and also

ferns on returning - morning of the 24th

walked to Kelauea iki before breakfast

May 22-24

J. Thompson (M)

Mrs. L. T. Richardson
Mrs. Thompson (5)
Mr. C. E. Richardson
} (2)
May 23 arrived from Hilo

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

May 28th 1872

25/28

F. H. Harris

C. E. Harris

F. Wundenberg

May 25-28-1872

June 18th Arrived from Kapapala

Mr. C. E. Richardson

Mrs. E. P. Richardson

" Alana Hapai

Mrs. C. K. Hapai

" L. E. Thompson

Carrie L. A. Thompson (3)

Frank Thompson (12)

on the way to Hilo.

Volcano very active.

June 23 F. L. Lyman
Freddie L. Lyman
Frankie A. Lyman
} 9 hours from Hilo.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

July 5. 1872.

Arrived from Kaimu this P.M. at 5 o'clock having had very fine weather to the place. Found the Crater very active. Fire seen in four different places. At 11 o'clock at which hour I retired to bed.

July 6. 1872.

At 4 A.M. this day the volcano was in a high state of activity. The fire was one mass of about ⅝ths of a mile in width illuminating the heavens most wonderfully. The Crater of Halemaumau has filled up most wonderfully since my last visit to the place in Sept. 1871. Leave for Hilo this morning at 8 o'clock.

William P. Ragsdale

July 7 1872

Elizabeth Taylor. Ane Taylor, James Taylor
Hahaa lele ma kou ia Hilo One i ka poaono
iwa no kala 6 oke he ia mahina ma haa
lele ia Hilo i kahola 8 me ½ ua
Ua hiki ma kalmaipele 5 Honolulu
Hilo Hawaii

"

9th July, '72 –

Saw 7 cones and one lake in a state of
great activity. On the evening of 8th July
saw a large flow from one of the cones

William H. Chickering, Pittsfield, Mass.
James Castle Honolulu
Clarence W. Cooke Honolulu
B. D. Bond Kohala
M. T. Lynde Brooklyn N.Y.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

July. 13. 1872.

Volcano. House.

Ua hiki mai makou ma Kilauea nei,
i keia la ua hele makou e nana i ke aki
a ka wahine ole nae makou i kapaleo mai
ua hele aku no makou a kokoke o ko iala
hoehu mai la noia, a lilo like ole aku i ka
na mau hana hookala kupuna no ka mi
loa o ka wela, o ko makou hoi mai la noia,
a hiki i ka hale hookipa o ka holeele koke
noia, ia wa oia i haawi koke mai ai i kona
malamalama, a nana akula makou ua
like loa me ka hale wahu o Ulakohea e hook
kee ana i waho a hiki ole ke hoomaopopo ak
no ka nui loa o kana mau hana, a iho mai ba
kalipi o kolau, ia makou hau ka ike poliu
ana aku iaia waiho akula i ka hela nohmoku
o ~~Koo~~ Kuliana a ikeia kakahiaka kau
kahui aloha ana ke hoi nei, Kanakanile
poe, a hoi nohoi ko kanakaulaau me ke alo

1 o'clock P.M. the Volcano was acting till the morning till we had breakfast 6. o'clock

Rose. A. Ragsdale. we had pleas

Nich. George Jacob. &c.
Ellen George
Alexander " 1st "
Alexander " 2d "
Luguli kiliu
" Nui
George Nicholas
~~Koo~~ Keamoahaku
D. K. Kawai
D Keo

Lava flowing from Kalenauman, so that we could not go over.

Louisa B. Brickwood
Honolulu
H. I.

July 17 - 19 - 1872

1877
1872

R. A. Lyman
Hilo Hawaii.

July 17-19-1872.

Greetings
Kaluku Kau
Hawaii

Volcano House July 20th 1872

Arrived here last night at 11 o'clock & visited the crater this morning. Went on to the Lava flow of yesterday to the "hole" where it came out but it was so hot that we had to return in a hurry

Joseph Magden
D. A. Ager
The night was bright and cold and Clear

When we arrived from Hilo Here
after walking nine thirteen
riding all the rest between
this and Hawelli that
are two of his Bold steeds
one Black one Brown
Both of renown
with spurs inspired
for the were tired
over the ala
the Road was
Bad

N. H.
U. S. A.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House July 20 1872

arrived from Hilo last night after a tedious ride of 9 hours. about 11 o Clock. the night was Clear and cold, with the moon shining Brightly saw three Places which seemed very active sporting fire from 10 to 30 feet in the air. went to Bed and slept soundly till 7 o Clock this morning made a visit to the crater. saw 2 Cones. about 20 feet high with fire issueing from holes in the top also saw about 10 fathoms to the left of the cones what seemed to be a basin or hole fromm which issued smoke and molten lava with a terrific noise about 50 yards of the hole on lava which flowed from it yesterday but could only stay a few minutes as it was very hot

Joseph Marsden

Volcano House. August 4th 1872

Arrived last night from Hilo, in 8 hours travel. Pleasant weather. This day visited Hale-mau-mau; found it moderately active, but grand enough to repay us for a journey of over 5000 miles to see it. Tomorrow we leave for Kau district, on our way to Maui and the crater of Haleakala.

Dr. Samuel Kneeland.
Boston. Mass. U.S.A.

Lilie C. Kneeland
Boston Mass.

Anna M. Aspinwall.
Hartford
Conn.

H.N. Palmer Manila

F.M. Cutter. Boston Mass

which he is sorry to say to a feeling of disappointment; though the boiling caul dron alone repays one for the trouble of getting there. Must be a grand sight when things are lively down yonder; and everything Do Cheerful and Comfortable at the little Christmas. like it. I think it would pay to wait till the next grand eruption.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

August 11th 1872

Some of us Austins, on a walking trip from Onomea through Puna to Reed & Richards Ranch an home again. We walked from Kaimu Yesterday arriving here at 6-15 P.M. We leave in the morning for the Ranch. This is our 2 trip on foot.

S. L. Austin Onomea Hilo

F. H. Austin " " "

H. G. Austin " " "

S. W. Austin " " "

Hilo. Hawaii

Aug L. Smith.

August 5, 6, & 7th 1872 1st visit.

Jennie S. Parke

Honolulu

Oahu

B. J. Weigher

aug. 22. 1872

Neko Neko Na Rebeka Aukoke 22 1872

Kilauea, Aukake 25 – 1872

na kiki aku na ka luna o Pele
nei o Kaauwaike mua ana Keia
wahi ai ka wahine Kanaana
Hemea hou Keia i ka ike ana
aku nui Kahanaiki i ka awe
Kou na au i kaike ana a ku i ka
ila mau Hana, a Hemahalo loi
i ke kua o ka ma Lani i ka nui
o Kona koko maikai no Kona
malama Poino ana mai i keola
a pau ka kiki ana Kilauea nei
o Pila Poai loa
i pii Pumai ai

S. Kaikaina

Aug. 26. 1872.

