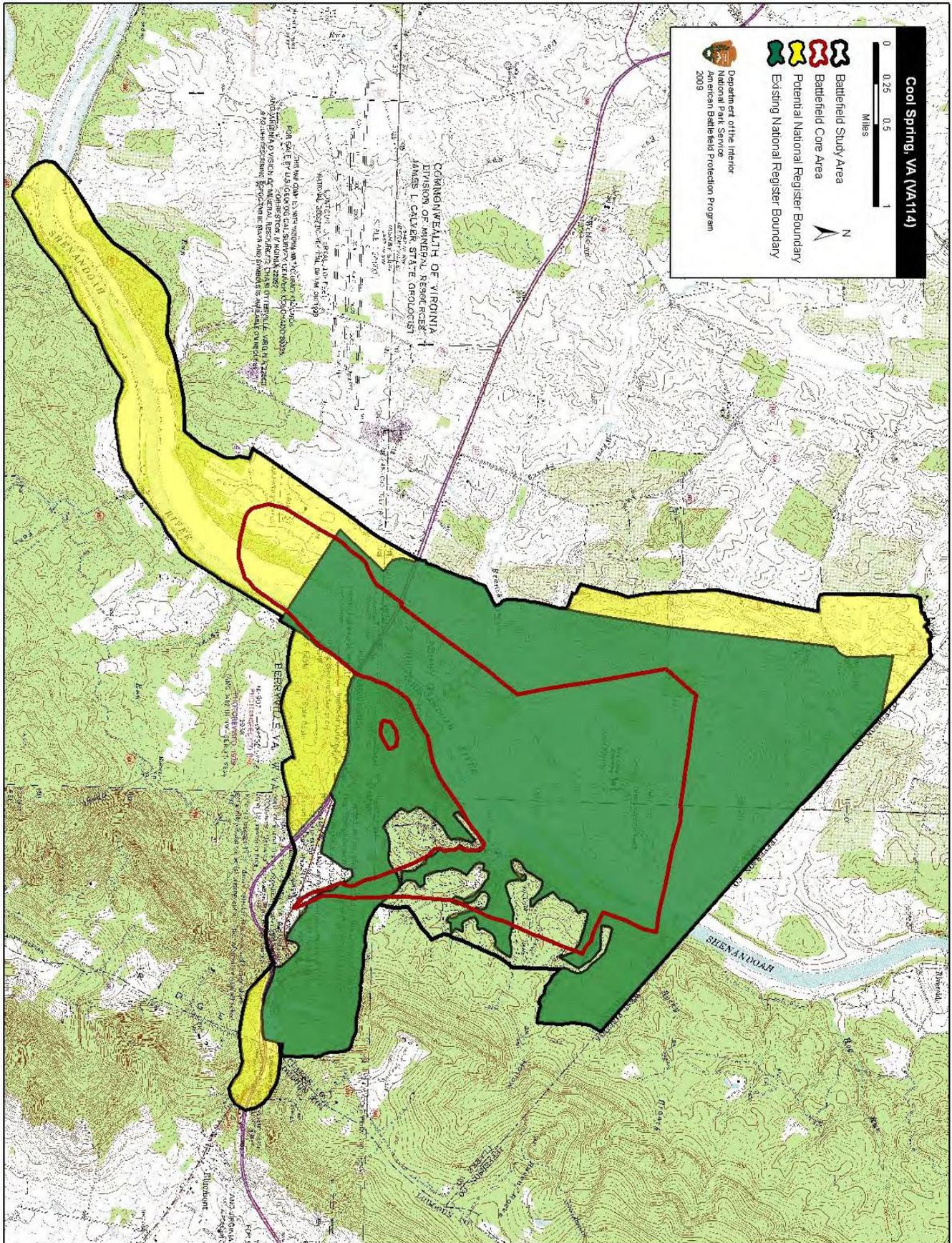


Cool Spring (VA114)

