**Sappony Church (VA067)**

**Location**
Sussex County

**Campaign**
Richmond-Petersburg Campaign (June 1864-March 1865)

**Battle Date(s)**
June 28, 1864

**Principal Commanders**

**Forces Engaged**
Divisions (4,000 US; 5,000 CS)

**Results**
Confederate victory

**Study Area**
2,588.51 acres

The revised Study Area includes the Federal cavalry route from Double Bridge.

**Potential National Register Lands**
2,502.00 acres

**Protected Lands**
0.00 acres

**Publicly Accessible Lands**
0.00 acres

**Management Area**
None

**Friends Group(s)**
None

**Preservation Activities Since 1993**
- Advocacy
- Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
- Fundraising
- Interpretation Projects
- Land or Development Rights Purchased
- Legislation
- Planning Projects
- Research and Documentation

**Public Interpretation Since 1993**
- Brochure(s)
- Driving Tour
- Living History
- Maintained Historic Features/Areas
- Visitor Center
- Walking Tour/Trails
- Wayside Exhibits/Signs
- Website(s)
- Other

**Condition Statement**
Portions of the landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. Slow conversion of open land to residential use threatens the battlefield in the long term. Sappony Church presents an excellent opportunity for preservation of an entire battlefield landscape.

**Historical Designation**
None
**Savage’s Station (VA019)**

**Location**  
Henrico County

**Campaign**  
Peninsula Campaign (March-September 1862)

**Battle Date(s)**  
June 29, 1862

**Principal Commanders**  

**Forces Engaged**  
II Corps, 26,000 US; Division, 14,000 CS

**Results**  
Inconclusive

**Study Area**  
17,279.88 acres  
The revised Study Area includes areas of Union and Confederate maneuver and the Federal withdrawal route.

**Potential National Register Lands**  
8,490.79 acres

**Protected Lands**  
0.00 acres

**Publicly Accessible Lands**  
0.00 acres

**Management Area**  
None

**Friends Group(s)**  
None

**Preservation Activities Since 1993**  
- Advocacy
- Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
- Fundraising
- Interpretation Projects
- Land or Development Rights Purchased
- Legislation
- Planning Projects
- Research and Documentation

**Public Interpretation Since 1993**  
- Brochure(s)
- Driving Tour
- Living History
- Maintained Historic Features/Areas
- Visitor Center
- Walking Tour/Trails
- Wayside Exhibits/Signs
- Website(s)
- Other

**Condition Statement**  
Much of the landscape has been altered and fragmented, leaving some essential features.

**Historical Designation**  
None

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**Seven Pines (VA014)**

**Location**
Henrico County

**Campaign**
Peninsula Campaign (March-September 1862)

**Battle Date(s)**
May 31-June 1, 1862

**Principal Commanders**

**Forces Engaged**
Corps (34,000 US; 39,000 CS)

**Results**
Inconclusive

**Study Area**
11,578.55 acres
The revised Study Area includes the approach routes for both armies and the Confederate retreat routes.

**Potential National Register Lands**
3,085.65 acres

**Protected Lands**
0.00 acres

**Publicly Accessible Lands**
0.00 acres

**Management Area**
None

**Friends Group(s)**
None

**Preservation Activities Since 1993**

- Advocacy
- Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
- Fundraising
- Interpretation Projects
- Land or Development Rights Purchased
- Legislation
- Planning Projects
- Research and Documentation

**Public Interpretation Since 1993**

- Brochure(s)
- Driving Tour
- Living History
- Maintained Historic Features/Areas
- Visitor Center
- Walking Tour/Trails
- Wayside Exhibits/Signs
- Website(s)
- Other

**Condition Statement**
Much of the landscape has been altered and fragmented, leaving some essential features. Development in this area is accelerating. Land preservation of lands on the east side of the Core Area will need to take place in the near future to save meaningful sections of this battlefield.

**Historical Designation**
None
### Sewell’s Point (VA001)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Location</strong></th>
<th>City of Norfolk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Campaign</strong></td>
<td>Blockade of the Chesapeake Bay (May-June 1861)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Battle Date(s)</strong></td>
<td>May 18-19, 1861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Forces Engaged</strong></td>
<td>Gunboats, 2 US; Battery Garrison, unknown CS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Results</strong></td>
<td>Inconclusive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Study Area</strong></td>
<td>11,568.96 acres</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The revised Study Area includes the Union base of operations at Fort Monroe, shipping lanes, areas of maneuver for the Union gunboats, and the route used to supply the Confederate batteries on Sewell’s Point.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Potential National Register Lands</strong></td>
<td>9,878.91 acres</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Protected Lands</strong></td>
<td>15.00 acres</td>
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<td>Commonwealth of Virginia (Fort Wool Historic Site is managed and maintained by the City of Hampton)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Publicly Accessible Lands</strong></td>
<td>15.00 acres</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Management Area</strong></td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friends Group(s)</strong></td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Preservation Activities Since 1993</strong></td>
<td>Advocacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fundraising</td>
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<td>✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Website(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Condition Statement**
The areas that retain integrity are essentially on water. On land, only historic and archeological resources at Fort Monroe and Fort Wool retain integrity. The 2005 BRAC closure of Fort Monroe and subsequent redevelopment plans...
may threaten historic landscapes and resources associated with the Civil War-era fortress.

**Historical Designation**

None
**Spotsylvania Court House (VA048)**

**Location**  
Spotsylvania County

**Campaign**  
Grant’s Overland Campaign (May-June 1864)

**Battle Date(s)**  
May 7-21, 1864

**Principal Commanders**  

**Forces Engaged**  
Armies (100,000 US; 52,000 CS)

**Results**  
Inconclusive (Grant continued his offensive)

**Study Area**  
22,509.68 acres  
The revised Study Area includes a Core Area associated with the fighting at Todd’s Tavern on May 7 and routes of the Federal approach along the Brock Road and Catharpin Road.

**Potential National Register Lands**  
14,200.00 acres

**Protected Lands**  
1,405.28 acres  
- National Park Service, 1,285.73 acres, fee simple  
- National Park Service, 63.87 acres, easement  
- Central Virginia Battlefields Trust, 41.60 acres, fee simple  
- Virginia Outdoors Foundation, 7.08 acres, easement  
- Central Virginia Battlefields Trust, 4.97 acres, easement  
- Private Trust, 1.03 acres, easement  
- Civil War Preservation Trust, 1.00 acre, fee simple (transferred to Central Virginia Battlefields Trust)

**Publicly Accessible Lands**  
1,349.60 acres  
- Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park, National Park Management Area

**Management Area**  
Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park

**Friends Group(s)**  
Friends of Fredericksburg Area Battlefields (1997)

**Preservation Activities Since 1993**

- Advocacy
- Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
- Fundraising
- Interpretation Projects
- Land or Development Rights Purchased
- Legislation
- Planning Projects
- Research and Documentation

**Public Interpretation Since 1993**

- Brochure(s)
- Driving Tour
- Living History
- Maintained Historic Features/Areas
- Visitor Center
- Walking Tour/Trails
- Wayside Exhibits/Signs
- Website(s)
- Other
  - Audio Tour Tapes

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### Other Activities
Internship program

### Condition Statement
Portions of the landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. Only 10 percent of the landscape of this nationally significant battlefield is protected. Steady development pressure signals the need for additional land preservation within the next three to five years.

### Historical Designation
Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park (1927)