Above Lava Crater
from Hilo – Town
Hilo Crater & river
Valley & sea the fore
ground Mauna Loa –
Lava this day
Hilo

W. P. Ragsdale

the above with regard to the activity
of the crater, is as near the truth as
Bill Ragsdale ever gets.

Aug 26th 1872

Arr^d here at 10 Min to 12 a.m. - Crater particularly inactive - The presiding Goddess having gone to visit her friend at Mokuaweoweo.

Thos. E. Cook.
Kealakekua.

Monday. August 26th (Aug 27th) 1872.

attended by Kanaanui

(Aug 27) W. F. Pogue (3rd visit) Honolulu
Tuesday

Johan F. Pogue - (5) Honolulu, Oahu -
F. T. =

Aug. 27th A. M. 1872 -

Arr^d Saturday August 31st = - Crater still quiet - it is rumored that Pele has again gone gallivanting off with Kamapuaa ("vide" the legend)

Thos. E. Cook.
& Kealakekua.

Saturday 31st August 1872.

Arrived yesterday 6 P.M. from Hilo. Fine weather until the grove was passed; the rest of the way, cloudy, misty, rainy. During the night there was a lively display on the part of "Kilauea", but nothing visible from the summit of Mauna Loa owing to heavy rain.

and obscuring mist and clouds. From Hilo, on Thursday night, the light from Mauna Loa was exceedingly brilliant, denoting extraordinary action in the crater of Makua mea-mea; the present eruption of which commenced on Friday, 9th of August last.

With Professor Kneeland and his party I visited this place on the 4th of August, and returned to Honolulu on the 17th same: stopping at Maui, en route, for the purpose of ascending Haleakala; which was accomplished successfully by all the party. From the summit, the most extensive and magnificent of the extinct craters of the world spreads itself in awful stillness and majesty beneath; outrivalling with all its living splendors - its more famous neighbor the fiery "Kilauea". Stranger, you should by all means see Haleakala; no need of going to Naples after that; but make arrangements for your funeral and depart in peace. To day with faithful

Hawaiian Volcanoes National Park Service

Ho-o-pii and John Sipors for guides, visited the South lake and vicinity in company with Mr Palmer & Mr Dimond. From a small cone near the right hand centre of the high ridge beyond the North Lake, flowed a stream of lava towards the South, which gave evidences of one or two days age; and at the present writing (10 P.M) is full and beautiful in the extreme, and shows a line of fire upwards of a mile in length extending towards the right with a slight curve:

Other cones are showing fire at their summits, and from a circular cauldron on the left centre the lava may be seen now, from the hotel door, surging furiously and sending occasional splashes high above the surface (and threatening a flow of unusual magnitude. The night is not clear, but there is no wind, and the noise of the volcano is audible at this distance

G. M. Curtis.

No disappointment this time; first visit - dreadful;

Sunday Sept. 1st 1892

I was here 4 weeks ago and hearing in Honolulu of the eruption on Mauna Loa came back to Hilo to make the ascent to the summit - left Hilo the morning of Friday in company with Mr. G.M. Curtis & Mr H.C. Dimond & arrived here that afternoon - visited the Crater yesterday & found the Cones quite active with a flow from the most westerly one which the guide said has been going on since Wednesday - this morning we went to Kilauea chi & found it well worthy of a visit, and a very handsome extinct crater, distant 1½ miles from the Hotel an easy half hours walk - the flow from the West Cone has been going on nearly all day, and just before dark we went on foot about 3 miles on the road to K.T Richardson & then leaving the trail got down on to the plateau directly opposite to and overlooking the Cones between the North & South Lakes & from that point we had a most complete & splendid view of the flow which came out & divided into two large streams, one going South & the other West each about ½ mile long, and the sight was truly grand & magnificent - the other cones were also lively & the large pot to the extreme East was nearly full surging & spouting in splendid style & adding much to the beauty & grandeur of the scene -

To any one wishing to view the entire action in the Cones & Lakes I would strongly recommend this place of observation in preference to going into the Crater, especially for a night view - it is only one hours walk from the Hotel & we came back in the dark without any trouble whatever - we leave tomorrow morning for Reed & Richardson en route for Mauna Loa & hope to find the Crater Mokua, Weo, Weo & still in action about which will report on our return -

H. C. Dimond. Marietta O.

H. N. Palmer Manila

— 1872 —

Left Hilo this 5 A.M.
Arrived here at 10 Min. to 12 A.M.
1 P.M. Sail hence for Reed & Richardsons
Ranch en route to the Summit
of Mauna Loa, in company with
Messrs Curtis, Palmer, & Dimond,
to pay our respects to Madame Pele
at the crater of Mokuaweoweo.

Item of the Visit.

W. F. Lowrey

September 5 1872

Arrived here from Waiohinu at 6 oclock
P. M en route for Hilo. Started
for the Crater at 8 oclock P. M., found
old virgine "Pele" very active,
and she appeared very gloomy and
as brilliant as in her brides days.
The fire was shown and sparkling
all about us and it appeared to
me rather dangerous to approach the
Summit. Rain poured down during
all the time and after an absence from
the House of 5 hours 15 minutes I
arrived home, drenched by rain
Proceeded on to Hilo next morning
at 7 oclock

C. Rhodenal

1872

Ascent to the summit of Mauna Loa made by
Mess. W. T. Conway of Hilo, H. C. Dimond of Ohio
G. M. Curtis & H. V. Palmer of New York —

We left Reed's Richardsons on the morning of Tuesday
Sept. 3. with Kawaha as Guide, and Upa, alias Jno.
Scissors, - remained sometime at Capt. Ellis' reached the
Camping ground early in the afternoon - 4¼ hours travel from
the lower Ranch - fine clear night & not cold and the fires
of Kilauea below, and those of Mokuaweoweo above us, were
distinctly visible - we made the elevation to be 7,100 feet
- started the next morning at 7 o'clock but as we had only
(4) four riding mules to 6 persons, we had to take turns in
walking, & this made our ascent longer & more fatiguing than
it would have been had we all been mounted, but we arrived
at the summit at 1½ P.M. - 6½ hours travel - we found
the Crater in operation throwing up a fountain of lava, from
a Cone about in the middle, to the height of 150 feet or so,
the lava was running in a stream to the North East, covering
over nearly all that portion of the Crater - we decided
to remain all night, & had intended in so doing to have sent
our mules with Kawaha back to the Camp, but he was
entirely used up, so we could not do this & had to keep them
with us - We pitched our tent about ¼ mile to the East of
where people generally reach the Crater, in order to get a better
view of the fountain & flow of lava - weather clear & very
cold as the sun went down & we could not keep very comfortable
during the night - the Thermometer we had was only graded
down as 30° so we could not tell how much below that it
went during the night, but water froze more than an inch thick
at sunrise in our tent the Ther. marked 30° - the view of
the fountain & lava flow after dark was perfectly splendid
& more than repaid us for the discomforts of the stay - It was
a good continuous all the while we were there, & we judged
that had not varied any since it first broke out on the 9th
August, nearly 4 weeks previous - the next morning we