Location	Clarke County
Campaign	Early's Raid and Operations against the B&O Railroad (June-August 1864)
Battle Date(s)	July 17-18, 1864
Principal Commanders	Maj. Gen. Horatio Wright [US]; Lt. Gen. Jubal A. Early [CS]
Forces Engaged	Divisions (5,000 US; 8,000 CS)
Results	Confederate victory
Study Area	6,187.00 acres Only minor refinements were made to the CWSAC Study Area.
Potential National Register Lands	5,726.77 acres
Protected Lands	598.61 acres Virginia Outdoors Foundation, 519.61 acres, easement National Park Service, 56.00 acres, fee simple Appalachian Trail Conference, 23.00 acres, fee simple
Publicly Accessible Lands	56.00 acres Appalachian National Scenic Trail, National Park Service
Management Area	Appalachian National Scenic Trail
Friends Group(s)	None
Preservation Activities Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Advocacy✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and InventoriesFundraising✓ Interpretation Projects✓ Land or Development Rights PurchasedLegislation✓ Planning Projects✓ Research and Documentation
Public Interpretation Since 1993	Brochure(s) Driving Tour Living History Maintained Historic Features/Areas Visitor Center Walking Tour/Trails ✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs Website(s) Other
Other Activities	Grant-funded executive administration
Condition Statement	Portions of the landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain.
Historical Designation	National Register of Historic Places (1997)



Cove Mountain (VA109)

Location Wythe County

Campaign Crook-Averell Raid on the Virginia & Tennessee Railroad (May 1864)

Battle Date(s) May 10, 1864

Principal Commanders Brig. Gen. William W. Averell [US]; Brig. Gen. William. E. Jones [CS]

Forces Engaged Brigades (2,500 US; 4,000 CS)

Results Inconclusive

Study Area 2,876.45 acres
The Study Area was revised based on more detailed accounts and local knowledge than was available to the CWSAC in 1993. The new Study Area includes the Confederate and Union approach routes and all maneuvers and engagement areas associated with the battle.

