

## Balls Bluff (VA006)

<b>Location</b>	Loudoun County, Virginia, and Montgomery County, Maryland
<b>Campaign</b>	McClellan's Operations in Northern Virginia (October-December 1861)
<b>Battle Date(s)</b>	October 21, 1861
<b>Principal Commanders</b>	Brig. Gen. Charles P. Stone and Col. Edward Baker [US]; Brig. Gen. Nathan G. Evans [CS]
<b>Forces Engaged</b>	Brigades (2,000 US; 1,600 CS)
<b>Results</b>	Confederate victory
<b>Study Area</b>	10,436.23 acres (5,782.94 acres in Virginia; 4,653.29 acres in Maryland) The CWSAC boundary for this battlefield was incomplete. The new Study Area includes U.S. approach routes and artillery positions in Maryland.
<b>Potential National Register Lands</b>	5,724.28 acres (1,072.29 acres in Virginia; 4,651.99 acres in Maryland)
<b>Protected Lands</b>	223.00 acres in Virginia Northern Virginia Regional Park Authority, fee simple 888.54 acres in Maryland National Park Service, fee simple
<b>Publicly Accessible Lands</b>	223.00 acres in Virginia Balls Bluff Battlefield Regional Park, Northern Virginia Regional Park Authority 888.54 acres in Maryland C&O Canal National Historical Park
<b>Management Area</b>	Balls Bluff Battlefield Regional Park
<b>Friends Group(s)</b>	None
<b>Preservation Activities Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Advocacy</li><li>✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories</li><li>Fundraising</li><li>✓ Interpretation Projects</li><li>Land or Development Rights Purchased</li><li>Legislation</li><li>✓ Planning Projects</li><li>Research and Documentation</li></ul>
<b>Public Interpretation Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Brochure(s)</li><li>Driving Tour</li><li>✓ Living History</li><li>✓ Maintained Historic Features/Areas</li><li>Visitor Center</li><li>✓ Walking Tour/Trails</li><li>✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs</li><li>✓ Website(s)</li><li>Other</li></ul>

**Condition Statement**

Much of the landscape has been altered and fragmented, leaving some essential features. Given the rapid development of this area, surviving Core Area lands on the Virginia side of the river require immediate preservation efforts. Lands on the Maryland side present long-term preservation opportunities.