Wilkes party Camp on summit of Mauna Loa. Lawkin's party ascended Mauna Loa from Kilauea 2 years ago. Brinkley's do "&c". Brigham & Hance also in 1865

Volcano House Sunday Sept. 8th 1872.

found town disgust that all our Mules but one had escaped, so we packed all our traps on the one who had so kindly remained, & started on foot for our Camp - both our Kanakas were in a bad way, so that our progress for the first 3 or 4 hours was very slow, but as they got into lower regions they improved and we reached the Camp in 2 hours travel from the summit - we made the elevation at the first where we camped on the summit 13,900 feet and other places were 1,200 feet higher - remained all night at the Camp, clear fine weather and the next day Friday Sept. 6th left at 9 o'clock on the Mules that had left us at the Summit, they having gone to the lower ranch & been sent up to us by Mr. Richardson - reached Mr. Richardsons in 3 hours travel & came on here the same afternoon - We find Kilauea quite active with large flows from the various Cones & the past two days & nights, running to the North, so that we get a good view of the fire from the Hotel. - leave tomorrow for Hilo - This is the first time that any one has ever seen any fire or action in the crater of Mokuaweowea and I think the first party that has camped on the summit since the expedition of Com. Wilkes - H. N. Palmer 1872

Lawkin's party ascended Mauna Loa from Kilauea 2 years ago. and camped on the summit about 12 days. and walked on the mountain

Volcano House Monday Sept 9th

In company with Mr. McBrewer, I arrived here on Thursday 5th Sept. The fires of Kilauea very active. Thursday Friday and Saturday flowing with immense force & power. On Sunday the flow had ceased leaving nothing to be seen but large volumes of smoke rising from the Cones

Jno. S. McGrew

Menzies Dickson

Mrs. D. is mistaken about this fire being seen by any party since Wilkes

Sunday 8th September 1872.

J. M. Davis.

Third visit.

Monday. Sept 9th 72. 2.30 P.M.

Saturday Sept 7th. The following party left Ellis Station for the summit of Mauna Loa.

Mrs A.C. Black. H.M. Whitney. H. McFarlane.
J.H. Black. Capt David Smith. P.L. Clarke
John McColgan. Robert Ryecroft. John T. Charter.
J Reaney. A.W. Claflin. G.W. Adams.
C.N. Spencer. And the guide. Henry Gandell!

We left Ellis at 6.15 A.M. with three mules and two pack animals. Reached the Camp at the edge of the woods at 9.30 A.M. Rested ~~at~~ and went on at 10.30. Reached the camping-ground at 6 o'clock P.M. Pitched our tent on the edge of the crater, immediately opposite the fountain of fire. The night was very grand. All of our party were more or less affected with "mountain sickness" and one or two were very ill. Water froze during the night, and all were glad to start down the next morning. Left our camp on Sunday morning at 7 o'clock. A.M. Arrived at the Camp on the edge of the woods at noon. Rested, and started again. We felt so uncommonly smart that the party started ahead of the guide, and prowled around in the woods, (it rained hard) until 5 P.M. when our guide found us and took us to Ellis. Left there at 10.30 A.M. and arrived here at 2.30 P.M. Mr Whitney went back to K & K's Ranch from Ellis. The Ladys of the Expedition in fine health and spirits.

H. McFarlane. Honolulu
C. N. Spencer. Waiohinu

Mrs S & Black Honolulu
Robert Ryecroft Honolulu
John T Charter Honolulu

over

John Keaney. Brooklyn, N.Y.
John M. Colzan. Honolulu.
David Smith. Honolulu.
George C. Adams. Providence, R.I.
Arthur W. Claflin. Providence, R. I.
J. A. Black. Honolulu, P. C. Advertiser

C. L. Clarke. 2d visit.

Mrs Black has the honor of being the first White Lady to go to the summit of Mauna Loa!!

The fountain of fire as described by H.M. Palmer was very fine. The jet was projected towards us, falling like a cataract of fire. For a full description of the trip and the crater see P.C. Advertiser of next week.

Relics of the "Conway-Palmer-Curtis" party. Found at the "Camp of the Wood" by those who followed them.

Tuesday. Sept 10th 72

Our party left the house this morning at 6.30 A.M. visited the active cones, collected specimins, and returned at 9.16. Good time.

The party left here at 11 o.c. this Tuesday afternoon for Hilo.

Sept 10th 1872

Arrived here from Hawhenua at 12 o'clock 2d visit, The crater not very active. Start for Hilo 1-30 o'clock

A. A. Ager

Saturday Sept. 14/72

Left Waiohino at 6. A. M., and after a leisurely ride reach here at 7. P. M. Several cones are active and emitting frequent and copious jets of lava

A. J. Hickey.

le 16 Septembre 1872

Jule Yhet

J. Montserrat

Kapapala Ranch

Volcano House Sept 16th 1872
E mahalo ana i Kauwa o Kalua Cia o Kilauea

Volcano House Sept 16th 1872
we were down

~~Sept~~ 22d 1872
J Severance en route
to Waiohinu

~~Augmst~~

September 23d 1872. Hilo Hawaii
Ang L. Smith
2nd visit.
en route for Kau & Kona, on a trip
around this Island, together with Mr Severence.
Sept 24th left for Kapapala

J. Severance
Sept. 24th 1872.
Tour around the Island
Volcano quite active.

Height of Volcano house above the sea
by Aneroid Barometer 3740 feet.

EDDGATE. Hilo. Sept 30th 1872
Anthony Eidgate Sept 30th 1872 (2nd visit)

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House Oct 15th 1872

J. W. Meyer. San Francisco Cal

Rev. Jones Kahuku - Hawaii

Oct. 16/72 Visited the south lake. Lava flowing in three directions. Lake very active

J. W. Meyer

Oct 21st 1872

The old "Halemaumau" has assumed the appearance it had from 1845 to 1868, that of an immense dome about 600 feet above the level of the centre of the crater. On its summit are two lakes ever full & from which every few Hours streams of lava run in every direction. There is nothing left of the high banks surrounding the "Old South Lake" The crater is now something like the following.

Leave for Waiohinu early in the morning.

