

## Appendix E

### Copies of Treaties Relevant to the Study Area

The number of American Indian nations, tribes, and bands that have lived on or used the lands in the study area are many. The treaties compiled in this appendix relate only to those groups that are fully known to have directly used or lived in the study area. These treaties are complex for a range of reasons, often due to the fact that several groups used the lands simultaneously. The treaties here are organized by nation if the treaty was solely with that nation. Following these sections is a group of treaties signed by several nations. Within each section, treaties are arranged chronologically from earliest to most recent.

The source for these treaties is *Indian Affairs: Laws and Treaties*, vol. 2, compiled and edited by Charles J. Kappler. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1904. These treaties have been digitized and placed on line by the Oklahoma State University Library Digitization Center, Edmon Low Library, Stillwater, OK. Users are urged to visit <http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/index.htm> to see the web site in its entirety. The site is fully indexed and searchable for volumes 1–3 of the 7-volume set of the Kappler volumes and includes original page images of the treaties. We are indebted to the OSU Library Digitization Center, Edmon Low Library, Oklahoma State University, for permission to use their digitized materials.

Interior notes on the treaties in the form [\*302] indicate the page number of the treaty in the Kappler volume.

The list of treaties is presented first, followed by the full texts of the treaties. The full texts are provided in the original report submitted to the National Park Service and as pdf files on the CD version of the report. However, because the treaties occupy over 200 pages of text and are readily available online, they are not included in the version of this report printed for general distribution.

### List of Treaties

#### **TREATIES WITH THE WINNEBAGO**

TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1816.

June 3, 1816. | 7 Stat., 144. | Proclamation, Dec. 30, 1816.

TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1829.

Aug. 1, 1829. | 7 Stat., 323. | Proclamation, Jan. 2, 1830.

TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1832.

Sept. 15, 1832. | 7 Stat., 370. | Proclamation, Feb. 13, 1833.

TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1832.

Sept. 15, 1832. | 7 Stat., 370. | Proclamation, Feb. 13, 1833.

TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1837.

Nov. 1, 1837. | 7 Stat., 544. | Proclamation, June 15, 1838.

**TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1846.**

Oct. 13, 1846. | 9 Stat., 878. | Proclamation, Feb. | 4, 1847.

**TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1855.**

Feb. 27, 1855. | 10 Stat., 1172. | Ratified Mar. 3, 1855. | Proclaimed Mar. 23, 1855.

**TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1859.**

Apr. 15, 1859. | 12 Stats., 1101. | Ratified Mar. 16, 1861. | Proclaimed Mar. 23, 1861.

**TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1865.**

Mar. 8, 1865. | 14 Stats., 671. | Ratified Feb. 13, 1866. | Proclaimed Mar. 28, 1866.

**TREATIES WITH THE IOWA****TREATY WITH THE IOWA, 1815.**

Sept. 16, 1815. | 7 Stat., 136. | Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

**TREATY WITH THE IOWA, 1824.**

Aug. 4, 1824. | 7 Stat., 231. | Proclamation, Jan. 18, 1825.

**TREATY WITH THE IOWA, 1837.**

Nov. 23, 1837. | 7 Stat., 547. | Proclamation, Feb. 21, 1838.

**TREATY WITH THE IOWA, 1838.**

Oct. 19, 1838. | 7 Stat., 568. | Proclamation, Mar. 2, 1839.

**TREATY WITH THE IOWA, 1854.**

May 17, 1854. | 10 Stats., p. 1069. | Proclamation July 17, 1854.

**TREATIES WITH THE OTO AND MISSOURI****TREATY WITH THE OTO, 1817.**

June 24, 1817. | 7 Stat., 154. | Proclamation, Dec. 26, 1817.

**TREATY WITH THE OTO AND MISSOURI TRIBE, 1825.**

Sept. 26, 1825. 7 Stat., 277. Proclamation, Feb. 6, 1826.

**TREATY WITH THE OTO AND MISSOURI, 1833.**

Sept. 21, 1833. | 7 Stat., 429. | Proclamation Apr. 12, 1834.

**TREATY WITH THE CONFEDERATED OTO AND MISSOURI, 1854.**

Dec. 9, 1854. | 10 Stat., 1130. | 11 Stat., 605. | Ratified, Feb. 28, 1855. | Proclaimed Apr. 10, 1855.

**TREATY WITH THE OTO AND MISSOURI, 1854.**

Mar. 15, 1854. | 10 Stats., 1038. | Ratified Apr. 17, 1854. | Proclaimed June 21, 1854.

**TREATY WITH THE CONFEDERATED OTO AND MISSOURI, 1854.**

Dec. 9, 1854. | 10 Stat., 1130. | 11 Stat., 605. | Ratified, Feb. 28, 1855. | Proclaimed Apr. 10, 1855.

### **TREATIES WITH THE PONCA**

TREATY WITH THE PONCA, 1817.  
June 25, 1817 | 7 Stat., 155. | Proclamation, Dec. 26, 1877.

TREATY WITH THE PONCA, 1825.  
June 9, 1825. | 7 Stat., 247. | Proclamation, Feb 6, 1826.

