



FINDING AID



ARMAND WINFIELD COLLECTION 1943-2003 (bulk dates: 1939-1940)

Prepared by
Chaco Culture National Historical Park
National Park Service
2011

Catalog Number: CHCU 110371

Accession Number: CHCU ACC - 00793

COPYRIGHT AND RESTRICTIONS

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted materials. The various state privacy acts govern the use of materials that document private individuals, groups, and corporations.

Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a reproduction if the document does not infringe the privacy rights of an individual, group, or corporation. These specified conditions of authorized use include:

- non-commercial and non-profit study, scholarship, or research, or teaching
- criticism, commentary, or news reporting
- as a NPS preservation or security copy
- as a research copy for deposit in another institution

If a user later uses a copy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," the user may be personally liable for copyright, privacy, or publicity infringement. This institution's permission to obtain a photographic, xerographic, digital, or other copy of a document doesn't indicate permission to publish, exhibit, perform, reproduce, sell, distribute, or prepare derivative works from this document without first obtaining permission from the copyright holder and from any private individual, group, or corporation shown or otherwise recorded.

Permission to publish, exhibit, perform, reproduce, prepare derivative works from, sell, or otherwise distribute the item must be obtained by the user separately in writing from the holder of the original copyright (or if the creator is dead from his/her heirs) as well as from any individual(s), groups, or corporations whose name, image, recorded words, or private information (e.g., employment information) may be reproduced in the source material. The holder of the original copyright isn't necessarily the National Park Service. The National Park Service is not legally liable for copyright, privacy, or publicity infringement when materials are wrongfully used after being provided to researchers for "fair use."

This institution reserves the right to refuse to accept a copying order if fulfillment of the order is judged in violation of copyright or federal or state privacy or publicity law.

HISTORY

Armand Winfield earned his undergraduate degree in museum studies from Franklin and Marshall College, PA in 1941. It was during his time as Assistant Curator at the school's museum of anthropology that Winfield gained an interest in the art of museum preservation and conservation. While he was still attending F&M, he took part in the 1940 Chaco Canyon field school as well as the 1939 Jemez Mountain field school in New Mexico. This experience gave him invaluable field experience as well as new ideas on how to preserve and excavate artifacts in the field.

After he finished his undergraduate study, Winfield was immediately accepted to the UNM Graduate School of Anthropology. However, his studies at UNM were cut short when he was drafted into military service in 1943.

After his return, Winfield enrolled in the Master's program in Sociology and Anthropology at Washington University in St. Louis, MO, where he renewed his interest in museum preservation techniques. His research yielded innovative new methods of plaster/plastic casting of objects for preservation. Later he founded his own plastics consulting company and made a name for himself as a custom jewelry designer and architecture critic.

SCOPE AND CONTENT**ARMAND WINFIELD COLLECTION
1943-2003 (bulk dates: 1939-1940)**

COLLECTION NUMBER 0045

CATALOG NUMBER CHCU 110371

VOLUME [Count] [Extent]1 [Type of Unit]LF

SCOPE MANUSCRIPT, MAGAZINE AND NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, RESUMES, PRESS RELEASES, LANTERN SLIDES

This collection consists of an unpublished manuscript entitled "Windy," a bio-novel account of his experience at the 1939 and 1940 field schools as well as experience as a graduate student at the University of New Mexico. It also contains a photocopy of Armand's scrapbook with his captions, a resume, published articles of his plastics research, and glass lantern slides ca. 1940 which relate to Chaco Canyon.

ORGANIZATION [Organization] [Arrangement]Collection has no arrangement

SUMMARY NOTES FOR IMAGES ARE ARMAND'S DESCRIPTIONS (FROM INVENTORY HE WROTE UP, ALSO INCLUDED IN THE COLLECTION)

PROVENANCE ARMAND WINFIELD

RESTRICTIONS NO

FILE UNIT DESCRIPTIONS

File Unit: 01**Dates:** 1995, 2000, 2002**Title:** SHORT RESUME**Summary Notes:** Short resume, press releases

File Unit: 02**Dates:** 2002**Title:** LETTER TO LUTHER WILSON, EDITOR, UNM PRESS**Summary Notes:** LETTER PITCHING "WINDY"

File Unit: 03**Dates:****Title:** "WINDY, A BIO-NOVEL"**Summary Notes:** DRAFT

File Unit: 04**Dates:** 1947, 1951, 1974, 1979, 1992, 1995, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2003**Title:** PLASTICS - RESEARCH AND RECOGNITION**Summary Notes:** CONFERENCE PAPERS PRESENTED BY ARMAND, ARTICLES WRITTEN BY/ABOUT ARMAND

File Unit: 05**Dates:** 1943**Title:** CATALOGUE OF CHACO/JEMEZ SLIDES**Summary Notes:** CATALOGUE OF 80 SLIDES LOANED TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA MUSEUM. SENT TO DR. J. ALDEN MASON

File Unit: 06**Dates:****Title:** MEMORIES OF CHACO CANYON PHOTOS (SUMMER 1940) AND JEMEZ FIELD SCHOOL PHOTOS (1939)**Summary Notes:** PHOTOCOPY MADE OF ARMAND'S PHOTO ALBUM

ITEM LEVEL DESCRIPTIONS

Item Nbr: 0093220
Title: FOLSOM POINT
Dates: ca 1940
Summary Notes: COURTESY OF DR. F.H.H. ROBERTS JR.

