### Individual Battlefield Profiles

#### Battlefield Profile Glossary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Location</strong></td>
<td>County or city in which the battlefield is located.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Campaign</strong></td>
<td>Name of military campaign of which the battle was part. Campaign names are taken from <em>The War of the Rebellion: a Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies</em>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Battle Date(s)</strong></td>
<td>Day or days upon which the battle took place, as determined by the Civil War Sites Advisory Commission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Principal Commanders</strong></td>
<td>Ranking commanders of opposing forces during the battle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Forces Engaged</strong></td>
<td>Name or description of largest units engaged during the battle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Results</strong></td>
<td>Indicates battle victor or inconclusive outcome.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Study Area</strong></td>
<td>Acres within the Study Area (see Table 2), as determined by the ABPP, that represent the historic extent of the battle upon the landscape.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Potential National Register Lands</strong></td>
<td>Acres of land that retain historic character and may be eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places (see Table 2).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Protected Lands</strong></td>
<td>Estimated acres (based on questionnaires and GIS) of battlefield land set aside or placed under permanent easement since the Civil War for the purposes of maintaining the historic character of the landscape and for preventing future impairment or destruction of the landscape and historic features.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Publicly Accessible Lands</strong></td>
<td>Estimated acres (based on responses to questionnaires) maintained for public visitation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Management Area</strong></td>
<td>Name of historic site, park, or other area maintained for resource protection and/or public visitation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friends Group(s)</strong></td>
<td>Name of local advocacy organization(s) that support preservation activities at/for the battlefield.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Preservation Activities Since 1993</strong></td>
<td>Indicates which types of preservation activities have taken place at the battlefield since 1993 (based on responses to questionnaires).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public Interpretation Since 1993</strong></td>
<td>Indicates which types of interpretation/educational activities have taken place at the battlefield since 1993 (based on responses to questionnaires).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Condition Statement</strong></td>
<td>The ABPP’s assessment of the overall condition of the battlefield’s Study Area (based on field surveys and responses to questionnaires).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Historical Designation</strong></td>
<td>Notes the most prestigious historical designation the battlefield has received (i.e. national park unit, National Historic Landmark, or National Register of Historic Places).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Aldie (VA036)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Location</strong></th>
<th>Loudoun County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Campaign</strong></td>
<td>Gettysburg Campaign (June-August 1863)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Battle Date(s)</strong></td>
<td>June 17, 1863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Principal Commanders</strong></td>
<td>Brig. Gen. Judson Kilpatrick [US]; Col. Thomas Munford [CS]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Forces Engaged</strong></td>
<td>Brigades (approximately 2,000 US; approximately 1,500 CS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Results</strong></td>
<td>Inconclusive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Study Area</strong></td>
<td>3,865.83 acres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In 2005, the National Park Service’s Cultural Resources Geographical Information Systems Facility undertook an Intensive-level GIS survey of the Aldie, Middleburg, and Upperville battlefields. The result was an expanded Study Area along radiating road corridors used by the opposing cavalries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Potential National Register Lands</strong></td>
<td>3,854.52 acres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Protected Lands</strong></td>
<td>461.27 acres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trout Unlimited, 400.00 acres, easement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Virginia Outdoors Foundation, 61.27 acres, easement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Publicly Accessible Lands</strong></td>
<td>0.00 acres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Management Area</strong></td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friends Group(s)</strong></td>
<td>Citizens Committee for the Civil War Cavalry Battles of Aldie, Middleburg and Upperville (2000)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Preservation Activities Since 1993</strong></td>
<td>✓ Advocacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Fundraising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Interpretation Projects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Legislation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Planning Projects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Research and Documentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public Interpretation Since 1993</strong></td>
<td>✓ Brochure(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Driving Tour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Living History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Maintained Historic Features/Areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Visitor Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Walking Tour/Trails</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Website</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>✓ Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Audio Tour Tapes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Condition Statement</strong></td>
<td>Land use is little changed since the period of significance. Aldie presents excellent opportunities for comprehensive landscape preservation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Historical Designation</strong></td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Update to the Civil War Sites Advisory Commission Report on the Nation's Civil War Battlefields
Final DRAFT - Commonwealth of Virginia
## Amelia Springs (VA091)

**Location**  
Amelia County

**Campaign**  
Appomattox Campaign (March-April 1865)

**Battle Date(s)**  
April 5, 1865

**Principal Commanders**  

**Forces Engaged**  
Divisions (unknown US; 332 CS)

**Results**  
Inconclusive

**Study Area**  
4,824.29 acres  
The Study Area of this cavalry action has been expanded to all known troop positions associated with the engagement beyond the Core Area.