Potential National Register Lands 2,285.81 acres

Protected Lands 0.00 acres

Publicly Accessible Lands 0.00 acres

Management Area None

Friends Group(s) None

Preservation Activities Since 1993

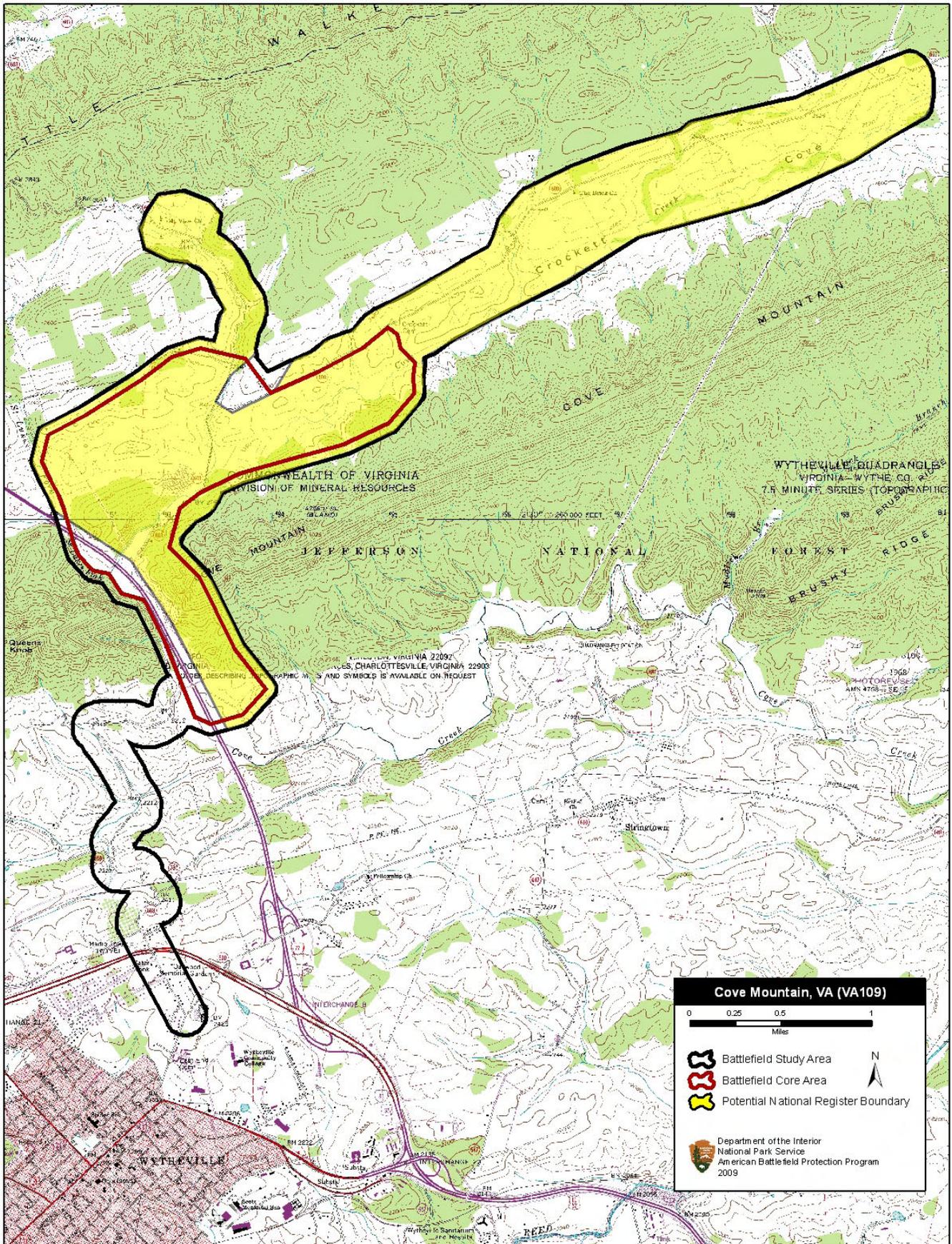
- ✓ Advocacy
- ✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
- ✓ Fundraising
- ✓ Interpretation Projects
- Land or Development Rights Purchased
- Legislation
- Planning Projects
- Research and Documentation

Public Interpretation Since 1993

- Brochure(s)
- Driving Tour
- Living History
- Maintained Historic Features/Areas
- Visitor Center
- Walking Tour/Trails
- Wayside Exhibits/Signs
- Website(s)
- Other