Item Nbr: 0093221
Title: FOLSOM POINTS
Dates: ca 1940
Summary Notes: COURTESY OF DR. F.H.H. ROBERTS JR.

Item Nbr: 0093222
Title: BM 3 PITHOUSE DWELLING SHAIBIKESHEE
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: SHABIKESHCHEE, SHAIBIKESHEE
Summary Notes: EXCAVATED BY DR. F.H.H. ROBERTS JR.

Item Nbr: 0093223
Title: PITHOUSE DWELLING
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: SAN JUAN RIVER BASIN
Summary Notes: EXCAVATED BY DR. F.H.H. ROBERTS JR. NEAR SAN JUAN RIVER BASIN

Item Nbr: 0093224
Title: P4 FIREPIT
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: JEMEZ MOUNTAINS
Summary Notes: JEMEZ MOUNTAINS

Item Nbr: 0093225
Title: P3 - P4 ROOMS
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: JEMEZ MOUNTAINS
Summary Notes: JEMEZ MOUNTAINS

Item Nbr: 0093226
Title: P3 - P4 ROOMS SHOWING TWO OCCUPATIONS BY SUPERIMPOSED FIRE PITS
Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc:

Item Nbr: 0093227**Title:** P3 - P4 ROOMS ON MOUNTAINSIDE**Dates:** ca 1940**Summary Notes:** NEAR THIS LOCALITY, CAVE PAINTINGS AND PETROGLYPHS WERE FOUND IN RHYOLITE CAVES AND EXTRUSIONS

Item Nbr: 0093228**Title:** KIVA AT ____**Dates:** ca 1940**Summary Notes:** (CANT REMEMBER NAME, BUT TRANSLATION IS "PLACE OF THE ONE-SEEDED JUNIPER TREE")

Item Nbr: 0093229**Title:** ADOBE PLASTER ON WALLS AT ____**Dates:** ca 1940**Summary Notes:** (CANT REMEMBER NAME, BUT TRANSLATION IS "PLACE OF THE ONE-SEEDED JUNIPER TREE")

Item Nbr: 0093230**Title:** RUINS AT ____**Dates:** ca 1940**Summary Notes:** (CANT REMEMBER NAME, BUT TRANSLATION IS "PLACE OF THE ONE-SEEDED JUNIPER TREE")

Item Nbr: 0093231**Title:** SPANISH MISSION OF GUISEWA / SAN JOSE DE JEMEZ**Dates:** ca 1940**Phys Desc:** JEMEZ SPRINGS**Summary Notes:** BUILT ON PUEBLO (BOTH IN RUINS), WAS DESTROYED IN 1680, JEMEZ SPRINGS NM

Item Nbr: 0093232**Title:** P2 - P3 CAVE IN JEMEZ MOUNTAINS**Dates:** ca 1940**Phys Desc:** JEMEZ**Summary Notes:** SEVEN MUMMIFIED BURIALS REMOVED

Item Nbr: 0093233**Title:** BURIAL REMOVED

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: JEMEZ CAVE?

Summary Notes: NOTE BROKEN SKULL, BODY WAS FLESH, STILL HAD FLESH, HAIR, SKIN INTACT. DEER SKIN JACKET STILL PLIABLE, FEATHER ROBE AND YUCCA SANDALS PRESERVED, ALSO WOVEN COTTON AND HAIR CLOTH. FOUND IN CYST BELOW 3RD FLOOR LEVEL BURIED CIRCA 1000 A.D.. EXCAVATED UNM FIELD SESSION 1934

Item Nbr: 0093234

Title: EFFECTS OF CAVE DUST

Dates: ca 1940

Item Nbr: 0093235

Title: FLEXED BURIAL PERIPHERY OF CAVE [IN JEMEZ MOUNTAINS]

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: JEMEZ

Item Nbr: 0093236

Title: MAP OF CHACO CANYON

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: CHACO CANYON

Summary Notes: NOTING IMPORTANT RUINS

Item Nbr: 0093237

Title: CHACO CANYON FROM THE THREATENING ROCK BEHIND PUEBLO BONITO

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: PUEBLO BONITO, THREATENING ROCK