TREATY WITH THE PONCA, 1858.  
Mar. 12, 1858. | 12 Stats., 997. | Ratified Mar. 8, 1859. | Proclaimed Apr. 11, 1859.

TREATY WITH THE PONCA, 1865.  
Mar. 10, 1865. | 14 Stat., 675. | Ratified Mar. 2, 1867. | Proclaimed Mar. 28, 1867.

### **TREATIES WITH THE OMAHA**

TREATY WITH THE OMAHA, 1854.  
March 16, 1854. | 10 Stats., 1043. | Ratified Apr. 17, 1854. | Proclaimed June 21, 1854.

TREATY WITH THE OMAHA, 1865.  
Mar. 6, 1865. | 14 Stats., 667. | Ratified, Feb. 13, 1866. | Proclaimed Feb. 15, 1866.

### **TREATIES WITH EASTERN SIOUX NATIONS/BANDS**

TREATY WITH THE YANKTON SIOUX, 1815.  
July 19, 1815. | 7 Stat., 128. | Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

TREATY WITH THE TETON, ETC., SIOUX, 1825.  
June 22, 1825. | 7 Stat., 250. | Proclamation, Feb. 6, 1826.

TREATY WITH THE YANKTON SIOUX, 1837.  
Oct. 21, 1837. | 7 Stat., 542. | Proclamation, Feb. 21, 1838.

TREATY WITH THE YANKTON SIOUX, 1858.  
Apr. 19, 1858. | 11 Stat., 743. | Ratified Feb. 16, 1859. | Proclaimed Feb. 26, 1859.

TREATY WITH THE SIOUX—YANKTONAI BAND, 1865.  
Oct. 20, 1865. | 14 Stat., 735. | Ratified, Mar. 5, 1866. | Proclaimed, Mar. 17, 1866.

TREATY WITH THE SIOUX—SISSETON AND WAHPETON BANDS, 1867.  
Feb. 19, 1867. | 15 Stat., 505. | Ratified April 15, | 1867. | Proclaimed May 2, | 1867.

TREATY WITH THE SIOUX—BRULÉ, OGLALA, MINICONJOU, YANKTONAI, HUNKPAPA, BLACKFEET, CUTHEAD, TWO KETTLE, SANS ARCS, AND SANTEE—AND ARAPAHO, 1868.

Apr. 29, 1868. | 15 Stats., 635. | Ratified, Feb. 16, 1869. | Proclaimed, Feb. 24, 1869.

### **TREATIES WITH THE SAUK AND FOX**

Note: The only Sac and Fox treaties included are the Prairie du Chien treaties; other Sac and Fox treaties are not relevant to the study region.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES, 1832.  
Sept. 21, 1832. | 7 Stat., 374. | Proclamation, Feb. 13, 1833.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOX TRIBE, 1836.  
Sept. 27, 1836. | 7 Stat., 516. | Proclamation, Feb. 15, 1837.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES, 1836.  
Sept. 28, 1836. | 7 Stat., 517. | Proclamation, Feb. 27, 1837.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES, 1837.  
Oct. 21, 1837. | 7 Stat., 540. | Proclamation, Feb. 21, 1838.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES, 1842.  
Oct. 11, 1842. | 7 Stat., 596. | Proclamation, Mar. 23, 1843.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES OF MISSOURI, 1854.  
May 18, 1854. | 10 Stat., 1074. | Ratified July 11, 1854. | Proclaimed July 17, 1854.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES, 1859.  
Oct. 1, 1859. | 15 Stats., 467. | Ratified, June 27, 1860. | Proclaimed, July 9, 1860.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES, 1867.  
Feb. 18, 1867. | 15 Stat., 495. | Ratified July 25, 1868. | Proclaimed Oct. 14, 1868.

### **TREATIES WITH MANY NATIONS**

TREATY WITH THE SIOUX, ETC., 1825.  
Aug. 19, 1825. | 7 Stat., 272. | Proclamation. Feb. 6, 1826.

TREATY WITH THE CHIPPEWA, ETC., 1827.  
Aug. 11, 1827. | 7 Stat., 303. | Proclamation, Feb. 23, 1829.

TREATY WITH THE CHIPPEWA, ETC., 1827.  
Aug. 11, 1827. | 7 Stat., 303. | Proclamation, Feb. 23, 1829.

TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, ETC, 1828.  
Aug. 25, 1828. | 7 Stat., 315. | Proclamation, Jan. 7, 1829.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES, ETC., 1830.  
July 15, 1830. | 7 Stat., 328. | Proclamation, Feb. 24, 1831.

TREATY WITH THE IOWA, ETC., 1836.

Sept. 17, 1836. | 7 Stat., 511. | Proclamation, Feb. 15, 1837.

TREATY WITH THE OTO, ETC., 1836.

Oct. 15, 1836. | 7 Stat., 524. | Proclamation, Feb. 15, 1837.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK AND FOXES, ETC., 1861.

Mar. 6, 1861 | 12 Stat., 1171. | Ratified Feb. 6, 1863. | Proclaimed Mar. 26, 1863.