D. H. Hitchcock

Oct 19th Arrived from Hilo via Puna

D. H. Hitchcock

R. G. Shurtleff

L. A. Castle (2)

" " " from Hilo E. G. Hitchcock

Volcano House Sept 16th 1892

Ua hiki mai makou i Ka hola
7½ o Ke ahiahi

Wm Nicholas 3d visit.
From Honolulu Oct 16 1872

Oct 28th 1872

From Waiohinu to Hilo, 10. A. M.

D. A. Whitney
C. A Castle.

From Hilo to Waiohinu - Oct. 18th 1872.

S. S. Lyman - Hilo
Mrs. Ellen G. Lyman
Master Freddie. S. Lyman
" Frankie. S Lyman
Miss Allie. Chamberlain. - Honolulu

Arrived from Kau. at 4h P. M. - Oct. 28th 1872.
found the crater very active. the South lake
full and overflowing in every direction,
and it continued very active all night.
the 29th we all descended into the crater
and visited the Lake, which well repaid
us by the fine display of Pele's fire works.
returned to the Volcano House, and after
a good dinner, started for Hilo at 1,45 P.M.

T. S. Lyman -
Ellen G. Lyman
T. S. Lyman jr:
T. A. Lyman -
Allie M Chamberlain.

Oct. 29th 1872 -

Oct. 29. 10.30. 1872

Arrived here at 5.30. P.M. from Keaiwa - was overtaken by rain some two or three miles from here - fell asleep at about 7½ P.M. was awakened suddenly at 8.30. P.M. this morning by some strangers in the shape of two men and three females - one of whom was Jaie - passing rain. While having an agreeable chat we all turned towards the Crater and to behold we saw a very great flow - it (the molten lava) ran about a mile and a half from where the flow commenced.

and in about five minutes afterward, the whole bed of the crater was dotted with new cones of fire.— the scene was beautiful in the extreme.— & yet it was awful The whole of us present kept our peace— & was silent— for some moments; for we were too much occupied with meditation on the wonderful sights— before us.

The strangers that came upon us so suddenly took their departure, & I was left alone in my glory— I felt like Dominic Mooney: & exclaimed & cried he:

Let— fate do her worst;
there are relics of joy,
Bright dreams of the past,
Which she never can destroy.
Which comes in the night time
Of sorrow and care,
To bring back the features
That joy used to wear.
Like a vase, in which roses have once been
You may break, you may ruin the vase
if you will,
But the scent of the roses will hang around it
still.

October 2 to 1872.

Leave this day for the
Pit state active.

W. T. Rossdale

1872
Nov. 4 Arrived about 3 P. M., from Keaiwa after a tedious ride and frequent differences with one of the most mulish mules that ever had long ears —

The heavy rains that had fallen during the three days past had obliterated all signs of the trail and I lost my way in the low ground beyond "Uwekahuna"

The two lakes previously spoken of still exist and a little fire may be seen but they are not as active as two weeks ago when I first noticed them. There has evidently been extensive flows from them and their banks are higher. Arriving at the house I found the driving mist obscured the view of the crater —

It seems to me like a hospice as St. Bernard for wet, benighted, half-frozen travellers — but they send out those dogs that have flasks of wine on their necks — I did not meet any — and on inquiry am told that there are "herd of kups" in the hills none of that "breed of kups" in the hills

Volcano House Nov 13th 1872

South Lake over flowing in all directions

Mr R Whitman

Honolulu

From Hilo to Kau.

R Lyman Nov. 14th 1872.

Miss Lilian L. H. Lyman

Rufus A. M. Lyman

Hilo.

Nov 24 1872.

Arrived here last night (10 P.M.) from Hilo. Rained all the way from Hawelus half way house. The road was flooded with water. Found the Crater very active. burning lava pretty near all around the bed of the crater. Leave this morning for Waiohinu. Our party consisting of E. H. Rice, Mr Lyman & myself are all well. Very fine weather this morning.

W. D. Ragsdale

Hac

From Kau to Hilo Nov. 25th 1872.

R.B. Lyman
Miss. L. L. H. Lyman 4th visit
Rufus A. M. Lyman 2d do. Hilo Hawaii

The lava has been flowing from the South Lake to the foot of the West bank of Kilauea the last few days, and is now flowing from the South Lake in a covered canal towards the North bank of Kilauea, until it reaches the north bank of the depression of the center of the crater (made April 2d 1868.) & there pours over the bank in a cataract of fire, and flows to the center of Kilauea in an easterly direction

Kilauea Nov. 26th 1872.

Nov. 29. 1872.

We arrived here last night at 6. P.M. having left Mr N. Gurge's store at Keauwa yesterday afternoon at 2. P.M. clock P.M. weather nice. Fire in the Crater moderate. Leave for Hilo. this morning.

W. P. Ragsdale.

Friday November 29th 1872.

Volcano visited by

Dr. David E. Dudley of Honolulu

& Wallace of Lahaina

Mrs. A. S. Hobbs of Cleveland, Ohio.

Master Perry Hobbs Do

Mrs. W. H. Davis, San Francisco.

Had a pleasant trip from Hilo, with one rain. —

This party visited the active crater of Kilauea, to-day, November 30th. —

After walking, for some three or four miles over charred and blackened lava, from four years old to only a few weeks, we arrived to a hill of lava which had flowed so recently from the crater that it was still hot, and in many places smoking, having barely acquired sufficient strength to support us as we passed over it. —

Upward and onward we went, following close to the guide fully aware of our danger, but excited and animated with the idea of doing what had not been done before by ladies, and but once or twice by any one. — The guide too, seemed to partake of our excitement and to be determined we should be gratified in our desire to "see the fire."

At length mounting upon a ridge of lava, a little higher than the rest, which had flown down but two or three days previous, we walked rapidly forward, and in a few seconds stood upon the very verge of the crater, and looking into it beheld a sight, such as, when once seen, will be forever after, through life, vividly impressed upon the memory. —

Standing on the rim of this live volcano, some half a mile in circumference, and looking down into its fearful depths, at least 500 ft. we saw the whole area below, of some ten acres, one liquid mass of fe burning lava, boiling, foaming, and lashing itself against the sides of the crater, with a roaring sound, like the breaking of the heavy ocean surf against the rock-bound shore. — Occasionally the lava would shoot up a hundred feet or more, frightfully suggestive of the possibility of its being sent at any moment to the top, and falling where we stood. —

One, two, perhaps three minutes we stood spell bound, rivited to the spot, when, realizing keenly our danger, we tore ourselves away, and walking rapidly back, thanked God that our lives had been spared, while we witnessed this grand and terribly sublime spectacle. —

As wonderful and interesting as is this sight, we could not advise travellers to go to the rim of the crater, unless it shall acquire more solidity and permanence than it now has. —

And now as this record is about filled, let a new book be obtained, and have this preserved. Do not give it to any scientific society, but let it be deposited with the Govt Records at Honolulu or Hilo for the benefit of all. So Societies and Scientific men.