Item Nbr: 0093238

Title: DIAGRAMATIC [SCHEMATIC] DRAWING OF BC 53

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: BC 53

Summary Notes: EXCAVATED 1940

Item Nbr: 0093239

Title: BC 53 COMPLETED

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093240

Title: BC 53 COMPLETED

Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093241
Title: TALUS DWELLING
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHACO CANYON
Summary Notes: 1940

Item Nbr: 0093242
Title: WALL BELOW FLOOR LEVEL - ROOM 1 BC 53
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093243
Title: POT COVER STONE, BC 53
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093244
Title: WORKING ON BC 53
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093245
Title: MANOS AND METATES FROM BC 53
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093246
Title: BURIAL, BC 53
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093247
Title: FIREPIT ROOM 1, BC 53
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093248
Title: WORKING ON BC 53
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093249
Title: UNM ADVANCED RESEARCH STATION
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHACO CANYON
Summary Notes: NOTE NAVAJO HOGANS

Item Nbr: 0093250
Title: "ARCHAEOLOGISTS"
Dates: ca 1940

Item Nbr: 0093251
Title: KIVA IN TSEH-SO
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: TSEH-SO

Item Nbr: 0093252
Title: BURIAL REMOVAL AT TSEH-SO
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: TSEH-SO

Item Nbr: 0093253
Title: PETROGLYPHS NEAR SHAIBIKESHEE
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: SHAIBIKESHEE, SHABIKESHCHEE

Item Nbr: 0093254
Title: KIVA
Dates: ca 1940
Summary Notes: (CANT REMEMBER BUT TRANSLATION IS "WHEEL HOUSE")

Item Nbr: 0093255
Title: CASA RINCONADA
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CASA RINCONADA
Summary Notes: LARGEST KIVA IN SOUTHWEST, 66 FT DIAMETER

Item Nbr: 0093256
Title: INTERIOR OF CASA RINCONADA
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CASA RINCONADA

Item Nbr: 0093257
Title: WALLS AT BC 53
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093258
Title: CHETRO KETL (THE RAINEY PUEBLO)
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHETRO KETL

Item Nbr: 0093259
Title: COMMUNITY KIVA AT CHETRO KETL
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHETRO KETL
Summary Notes: SHOWING FIRE PITS AND POST HOLES FOR ROOF SUPPORT

Item Nbr: 0093260
Title: PART OF PUEBLO BONITO TAKEN FROM CLIFFS ABOVE (98 FT)
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: PUEBLO BONITO
Summary Notes: THIS IS THE LARGEST RUIN IN THE SOUTHWEST, ABANDONED 1240 A.D. IN ITS OCCUPATION, IT WAS FIVE STORIES HIGH, HAD 32 KIVAS, 800 ROOMS AND HOUSED 1200 PEOPLE

Item Nbr: 0093261
Title: [PUEBLO BONITO PLAZA]
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: PUEBLO BONITO
Summary Notes: LOOKING WEST

Item Nbr: 0093262
Title: [SUCCESSIVE DOORWAYS IN PUEBLO BONITO]
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: PUEBLO BONITO

Summary Notes: RECESSIONAL - A SERIES OF DOORWAYS IN PUEBLO BONITO IN THE "D" CURVE

Item Nbr: 0093263

Title: COMMUNITY KIVA OF PUEBLO BONITO

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: PUEBLO BONITO

Summary Notes: NOTE NICHEs, FIRE PITS, BENCHES

Item Nbr: 0093264

Title: ROUND KIVA IN SQUARE ROOM, 2ND FLOOR PUEBLO BONITO

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: PUEBLO BONITO

Summary Notes: ONE EXPLANATION IS THAT IN ORDER TO KEEP LOWER HALF OF KIVA SUBTERANNEAN, DIRT WAS PLACED BETWEEN ROUND AND SQUARE WALLS

Item Nbr: 0093265

Title: RUBBLE WALL BC 53

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: BC 53

Item Nbr: 0093266

Title: RUBBLE WALL BC 53

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: BC 53

Summary Notes: SHOWING CLOSED DOORWAY

Item Nbr: 0093267

Title: SEE TSEH-SO REPORT

Dates: ca 1940

Item Nbr: 0093268

Title: SEE TSEH-SO REPORT [WALL ABUTMENT]

Dates: ca 1940

Summary Notes: ALSO NOTE WALL BUILT WITHOUT BEING DOVE TAILED INTO EACH OTHER, THIS IS NOT UNCOMMON

Item Nbr: 0093269

Title: SEE TSEH-SO REPORT FOR MASONRY TYPE

Dates: ca 1940

Summary Notes: ALSO NOTICE CORNER DOORWAY ABOUT 18" X 36" AND BEAM STRUCTURES FOR FLOORS

Item Nbr: 0093270

Title: SEE TSEH-SO REPORT FOR MASONRY TYPE

Dates: ca 1940

Item Nbr: 0093271

Title: SEE TSEH-SO REPORT FOR MASONRY TYPE

Dates: ca 1940

Summary Notes: NOTICE DOORWAY BEAM

Item Nbr: 0093272

Title: SEE TSEH-SO REPORT FOR MASONRY TYPE

Dates: ca 1940

Summary Notes: NOTE CLOSED DOORWAY, I THINK THIS IS "BANDED WITH CORE"