**Potential National Register Lands**  
4,824.29 acres

**Protected Lands**  
0.00 acres

**Publicly Accessible Lands**  
1.00 acres  
Virginia Civil War Trails (Lee’s Retreat)

**Management Area**  
None

**Friends Group(s)**  
None

**Preservation Activities Since 1993**  
- Advocacy
- Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
- Fundraising
- Interpretation Projects
- Land or Development Rights Purchased
- Legislation
- Planning Projects
- Research and Documentation

**Public Interpretation Since 1993**  
- Brochure(s)
- Driving Tour
- Living History
- Maintained Historic Features/Areas
- Visitor Center
- Walking Tour/Trails
- Wayside Exhibits/Signs
- Website(s)
- Other Audio Tour Tapes

**Condition Statement**  
Land use is little changed since the period of significance. Amelia Springs presents excellent opportunities for comprehensive landscape preservation.

**Historical Designation**  
None
Appomattox Courthouse (VA097)

Location
Appomattox County

Campaign
Appomattox Campaign (March-April 1865)

Battle Date(s)
April 9, 1865

Principal Commanders

Forces Engaged
Corps (21,000 US; 9,000 CS)

Results
Union victory

Study Area
5,356.25 acres
The Study Area was enlarged to include troop positions north of the Appomattox River.

Potential National Register Lands
3,282.59 acres

Protected Lands
1,367.18 acres
National Park Service, 1,294.43, fee simple
Virginia Outdoors Foundation, 72.75, easement

Publicly Accessible Lands
1,294.43 acres
Appomattox Court House National Historical Park, National Park Service

Management Area
Appomattox Court House National Historical Park

Friends Group(s)
None

Preservation Activities Since 1993
✓ Advocacy
✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
✓ Fundraising
✓ Interpretation Projects
✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased
✓ Legislation
✓ Planning Projects
✓ Research and Documentation

Public Interpretation Since 1993
✓ Brochure(s)
✓ Driving Tour
✓ Living History
✓ Maintained Historic Features/Areas
✓ Visitor Center
✓ Walking Tour/Trails
✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs
✓ Website(s)
✓ Other
  Audio Tour Tapes

Condition Statement
Land use is little changed since the period of significance. Appomattox Court House offers opportunities for additional land preservation beyond the National Park Service lands.

Historical Designation
Appomattox Court House National Historical Park (1935)
Appomattox Station (VA096)

Location
Appomattox County

Campaign
Appomattox Campaign (March-April 1865)

Battle Date(s)
April 8, 1865

Principal Commanders

Forces Engaged
3rd US Cavalry Division, approximately 4,000 (US); Artillery Train, approximately 3,000 (CS)

Results
Union victory

Study Area
4,016.59 acres
The larger Study Area includes the southern approach route taken by the Federal cavalry to Appomattox Station.

Potential National Register Lands
130.11 acres

Protected Lands
116.71 acres
National Park Service, fee simple

Publicly Accessible Lands
117.71 acres
Appomattox Court House National Historical Park, National Park Service, 116.71 acres
Virginia Civil War Trails, 1.00 acre

Management Area
Appomattox Court House National Historical Park

Friends Group(s)
None

Preservation Activities Since 1993
Advocacy
Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories
Fundraising
Interpretation Projects
Land or Development Rights Purchased
Legislation
Planning Projects
Research and Documentation

Public Interpretation Since 1993
Brochure(s)
Driving Tour
Living History
Maintained Historic Features/Areas
Visitor Center
Walking Tour/Trails
Wayside Exhibits/Signs
Website(s)
Other
Audio Tour Tapes

Condition Statement
One unprotected area of approximately 126.00 acres survives at the north of the Core Area. This area includes Confederate artillery positions, historic roads, and a historic structure. These resources are the focus of current local preservation efforts.