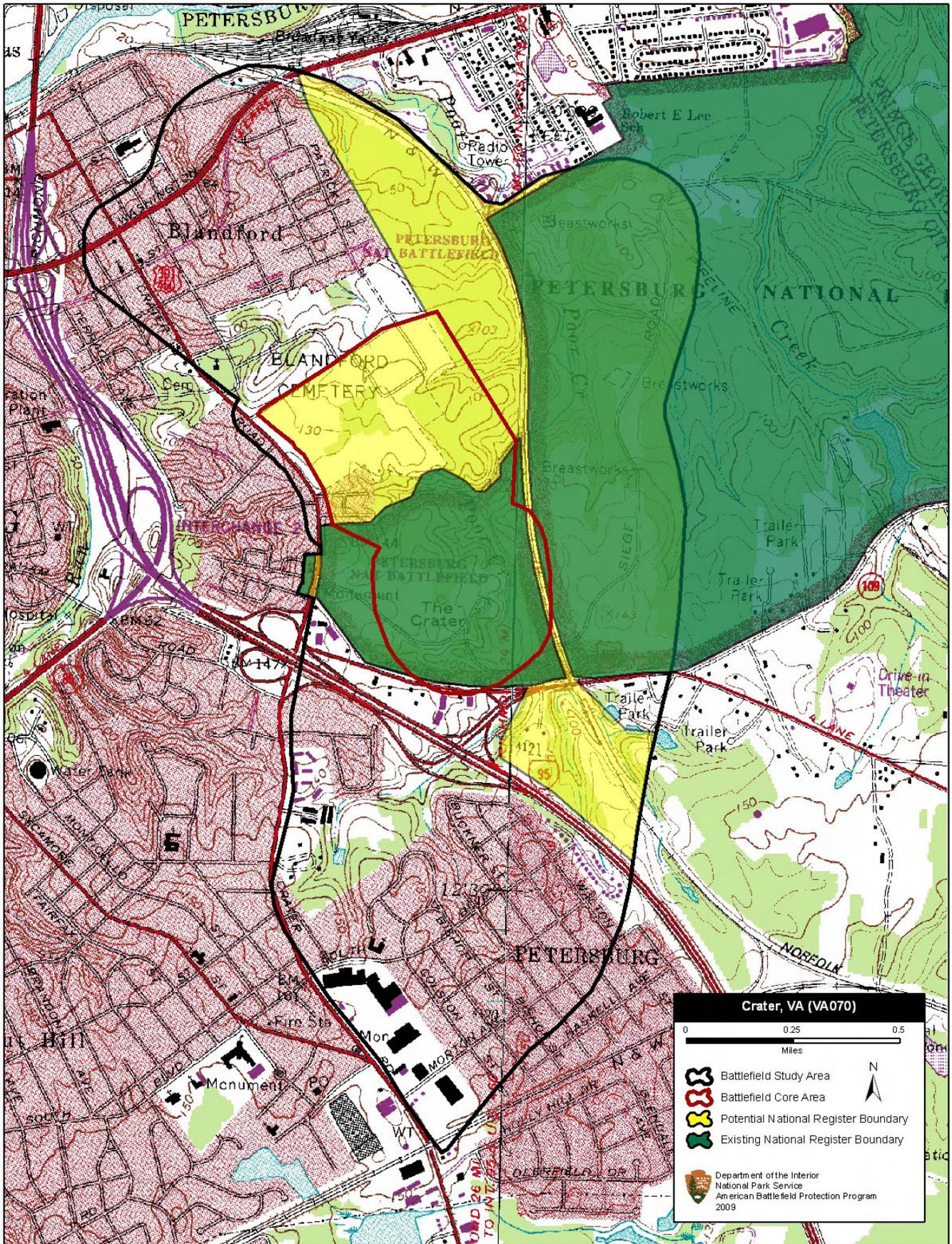
Condition Statement Land use is little changed since the period of significance.

Historical Designation None



Crater (VA070)

Location	City of Petersburg
Campaign	Richmond-Petersburg Campaign (June 1864-March 1865)
Battle Date(s)	July 30, 1864
Principal Commanders	Maj. Gen. Ambrose E. Burnside [US]; Gen. Robert E. Lee [CS]
Forces Engaged	IX Corps, approximately 8,500 US; Maj. General William Mahone's Division, approximately 6,100 CS
Results	Confederate victory
Study Area	1,352.00 acres The current Study Area is the same as that established by the CWSAC.
Potential National Register Lands	627.56 acres
Protected Lands	226.21 acres National Park Service, fee simple
Publicly Accessible Lands	226.21 acres Petersburg National Battlefield, National Park Service
Management Area	Petersburg National Battlefield
Friends Group(s)	None
Preservation Activities Since 1993	Advocacy ✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories Fundraising ✓ Interpretation Projects Land or Development Rights Purchased Legislation ✓ Planning Projects ✓ Research and Documentation
Public Interpretation Since 1993	✓ Brochure(s) ✓ Driving Tour ✓ Living History ✓ Maintained Historic Features/Areas ✓ Visitor Center ✓ Walking Tour/Trails ✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs ✓ Website(s) ✓ Other Audio Tour Tapes
Condition Statement	Portions of landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. About 400.00 acres need to be protected in order to save the last surviving portions of this battlefield.
Historical Designation	Petersburg National Battlefield (1926)



