# Park Specific Stipulations: Guided Mountaineering/Climbing

#### **Permitted Activities**

Guided mountaineering, climbing, and ski mountaineering are authorized under this permit.

#### **Authorized Areas**

1980 Park and Preserve Additions which includes Backcountry Units 40-43, and 61-85.

### **Group Size**

Total group size is 12, inclusive of CUA holder and employees (guides). In Park Management Area D, as defined in the Backcountry Management Plan (BCMP), the maximum group size is 6, including guides.

The CUA holder must only have 1 group per Backcountry Unit as described in the BCMP.

#### **Guide Certification**

- Basic first-aid, CPR, and Leave No Trace certifications are required for Denali CUA holders.
- Additional certifications are required, see Guided Mountaineering Supplemental Application.

#### Safety and Resource Protection

### Leave No Trace Principles

- Guides and clients must hike on established trails or snow whenever possible.
- Guides and clients must remove all of their trash from the Park. Guides are encouraged to remove any additional litter they encounter.
- All solid human waste must be managed in accordance with the most current Denali National Park and Preserve human waste policy.
  - Within one-half mile of glacial landing sites used by aircraft, solid human waste must be collected in a Clean Mountain Can (CMC) or personal receptacle and removed from the Park.
  - On technical climbing routes, solid human waste must be tossed or shoveled away from the route.

#### Staffing

- Maximum 3 clients per guide.
- For mountaineering courses, maximum 5 clients per guide.
- Each group will have a Lead Guide who will oversee the climb check-in to check-out.
- Clients shall never be left without a guide.

#### **Communication Devices**

- Each guide must carry a Family Radio Service (FRS) radio and/or satellite device, with sufficient extra batteries.
- Guides must be proficient in the use of the communication device and be able to make emergency calls.
- At a minimum, FRS radios must be able to transmit and receive on FRS channel 1 (462.5625).

#### Solo Travel

Guides and clients must travel as an organized group.

- Solo travel is prohibited for guides and clients.
  - Helmet Use
- Helmets are required in areas with overhead hazards.
  - Roped travel requirement
- When traveling on glaciers or in other hazardous terrain, guides and clients must travel roped up to a partner.
- Guides and clients may un-rope at camps or rest areas on glaciers once the guide has designated a safe area.

Un-roped travel exceptions

#### Travel conducted on skis

• Guides and clients may travel downhill un-roped in glaciated terrain where a fall is unlikely to result in serious injury or death.

#### Mountaineering courses and ski mountaineering expeditions

- When travelling un-roped the Lead Guide must perform the following:
  - o Prior to un-roped travel, the Lead Guide must conduct a visual and physical inspection of the terrain.
  - Hazardous conditions must be assessed (crevasse hazard, snow condition, avalanche hazard, seracs, rock fall, and weather/visibility).
  - Assess snowpack instability. A hazard avoidance strategy must be implemented to avoid exposure to larger than D1 avalanches and should be based on avalanche problems and terrain use.
  - o Guides must assess for crevasse hazards. Probe snow bridges to confirm they are.
- Guides must manage the terrain to avoid crevasses and/or use a rope for belay when crevasse falls are likely.
- Hold a safety briefing before un-roped travel to discuss hazards and boundaries.
- Guides must consider other skiers/climbers and avoid creating hazardous.

## Additional Regulations and Considerations

## **Client Screening and Training**

- The CUA holder must ensure clients are prepared to safely participate in scheduled activities.
- The CUA holder must provide education and/or training, before and/or during the trip as appropriate to ensure client safety and education of relevant topics.
   Registration Procedures
- <u>Guided Backcountry Registration forms</u> must be submitted electronically at least 48 hours before the trip.
- CUA trip leaders must check-in, in person, at the Talkeetna Ranger Station within 24 hours of scheduled fly-in date with a copy of their CUA permit.
- During check-in, CMCs with biodegradable bags are available for checkout.
- CUA trip leaders must check out, in person, at the Talkeetna Ranger Station within 24 hours of the expedition's return to Talkeetna.
- The CUA holder cannot check-in more than 1group per day.
  Caching
- Caches must be buried at least 1 meter deep.
- Caches must be marked with a cache tag that includes CUA holder name, expedition permit number, Lead Guide's name, air taxi provider and retrieval date. At least 1 two-meter wand

must be used.

- All caches must be removed from the Park during the same operating season in which they were placed.
- Unmarked and improperly buried caches may be removed by the NPS.