C. Bill.

Volcano House

Dec 4th 1872

"Left Hilo yesterday Two o'clock stand overnight at Half way House left there this morning at 9 arrived here at one pm. at Two visited the Crater which was very active went to the brink and look down at the Sea of surging splashing Lava - was very much impressed with mans littleness and Gods greatness. procured some very rare pieces of Lava. Set back to the House at Five o'clock - having made very quick work of it. I quite agree with the party who says "It's five miles there and 4½ back."

The Celestial Boss is all attention and the Steam Box is sound. I wish every Infidel in the world could look at the Crater, his views would be somewhat altered & Yours.

Leave for Waiohinu & Kona Tomorrow at daylight

Haspelden

Appearance of Kilauea from the Volcano House on the night of Dec 10/72

"There was a hill not far, whose fiery top
"Belched fire and rolling smoke;
"The rest entire, shone with a glossy scurf
"Undoubted sign that in its womb was hid
"Metallic ore the work of sulphur.
"Pele Pele Jeke's Upraising"

Nika wake
Luna
Nika wake
Luna

Dec 11. Visited the crater for the second time - and was repaid by a sight far surpassing in appalling grandeur that I witnessed before - Then the action was limited to several cones which, blowing so forcibly and accompanied by the pulsations of the lava beneath could not fail to impress one, but it did not equal the scene of to-day. The lake we visited was round, 150 yds in diam. and about 100 ft deep and rising gradually. The fiery liquid was surging against its walls and enormous jets now and then would be thrown up - only a few drops however cleared the brink during our stay - We were much impressed with beauty of the petrified "water fall" of the last months flow over the brink of the sunken portion of the old lava. Leave at noon for Waiohinu

A. S. M.

(over)

Dec 14 Returned yesterday from Waiohinu arriving about 5 P.M. We obtained a fine view of the active lakes from the road on Southerly edge of the crater. The elevation was such that we looked directly into them. They were much more active than on the 11th both seemed quite full and the lava was being thrown over in all directions. We stood for many minutes gazing at the grand spectacle. That point affords by far the best view obtainable. The activity increased and about 5 P.M. a large flow ran into the Sunken part of the crater in a Northerly direction. It was over ½ mile long. This morning both lakes seem as active as yesterday. Leave for Hilo.

A. S. M.

Dec. 16. I was an eye witness to the flow above mentioned by "A.S.M." which occured on the morning of the 13th. I was here some two or three hours on that morning while on my way to Keaiwa. The activity of the Crater has not abated any since the night of the 13th, but in my opinion it has increased some.

Hawaiian Volcanoes National Park Service

The Genal Hostess informs me that there were two grand flow of molten lava at about 12 o'clock to day. At this hour 8.30 P. M, the Crater is very active, and the sight indicates an increase of activity. At 5.30 this morning a grand flow took place on the N.E. part of the Crater, the burning lava running toward the direction of Hilo. We start I leave for Hilo this morning at 9.30 P.M.

W. L. Lagadee

Dec. 20. 1872
Mr & Mrs Alfred Mitchell
New York

Dec. 26" 1872

The lake over flowed and one of two streams run in a North easterly direction reaching half way down the hill, that is about half a mile in three quarters of an hour.

in three quarters

Thos L Gulick
Alice H. Gulick

Volcano House Dec. 28th 1872

Frank Thompson (3)

Dec. 26-28th 1872

March 28, 1873

L. Pilipo
to Honolulu,
Oahu,

H. Keoki Kahalehuli
Honolulu,
Oahu,

J. Hoi. Aii
A. M. Aheona } Kukuau
Hilo

Kilauea 6 th 1873

Ua hiki mai makou ma ka
mei i Kela kakahiaka nei. e
ike no ka a aka Pele,

Mrs Nihoa S. Kapu
Mrs E Kelikuhune
Mrs Kanui Waipa
Mrs Kanui John Lo
Mrs Kekapa
Mrs Moses Kapu
Mr Kapeha
Mr Samuel
A. M. Aheona
Mr Kahahua
Mrs Kaneahiku Kapahua
Mr S Nakiowai Kapahua
Mr Kenale Kama

Kilauea

Ke kahe nei kapeke i Kela manawa
ina ehele mai olukou ike maka
i Kahana Kawahine Kahua Kehoeu
nei la Kou nui

Helohe olelo wale koi i
Kela a Kela

Kilauea

Ua hiki mai ma koe ma Kalua
nui na ike no i keohi o Kalua
i Kahele mai a ulaula i lilia ma ole
hoi kenana aku i Koahana a Kawa
a Kawahine Kaluopele me kekahi
puhiko ola ka holoke mai
E ia ke kahi ke kahe mei pele
i keia manawa na like ne ke Ka
i Kauwi Kiwiki ma ku
ila

Aloha

Kealoha aku nei i
o pele

The following was written by "Mark Twain" having a letter acknowledging the authorship

"Mark Twains" Strange Dream

All day long I have sat apart and pondered over the mysterious occurrences of last night. There is no link lacking in the chain of incidents — my memory presents each in its proper order with perfect distinctness; but still — However, never mind these reflections — I will drop them and proceed to make a simple statement of the facts.

Towards eleven o'clock it was suggested that the character of the night was peculiarly suited to viewing the mightiest Active Volcano on the Earth's surface in its most impressive sublimity. There was no light of moon or star in the inky heavens to mar the effect of the crater's gorgeous pyrotechnics.

In due time I stood with my companion on the wall of the cauldron which the natives, ages ago, named "Halemaumau", the abyss wherein they were wont to throw the remains of their chiefs to the end that no vulgar foot might ever tread above them.

We stood there, at dead of night, a mile above the level of the sea, and looked down a thousand feet upon a boiling, surging, roaring ocean of fire. We shaded our eyes from the blinding glare, and gazed far away over the crimson waves with a vague notion that a supernatural fleet, manned by demons and freighted with the damned, might presently sail up out of the remote distance; and when tremendous thunder-bursts shook the earth and followed with fascinated eyes the grand jets of molten Lava that sprang high up toward the heavens and exploded in a world of fiery spray that lit up the sombre heavens with an infernal splendor:

"What is your little bonfire of Vesuvius to this?"

My ejaculation roused my companion from his reverie and we fell into a conversation apropos to the occasion and the surroundings.