Cross Keys (VA105)

Location Rockingham County

Campaign Jackson's Shenandoah Valley Campaign (March-June 1862)

Battle Date(s) June 8, 1862

Principal Commanders Maj. Gen. John C. Frémont [US]; Maj. Gen. Richard S. Ewell [CS]

Forces Engaged Army, 11,500 US; Division, 5,800 CS

Results Confederate victory

Study Area 4,498.12 acres
The revised Study Area for Cross Keys no longer includes lines of march to Port Republic; Confederate movement along those routes on the night of June 8 occurred after the battle of Cross Keys ended. The routes from Cross Keys to Port Republic are included in the Study Area for the Port Republic battlefield (VA106).

Potential National Register Lands 4,498.12 acres

Protected Lands 400.82 acres
Virginia Outdoors Foundation, 288.40 acres, easement
Lee-Jackson Foundation, 92.40 acres, fee simple
Shenandoah Valley Battlefields Foundation, 20.02 acres, fee simple

Publicly Accessible Lands 113.40 acres (by appointment)
Lee-Jackson Foundation, 92.40 acres
Shenandoah Valley Battlefields Foundation, 20.02 acres

Management Area Shenandoah Valley Battlefields National Historic District

Friends Group(s) Shenandoah Valley Battlefields Foundation (2000)

Preservation Activities Since 1993

- ✓ Advocacy
- ✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
- ✓ Fundraising
- ✓ Interpretation Projects
- ✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased
- ✓ Legislation
 - Shenandoah Valley Battlefields National Historic District and Commission Act of 1996
- ✓ Planning Projects
- ✓ Research and Documentation