Historical Designation
None
## Aquia Creek (VA002)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Stafford County, Virginia, and Charles County, Maryland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Campaign</td>
<td>Blockade of the Chesapeake Bay (May-June 1861)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battle Date(s)</td>
<td>May 29-June 1, 1861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principal Commanders</td>
<td>Cdr. James H. Ward [US]; Col. Daniel Ruggles [CS]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forces Engaged</td>
<td>Gunboats, 4 US; Battery Garrison, approximately 1,000 CS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Results</td>
<td>Inconclusive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study Area</td>
<td>10,088.83 acres (1,140.18 in Virginia; 8,948.65 in Maryland on the Potomac River)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potential National Register Lands</td>
<td>10,016.23 acres (1,069.56 acres in Virginia; 8,946.67 acres in Maryland on the Potomac River)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protected Lands</td>
<td>33.20 acres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publicly Accessible Lands</td>
<td>33.20 acres</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management Area</td>
<td>Aquia Landing Park, Stafford County</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friends Group(s)</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preservation Activities Since 1993</td>
<td>Advocacy, Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories, Fundraising, Interpretation Projects, Land or Development Rights Purchased, Legislation, Planning Projects, Research and Documentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Interpretation Since 1993</td>
<td>Brochure(s), Driving Tour, Living History, Maintained Historic Features/Areas, Visitor Center, Walking Tour/Trails, Wayside Exhibits/Signs, Website(s), Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condition Statement</td>
<td>Portions of landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. (While the majority of the Study Area encompasses the waters of the Potomac River and therefore lies within the State of Maryland, all of the land associated with the bombardment is in Virginia.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Designation</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Auburn I (VA039)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Location</strong></th>
<th>Fauquier County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Campaign</strong></td>
<td>Bristoe Campaign (October-November 1863)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Battle Date(s)</strong></td>
<td>October 13, 1863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Forces Engaged</strong></td>
<td>Brigades (approximately 2,000 US; approximately 3,000 CS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Results</strong></td>
<td>Inconclusive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Study Area** | 2,265.26 acres  
The enlarged Study Area includes all known landscape features and cultural resources associated with the battle that have been identified through research and cultural resource surveys since 1993. |
| **Potential National Register Lands** | 2,228.11 acres |
| **Protected Lands** | 234.83 acres  
Virginia Outdoors Foundation, easement |
| **Publicly Accessible Lands** | 0.00 acres |
| **Management Area** | None |
| **Friends Group(s)** | None |
| **Preservation Activities Since 1993** | ✓ Advocacy  
✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories  
Fundraising  
✓ Interpretation Projects  
✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased  
Legislation  
Planning Projects  
✓ Research and Documentation |
| **Public Interpretation Since 1993** | Brochure(s)  
Driving Tour  
Living History  
Maintained Historic Features/Areas  
Visitor Center  
Walking Tour/Trails  
✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs  
Website(s)  
Other |
| **Condition Statement** | Auburn I presents excellent opportunities for comprehensive landscape preservation. |
| **Historical Designation** | None |
### Auburn II (VA041)

**Location**  
Fauquier County

**Campaign**  
Bristoe Campaign (October-November 1863)

**Battle Date(s)**  
October 14, 1863

**Principal Commanders**  

**Forces Engaged**  
Brigades (unknown US; approximately 3,000 CS)

**Results**  
Inconclusive

**Study Area**  
4,403.24 acres  
The new Study Area includes all known landscape features and cultural resources associated with the battle that have been identified through research and cultural resource surveys since 1993.

**Potential National Register Lands**  
4,403.24 acres

**Protected Lands**  
234.83 acres  
Virginia Outdoors Foundation, easement

**Publicly Accessible Lands**  
0.00 acres

**Management Area**  
None

**Friends Group(s)**  
None

**Preservation Activities Since 1993**
- Advocacy
- Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories  
  Fundraising
- Interpretation Projects
- Land or Development Rights Purchased  
  Legislation  
  Planning Projects
- Research and Documentation

**Public Interpretation Since 1993**
- Brochure(s)
- Driving Tour
- Living History
- Maintained Historic Features/Areas
- Visitor Center
- Walking Tour/Trails
- Wayside Exhibits/Signs  
  Website(s)
- Other

**Condition Statement**  
Auburn II presents excellent opportunities for comprehensive landscape preservation.

**Historical Designation**  
None