We came at last to speak of the ancient custom of casting ~~of casting~~ the bodies of dead chieftains into this fearful cauldron, and my companion, who is of the blood royal, mentioned that the founder of his race, Old King Kamehameha the first, that invincible old pagan Alexander — had found other sepulture than the burning depths of the Halemaumau.

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

I grew interested at once; I knew that the mystery that became of the corpse of the Warrior King ha never been fathomed; I was aware that there was legend connected with this matter, and I felt as if there could be no more fitting time to listen to it than present. The descendant of the Kamehameha st

"The dead King was brought in royal state d the long, winding road that descends from the r of the crater to the parched and chasm-riven p that lies between the Halemaumau and those beet Walls yonder in the distance. The guards were se and the troops of mourners began the wierd wail the departed. In the middle of the night came the sound of innumerable voices in the air, and a rush of invisible wings, the funeral torches wave burned blue, and went out!

The mourners and watchers fell to the groun paralyzed with fear, and many minutes elapsed before any one dare to move or speak, for they be lieved that the phantom messengers of the dread Goddess of Fire had been in their midst.

When at last a torch was lighted the was vacant — the dead monarch had been spirite away! Consternation seized upon all, and they fled out of the Crater. X When the day dawned th multitude returned and began the search for the corpse. But not a foot-print, not a sign, we ever found. Day after day the search was conti ued every cave in the great walls, and every spa in the plain, for miles around, was examined, all to no purpose — and from that day to this th resting-place of the lion-Kings bones is an unsol mystery. X But years afterwards, when the grim prophetess Hiakawakaraka lay on her death-bed the Goddess Pele appeared to her in a vision and told her that eventually the secret would be revealed and in a remarkable manner, but not until the great Kauhuhu the Shark God, should desert his sacred cavern Ana Pahi, in the Island of Molok and the waters of the sea should no more enter it and its floors should become dry.

Ever since that time, the simple, confid natives have watched for the sign

And now after many and many a summer has come and gone, and they who were in the flower of youth then have waxed old and died, the day is at hand! The great Spark God has deserted the Lua Ruhi. A month ago, for the first time within the records of the Ancient Legends, the sea has ceased to flow into the cavern, and its stony pavement has become dry! As you may easily believe, the news of this great event spread like wild-fire through the Islands, and now the natives are looking every hour for the miracle, which is to unveil the mystery, and reveal the secret grave of the dead hero."

After I had gone to bed, I got to thinking of the Volcanic magnificence we had witnessed and could not get to sleep. I hunted up a book and concluded I would pass the time in reading. The first chapter I came upon related several instances of remarkable revelations, made to men through the agency of dreams, of roads and houses, lakes, fences and all manner of land-marks, shown in visions and recognized afterward in waking and which served to point the way to some dark mystery or other. At length I fell asleep, and dreamed that I was abroad in the great plain that skirts the Halemaumau. I stood in a sort of twilight that softened the tone of surrounding objects, and still left them tolerably distinct. A gaunt muffled figure stepped out from the shadow of a rough column of lava, and moved away with a slow and measured step, beckoning me to follow. I did so. I marched down, down, hundreds of feet, upon a narrow path which wound its tortuous course through piles and pyramids of seamed and blackened lava, and under overhanging masses of sulphur formed by the artist hand of nature into an infinitude of fanciful shapes.

The thought crossed my mind that possibly my phantom guide might lead me down among the bowels of the Earth, and then disappear, and leave me to grope my way through its mazes and work out my deliverance as best I might, and so, with an eye to such a contingency, I picked up a stone and "blazed" my course by breaking off projecting corner occasionally, from lava walls on either side of our path.

finally we turned into a cleft in the crater's wall, and
our way through its intricate windings for many a fathom
toward the home of the subterranean fires, our course
all the way by a ruddy glow which filtered up through
innumerable cracks and crevices, and which afforded
occasional glimpses of the flood of molten lava boiling
hissing in the profound depths below us. The heat was
intense, and the sulphurous atmosphere suffocating, but
toiled on in the footsteps of my stately guide and
no complaint. At last we came to a rugged cha
whose sombre and blistered walls spoke with mute elog
of some fiery outburst that had spent its fury ages a
The spectre pointed to a boulder at the farther extremity
stood and pointed silent and motionless, for a few flee
moments and then disappeared.

"The grave of the great Kamehameha!"

The words swept mournfully by, from an unknown source
and died away in the distant corridors of my prison ho
and I was alone in the bowels of the Earth, in the hom
of desolation, in the presence of death!

My frightened impulse was to fly, but a stronger impu
arrested me and impelled me to approach the massive bo
the spectre had pointed at. With hesitating step I went
forward and stood beside it — nothing there; I grew bold
and walked around and about it, peering shrewdly into
the shadowy half-light that surrounded it — still nothing.
I paused to consider. While I stood irresolute I chanced to touc
the ponderous stone with my elbow, and lo! it vibrated
to my touch! I would as soon have thought of starting
a kiln of brick with my feeble hand. My curiosity was excite
I bore against the boulder and it still yielded — I gave a
sudden push with my whole strength, and it toppled from
its foundation with a crash that sent the echoes thunderi
down the avenue passages of the dismal caverns
And there, in a shallow excavation over which it had
rested, lay the crumbling skeleton of King Kamehameha
the Great, thus sepulchured in long years, by supernatura
hands! The bones could be none other, for with them
lay the rare and priceless crown of Pulamalama con
ferred to royalty, and taboo to all else besides.
A hollow groan issued out of the ——— I woke up.
How glad I was to know it was all a dream! The
corpse of listining to the legend of the noble Chief — of read
those lying dream revelations — of allowing myself to be carr
away by the wild beauty of Kilauea at midnight — of goi
too much pork and beans for supper. And so I tur
over and fell asleep again — and dreamed the same dream
precisely as before; followed the same phantom guide — "Ho
my course — arrived at the grim chamber — heard the sad sp
voice — overturned the massy stone — beheld the regal orna
the decaying bones of the great
Nevermore

woke up, and reflected long upon this curious and
and singularly vivid dream, and finally muttered to
myself "This — this is becoming serious!" I fell asleep
again, and again I dreamed the same dream, without
a single variation: I slept no more, but tossed
restlessly in bed and longed for daylight. And when
it came I wandered forth, and descended to the wide
plain in the crater. I said to myself, "I am not
superstitious but if there is anything in that dying
woman's prophecy I am the instrument appointed
to unravel this ancient mystery." As I walked
along, I even half expected to see my solemn Guide
slip out from nook in the lofty wall, and beckon
me to come on. At last when I reached the
place where I had first seen him in my dream,
I recognized every surrounding object, and there, strid-
ing down among the blocks and fragments of lava
I saw the very trail I had traversed in my vision.
I resolved to traverse it again, come what might.
I wondered if in my unreal journey I had "blazed"
my way, so that it would stand the test of stern
reality, and thus wondering, a chill went to my heart
when I came to the first stony projection I had bro-
ken off in my dream, and the fresh new fracture, and
the dismembered fragment lying on the ground!
My curiosity rose, and banished all fear, and
hurried along as fast as the rugged nature of the
ground would allow me. I looked for my other "blazes"
found them, found the cleft in the wall; recog-
all its turnings; walked in the light that ascends
the glowing furnaces visible far below; sweated i
close hot atmosphere, and breathed the sulph
fumes — and at last stood hundreds of feet bene
Lake of Kilauea, in the ruined chamber, and
presence of the mysterious boulder!