Public Interpretation Since 1993

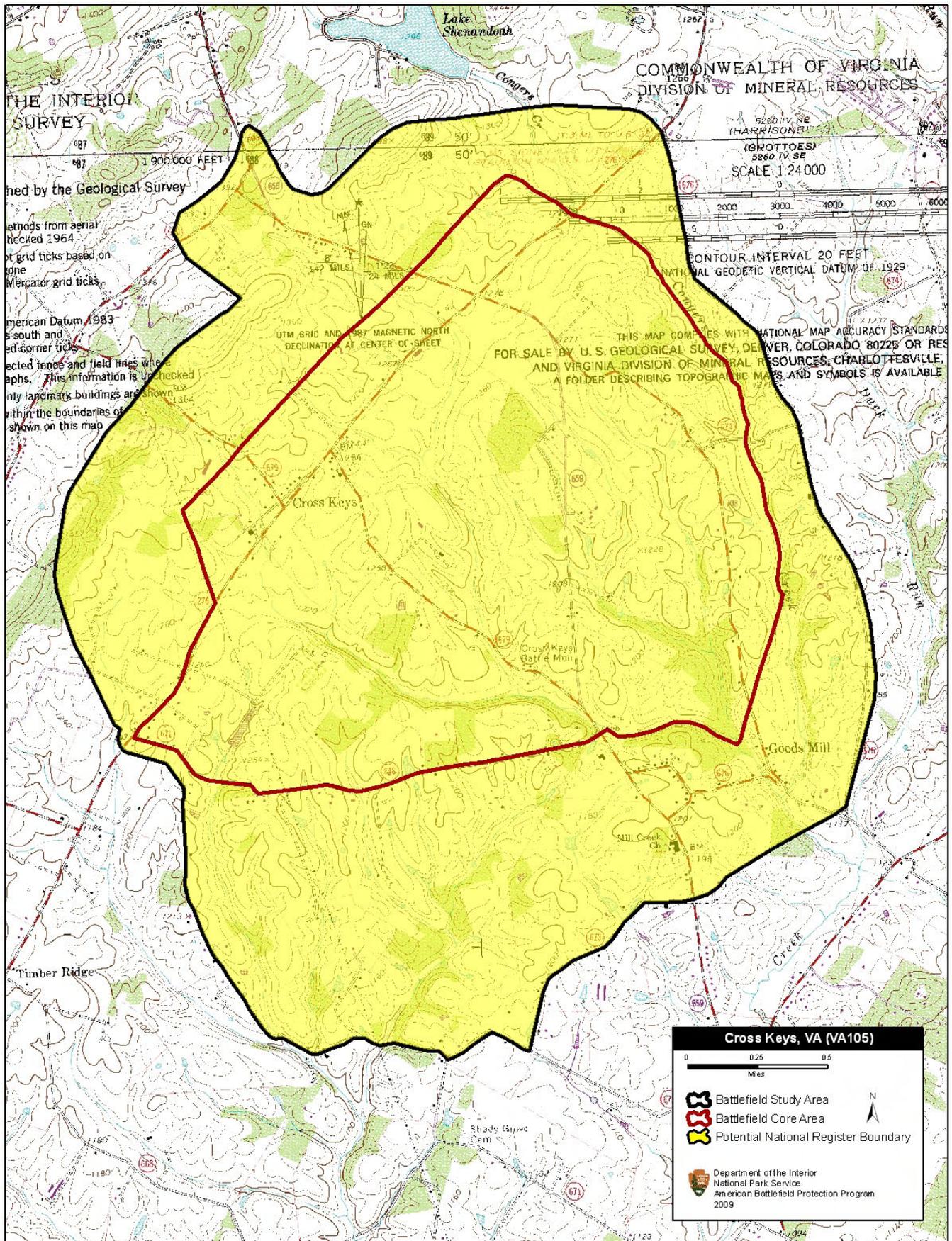
- ✓ Brochure(s)
- ✓ Driving Tour
 - Living History
 - Maintained Historic Features/Areas
 - Visitor Center
- ✓ Walking Tour/Trails
- ✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs
- ✓ Website(s)
- ✓ Other
 - Monument

Condition Statement

Land use is little changed since the period of significance. Cross Keys presents excellent opportunities for comprehensive landscape preservation, but faces significant threats from highway projects. Both the planned widening of Interstate 81 and the proposed Harrisonburg bypass, if not designed by preservation advocates and transportation planners to avoid or minimize impacts, will destroy portions of the battlefield landscape and irrevocably alter the character of this rural area.

Historical Designation

None



Cumberland Church (VA094)

Location	Cumberland County
Campaign	Appomattox Campaign (March-April 1865)
Battle Date(s)	April 7, 1865
Principal Commanders	Maj. Gen. A.A. Humphreys [US]; Gen. Robert E. Lee [CS]
Forces Engaged	Divisions (8,600 US; 4,000 CS)
Results	Confederate victory
Study Area	2,557.94 acres The revised Study Area includes approach routes.
Potential National Register Lands	2,557.94 acres
Protected Lands	0.00 acres
Publicly Accessible Lands	1.00 acres Cumberland Presbyterian Church
Management Area	None
Friends Group(s)	None
Preservation Activities Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advocacy ✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories Fundraising ✓ Interpretation Projects Land or Development Rights Purchased Legislation Planning Projects ✓ Research and Documentation
Public Interpretation Since 1993	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Brochure(s) ✓ Driving Tour Living History Maintained Historic Features/Areas Visitor Center Walking Tour/Trails ✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs ✓ Website(s) ✓ Other Audio Tour Tapes
Condition Statement	Land use is little changed since the period of significance. However, Rt. 45 does bisect the historic landscape, leaving the Core Area fragmented, and rapid development east of Rt. 45 will continue to gnaw away portions of the Core Area.
Historical Designation	None