Item Nbr: 0093273

Title: PETROGLYPHS NEAR GREENSBURG, PA

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: GREENSBURG, PA

Summary Notes: PENNSYLVANIA ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY

Item Nbr: 0093274

Title: MODEL OF ALGONKIAN SQUAW GRINDING MEAL

Dates: ca 1940

Summary Notes: PENNSYLVANIA ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY

Item Nbr: 0093275

Title: DEMONSTRATION OF STONE CHIPPING

Dates: ca 1940

Summary Notes: PENNSYLVANIA ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY

Item Nbr: 0093276

Title: DEMONSTRATION OF DRILLING PIPE

Dates: ca 1940

Summary Notes: PENNSYLVANIA ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY

Item Nbr: 0093277

Title: NEANDERTHAL, MODERN MAN AND GORILLA THIGH BONES
Dates: ca 1940
Summary Notes: FIG. 81

Item Nbr: 0093278
Title: APACHE DEVIL DANCERS AT GALLUP CEREMONIALS
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: GALLUP NM

Item Nbr: 0093279
Title: APACHE DEVIL DANCERS WOODCUT
Dates: ca 1940

Item Nbr: 0093280
Title: NAVAJOS, GALLUP NM
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: GALLUP NM

Item Nbr: 0093281
Title: LITTLE FELIPE WAQUIN
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: JEMEZ PUEBLO
Summary Notes: JEMEZ PUEBLO

Item Nbr: 0093282
Title: MODERN SPANISH PATIO AND WELL, OLD ALBUQUERQUE NM
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: ALBUQUERQUE NM

Item Nbr: 0093283
Title: SENOR JORJE SHAEFER, OLD ALBUQUERQUE NM
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: ALBUQUERQUE NM

Item Nbr: 0093284
Title: INDIANS CAMPING, NAVAJOS
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: GALLUP NM
Summary Notes: NEAR GALLUP [A. WINFIELD IN FOREGROUND]

Item Nbr: 0093285
Title: EXAMPLE OF PUEBLO-SPANISH ARCHITECTURE, ART MUSEUM, SANTA FE, NM
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: SANTA FE, NM

Item Nbr: 0093286
Title: SEAWEED FOSSIL IN CLIFF
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHACO

Item Nbr: 0093287
Title: PETRIFIED WOOD IN MALPAIS
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: MALPAIS
Summary Notes: 10 MILES NW OF CHACO CANYON

Item Nbr: 0093288
Title: PINON FOREST, JEMEZ MOUNTAINS
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: JEMEZ
Summary Notes: 67 MILES NW OF SANTA FE

Item Nbr: 0093289
Title: MESA, JEMEZ MOUNTAINS
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: JEMEZ

Item Nbr: 0093290
Title: GEOLOGICAL NONCONFORMITY, JEMEZ SPRINGS
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: JEMEZ
Summary Notes: NOTE ORIGINAL TWO MOUNTAINS OF RED JURASSIC SS AND
FILL OF WHITE VOLCANIC TUFA

Item Nbr: 0093291
Title: EFFECTS OF EROSION
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHACO
Summary Notes: CHACO CANYON

Item Nbr: 0093292
Title: EFFECTS OF EROSION
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHACO
Summary Notes: CHACO CANYON

Item Nbr: 0093293
Title: WIND CAVE
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHACO
Summary Notes: CHACO CANYON

Item Nbr: 0093294
Title: MESA FAJADA
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHACO, FAJADA
Summary Notes: CHACO CANYON. A BUTTE

Item Nbr: 0093295
Title: CABEZON
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CUBA NM
Summary Notes: NEAR CUBA NM

Item Nbr: 0093296
Title: MOUNTAINS NEAR TRINIDAD COLORADO
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: TRINIDAD COLORADO

Item Nbr: 0093297
Title: ARROYO SHOWING WASHED OUT ROAD
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: SAN JUAN RIVER
Summary Notes: NEAR SAN JUAN RIVER, NORTHERN NM

Item Nbr: 0093298
Title: WIND CAVES
Dates: ca 1940
Phys Desc: CHACO

Item Nbr: 0093299

Title: TRAVERTIME DAM FORMATION

Dates: ca 1940

Phys Desc: JEMEZ

Summary Notes: JEMEZ SPRINGS (FROM ARROWS ABOUT TWELVE FEET ACROSS)