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

Feb. 24 M.H. 1871

Aku (Pake) ka noho mai
ma Kaia wahi i Kuka mea ai

July 21st 1873

Arrived from Hilo — 22nd visited the Crater which is very active, there is a magnificent sight was agreeably surprised to find everything up to fully to the times at Volcano House, under the supervision of Mr. John Lane. The accommodations Table &c. are fully up to Hawaiian Hotel

Chas. Thomson.

Nov. 16. th 1874.

Jas. S. Kaleleula

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

"This is no dream" I said; "this is a revelation
the realm of the supernatural; and it becomes me
to longer reason, conjecture, suspect, but blindly
the impulses given me by the unseen power tha
guides me." I moved with slow and reve
slip inward the stone and bore against it. It
perceptibly to the pressure. I brought my full we
and strength to bear and surged against it. It
again but I was so enfeebled by the volcanic fo
that I could not overthrow it. I rested a litt
raised an edge of the boulder by a strong stick fr
and placed a small stone under it to keep it
sinking back into its place * I rested again and
repeated the process. Before long I had added a
prop, and had got the edge of the boulder consider
elevated. The labor and the close Atmosphere to
was so exhausting, however, that I was obliged
lay down, then, and recuperate my strength by a
season of rest. And so, hour after hour I labor
growing more and more weary, but still upheld
a fascination which I felt was infused into
by the invisible powers whose will I was worke
At last I concentrated my strength in a final eff
and the stone rolled from its foundation.

I can never forget the overpowering sense
awe that sank down on my spirit at that mom
After a solemn pause to prepare myself, o
form, and uncovered head. I slowly turn
gaze till it rested on the spot where the gre
had laidn.

There weren't any bones there!

I just said to myself, "Well if this ain't the b
infernalest swindle that ever I've come acros
I may never-!"

You can't bet anything on

Oh it breaks the stein
Both without and within
And batin ave spunain onto Lava Jelly
I have rode all the way
Up from Hilo this day
Just to make my Reyance to you, Miss Cole.

Av now that I am here
Miss Cole my dear
I'll Swear to you Brama by the Keys of St Peter,
That I never before
Since I've left Erins shore
Encountered the half of so lovely a Crater.

Take it you on the whole.
Av ye are pew my soul
Most complately the equal of Biddy Shane
Who plays "Ira" so fine,
Wid the Biddy Opinion.
Has right in my new native town of Kilauea.
Thus Biddy was here
Hyia be jabers I fear

Volcano House
Kau
Hawaii

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service
Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park

Kilauea Thursday

Feb 2nd 1865.

Travellers and passers by are requested by the donor of this book, to record their names in it; and to note all, or any volcanic phenomena that may come under their notice during their stay, or at the time of their visit. —

By so doing, this record may become of great value, some years hence, to the scientific world.

The testimony of all those who visited the volcano of Kilauea, years ago, seems to indicate that there was much greater activity apparent thirty or forty years ago, than there is at present.

About the beginning of the present century tradition says, that a party of warriors from Hilo on their way to Kau — under Keaua a brother of Kamehameha I were killed while descending the slope from Kilauea to Kau, by the falling of a cloud of hot cinders thrown out by the volcano. — Keaua himself taking a different road — with a part of his men escaped unharmed. This account is considered reliable and may be found in the histories of these islands; and indicates a greater activity than at present witnessed. —

In September 1863 — a crack opened in the northern bank of the crater, varying from three to six or eight feet in width, and being some miles in length. — It was first observed by H. Coney Esq. while on his way to Kau, Sept 6. It crossed the road from the volcano House to Kau upon the high land at the north side of the crater.

For some years past previous to 1863, the most of the fires visible were to be seen at, or in the vicinity of, the lake, in the S. W. part of the crater; but in May or June 1863, there was an extensive eruption in the northern part of the crater, which flowed in

Hawai'i Volcanoes National Park Service

perhaps one third of the whole basin of the crater; the fresh lava covering perhaps over a thousand acres.

Since that time, the second or smaller lake at the northern side of the crater has been formed - and seems to have become a permanent institution. The two lakes are perhaps a mile and a half apart. There is more or less smoke issuing from many of the cracks in a line between the two lakes.

Feb 2nd 1865. O. H. Gulick.

Visited the Crater this 2nd day of Feb 1865.

18 girls of the Kaw Female Semin
O. H. Gulick.
Mrs A. E. Gulick
Lizzie M. Gulick
Arthur M. Clark 3 years old
Miss C. M. Rowell.

The island that has been in the large lake for some time past has disappeared.

Oct 26 Thu 1865

Hawaii

H. H. H. H.

H. H. H.

A mai Ka Pele i Ka poaKalua la 14
o Kakapa- A mai loo Ka Pele i Ka la 21
" " nei-
" he olai ma Ka la 18. o Kakapa- he olai ma
" Kahora 11½ o Ka Ao o Ka la 21 o Kakapa- 1865

Kaawa Road

Kil

Kaawa

Kil

Hawaii Volcanoes National Park Service

Volcano House
Crater Kilauea

Index of Visitors Names.

Date of Arrival 1865	Names.		From Where
Feb 2	O.H. Gulick	✓	Kau Hawaii
"	Mrs A.E. Gulick	✓	"
	Jessie M. Gulick	✓	"
	Arthur W. Clark	✓	"
	Miss C. M. Rowell	✓	Kauai
" 7	F. B. Swan	✓	Kilauea
" 22	Collins Arnold	✓	Sandlake Ken
" "	G.P. Sparks	✓	S. Francisco
" "	E.W. H. Green	✓	Portland Ore
	George M Bean	✓	Honolulu
March 4	J. A Rawson	✓	
" 11	C & S. Grinbaum	✓	"
" "	S. Christin	✓	"
" 21	A. R Hitchcock	✓	Hilo
" 30	Capt. Fish & Lady		Hilo
	" Sam[t] Green	"Whalers"	"
	" D. G. Tinker		"
	" R. Pontius		"
	" L. F. Herendeen		"
Apr. 4	E. D Warner		S. Francisco
" "	D. S. Miller		New York
" "	M. Perham		Virginia City
" "	John. Smith		Cal
" 12	Sam[t] G. Bigelow		S. F.
" "	Edmund Hunt		"
" "	Wilbur Brown		New York
" 14	B. G. Snow & Lady.		Micronesia
" 17	G. A. Nicly		Wisconsin
" "	Chas. Hall		Kona Hawaii
" "	Wm Warner		Cal
" "	Francis G. Cumming		Philadelphia
May 30	John. Hall. Presbyterian Min.		Ireland
" 23	Marcus. D Ritchen		Newark N.J.
" "	Thos. W. Gould		N. Y.
" "	Edward Kuepon		N. Y.
" 27	James H. Hart Cuba		N. Y.
June 1	Mrs Wm Kinney & Son		Honolulu