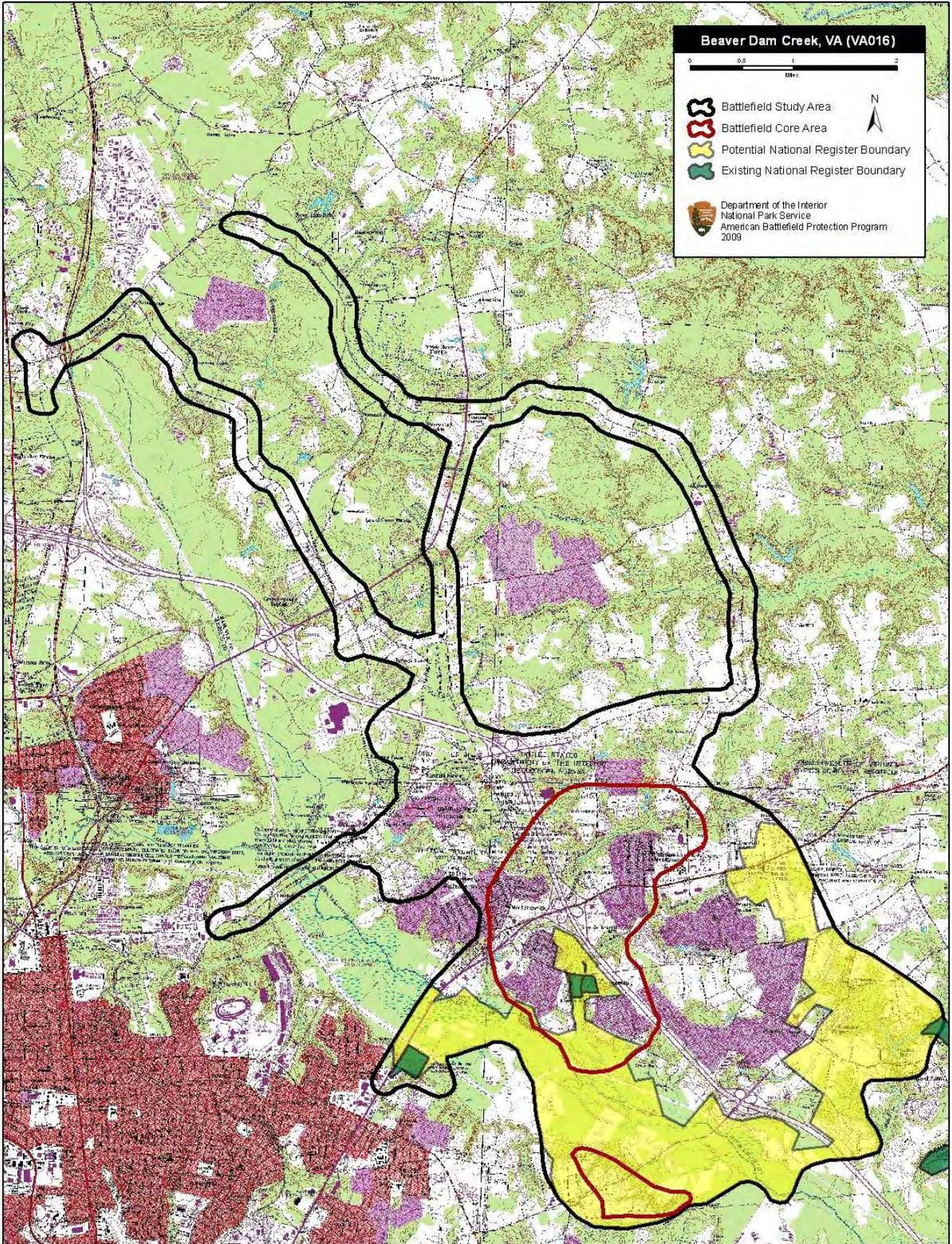
**Historical Designation**

National Historic Landmark (1984)



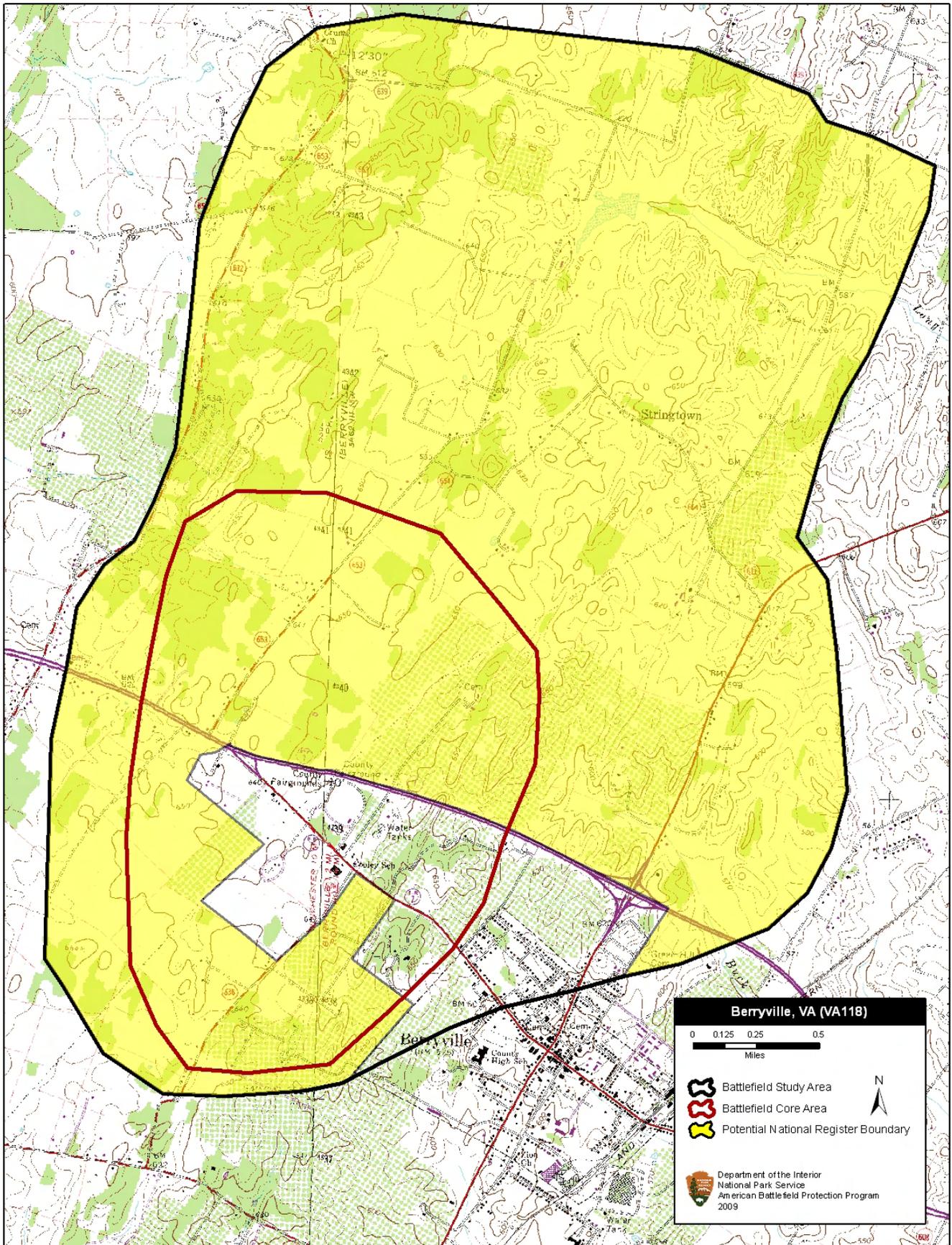
## Beaver Dam Creek (VA016)

<b>Location</b>	Hanover County
<b>Campaign</b>	Peninsula Campaign (March-September 1862)
<b>Battle Date(s)</b>	June 26, 1862
<b>Principal Commanders</b>	Brig. Gen. Fitz John Porter [US]; Gen. Robert E. Lee [CS]
<b>Forces Engaged</b>	Corps, 15,631 US; Divisions, 16,356 CS
<b>Results</b>	Union victory
<b>Study Area</b>	14,908.23 acres The Study Area was revised to include the approach routes of Jackson's Division and A.P. Hill and D.H. Hill's brigades, and to include a second Core Area representing Seymour's rearguard action as his Union brigade fell back toward Gaines' Mill.
<b>Potential National Register Lands</b>	4,184.59 acres
<b>Protected Lands</b>	57.24 acres National Park Service, 29.50 acres, fee simple Virginia Outdoors Foundation, 27.74 acres, easement
<b>Publicly Accessible Lands</b>	29.50 acres Richmond National Battlefield Park, National Park Service
<b>Management Area</b>	Richmond National Battlefield Park
<b>Friends Group(s)</b>	None
<b>Preservation Activities Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Advocacy</li> <li>✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories</li> <li>Fundraising</li> <li>✓ Interpretation Projects</li> <li>✓ Land or Development Rights Purchased</li> <li>Legislation</li> <li>✓ Planning Projects</li> <li>✓ Research and Documentation</li> </ul>
<b>Public Interpretation Since 1993</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Brochure(s)</li> <li>Driving Tour</li> <li>Living History</li> <li>✓ Maintained Historic Features/Areas</li> <li>Visitor Center</li> <li>✓ Walking Tour/Trails</li> <li>✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs</li> <li>✓ Website(s)</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>
<b>Condition Statement</b>	Much of the landscape has been altered and fragmented, leaving some essential features. Protection efforts may still be effective on surviving lands on the southern end of the battlefield.
<b>Historical Designation</b>	Richmond National Battlefield Park (1936)



## Berryville (VA118)

<b>Location</b>	Clarke County
<b>Campaign</b>	Sheridan's Shenandoah Valley Campaign (August-December 1864)
<b>Battle Date(s)</b>	September 3-4, 1864
<b>Principal Commanders</b>	Maj. Gen. Philip Sheridan [US]; Lt. Gen. Jubal Early [CS]
<b>Forces Engaged</b>	Corps (unknown US; unknown CS)
<b>Results</b>	Inconclusive
<b>Study Area</b>	7,018.01 acres The current Study Area is the same as that established by the CWSAC.
<b>Potential National Register Lands</b>	6,206.78 acres
<b>Protected Lands</b>	99.32 acres Virginia Outdoors Foundation, easement
<b>Publicly Accessible Lands</b>	1.00 acres Virginia Department of Transportation pull-offs for historic site markers
<b>Management Area</b>	None
<b>Friends Group(s)</b>	None
<b>Preservation Activities Since 1993</b>	Advocacy ✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories Fundraising ✓ Interpretation Projects Land or Development Rights Purchased Legislation Planning Projects Research and Documentation
<b>Public Interpretation Since 1993</b>	Brochure(s) Driving Tour Living History Maintained Historic Features/Areas Visitor Center Walking Tour/Trails ✓ Wayside Exhibits/Signs Website(s) Other
<b>Condition Statement</b>	Portions of landscape have been altered, but most essential features remain. Growing development pressure here indicates that meaningful preservation of the battlefield landscape will need to be accomplished within the next three to five years.
<b>Historical Designation</b>	None



## Big Bethel (VA003)

<b>Location</b>	York and Hampton Counties
<b>Campaign</b>	Blockade of Chesapeake Bay (May-June 1861)
<b>Battle Date(s)</b>	June 10, 1861
<b>Principal Commanders</b>	Brig. Gen. Ebenezer Pierce [US]; Col. John B. Magruder and Col. D.H. Hill [CS]
<b>Forces Engaged</b>	Brigades (3,500 US; 1,200 CS)
<b>Results</b>	Confederate victory
<b>Study Area</b>	121,468.07 acres The revised Study Area includes the route of the Federal column from Hampton to the Confederate position at Big Bethel.
<b>Potential National Register Lands</b>	0.00 acres
<b>Protected Lands</b>	0.00 acres
<b>Publicly Accessible Lands</b>	0.00 acres
<b>Management Area</b>	None
<b>Friends Group(s)</b>	None
<b>Preservation Activities Since 1993</b>	Advocacy ✓ Cultural Resource Surveys and Inventories Fundraising ✓ Interpretation Projects Land or Development Rights Purchased Legislation Planning Projects Research and Documentation
<b>Public Interpretation Since 1993</b>	Brochure(s) Driving Tour Living History Maintained Historic Features/Areas Visitor Center Walking Tour/Trails Wayside Exhibits/Signs Website(s) Other
<b>Condition Statement</b>	The Big Bethel battlefield has been destroyed by land use incompatible with the preservation of historic features. Commemorative opportunities exist.
<b>Historical Designation</b>	None