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	Names.	When from
4	D. D. Hitchcock.	Hilo
18	W. J. Martin	Kau
	Fred K. Hitchcock	Honolulu
7	C. L. Smart	Kau
	O B Spencer	Hilo
	Capt Hamblen	"
9	Mr & Mrs I K King	Kau
	James L Trimble	"
20	Mr & Mrs D. D. Hitchcock	Hilo
	Ella M Hitchcock	"
	Cora E Hitchcock	"
	H. H. Hitchcock Jr	"
	Alma E Hitchcock	"
	Mrs H. H. Hitchcock	"
21	Mr & Mrs H L Lyman	Kau
	H P Lyman Jr	"
	Frank L Lyman	"
	Miss Clara M Rowell	Kauai
22	H K Hitchcock	Hilo
24	G Lamson	Victoria
"	C K. Logan	California
"	C Cannon	N York
30	C M Spencer	Kau
4/18	H K Hitchcock	Hilo
	I H. Smith	
	Mrs Pope	
4 2	Chas Nolan & Brooks	San Francisco
	Mrs S Brigham	Boston
	Theo Spencer	Hilo
	C L Walker	Honolulu
	J J Dougherty	"
19	I Marsh	Hilo
1	Thos B Stenhouse	Sch. Kamiki 1870
	Josephine Ida Addison Stenhouse	do
	Allen Mitchell	do
	Edward Sutton	do
	William D. Hunt	Honolulu
	Albert Pakuakini	do
	Kaholo	do
	Bill Kaauwai	do
	Ella Kaaluhiwa	do
	Papioko	do

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Index of visitors names

6

Names — From where

Date — 1865

Feb 1st — Mariamu Kaaumoana — Honolulu
— Hamish Lokua — do
— Maria Kalamanu — do
— Mauna Hoano — Hilo
— Kawekoloke — do
— Kaianui — do
— Kanakaole — do
— Joane — do
— Kanuha — do
— Christopher Baker alias "Jack a Blue" — do

Jack's Thumb X

Barbarian

L.H.K. by Postmaster

Oakland Cal

Private wedding horse

by no tidy

January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August

1867

1873

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The Crater of Kilauea
1865
Gravel
To Tilo
Lava Lake
Lake Rock
Flow of 1840
Flow of 1865
Cone
Cone
Cone

Pages 75-78, from April 25 to July 18, 1866 (2 leaves), which were extracted from the first volume of the Volcano House Visitors' Registry, contained Mark Twain's entry--as follows: (Fortunately this was printed in the Daily Hawaiian Herald (Dec. 5, 1866) and so is not lost so far as its contents are concerned. It has recently been reprinted on page 224 of the publication of Mark Twain's Letters to the Sacramento Union by the Grabhorn Press.)

Volcano House,
Thursday, June 7, 1866.

Like others who came before I arrived here. I traveled the same way I came, most of the way. But I knew that there was a protecting Providence over us all, and I felt no fear. We have had a good deal of weather. Some of it was only so-so (and to be candid, the remainder was similar).

Mr. Brown.--But however, details of one's trifling experiences during one's journey thither may not always be in good taste in a book designed as a record of volcanic phenomena; therefore let us change to the proper subject.

Visited the crater, intending to stay all night, but the bottle containing the provisions got broke and we were obliged to return. But while we were standing near the South Lake--say 250 yards distant--we saw a lump of dirt about the size of a piece of chalk. I said in a moment, "There is something unusual going to happen." But soon afterwards we observed another clod of about the same size; it hesitated--shook--and then let go and fell into the lake.

Oh, God! It was awful.

We then took a drink.

Few visitors will ever achieve the happiness of two such experiences as the above in succession.

While we lay there, a puff of gas came along, and we jumped up and galloped over the rough lava in the most ridiculous manner, leaving our blankets behind. We did it because it is fashionable, and because it makes one appear to have had a thrilling adventure.

We then took another drink. After which we returned and camped a little closer to the Lake.

I mused and said, "How the stupendous grandeur of this magnificently terrible and sublime manifestation of celestial power doth fill the poetic soul with grand thoughts and grander images; and how the overpowering solemnity"

(Here the gin gave out. In the careless hands of Brown the bottle broke.)

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Although Mark Twain wrote "A Strange Dream," it was copied in the Volcano House Visitors' Registry not by him but by someone else. The statement, signed "L," at the top of the page in the Registry, viz. "The following was written by 'Mark Twain', I having a letter acknowledging its authorship," was written long afterwards by Mr. Lentz, then manager of the Volcano House. That statement refers to the authorship, not to the copying in the Registry.

The "Strange Dream" was first published in the New York Saturday Press June 2, 1866, and was reprinted from that in the San Francisco Californian July 7, 1866. Later it was included in several of Mark Twain's books (1867, 1873, 1874). It has been reprinted also in whole or in large part in the Honolulu Saturday Press Oct. 8, 1881; Thrum's Hawaiian Annual 1897; Honolulu Advertiser April 28, 1912, and March 28, 1929; Hawaii National Park's Nature Notes (multigraphed) Oct., Nov. and Dec. 1931; and an undated pamphlet by the Volcano House, perhaps about 1930 or 1931.

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Mark Twain wrote 25 letters to the Sacramento Daily Union, which sent him to Hawaii for the purpose in 1866. These were published also in the Weekly Union, from which they or some of them were cut out and pasted in the Volcano House Visitors' Registry.

At present only the first 16 letters (except the 11th and parts of the 7th, 8th and 16th) are in the Registry. Whether all were there at first, does not appear, but there is some reason to believe that some and parts of some that are now missing were originally there.

The 15th was reprinted in the Union of March 31, 1920; the first five in the Union of March 31, 1921; all of them in Sunday issues in 1930 and 1931; all but 3 and part of another in the Grabhorn book in 1937, and the rest of them in the Nickerson Book in 1939. Parts of several have been published in other California papers and in several volumes of Mark Twain's writings.

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National Park Service