



## FINDING AID

# **Yellowstone National Park Information and Public Image Management Records 1922-2008 Bulk dates: 1980s-1990s**

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## ***COPYRIGHT AND RESTRICTIONS***

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## ***HISTORY***

- 1880s-1890s: The Park begins to collect newspaper articles that mention Yellowstone. Eventually, a press clipping service is contracted to do this work. Originally cut and pasted into large scrapbooks, by mid-century these clippings are filed along with other records according to the records schedule.
- 1914: “See America First” publicity campaign is developed by the railroad industry in response to World War I; it focuses on encouraging travel to the existing national parks.
- 1916: The National Park Service is established; a comprehensive publicity campaign, organized by Stephen Mather, helped garner public support and sway Congress.
- 1922: A publicity campaign is part of the Park’s 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary celebration activities.
- 1920s: A program to issue press releases and other public relations is formalized. Topics include opening and closing dates, visitor statistics, and wildlife counts. This information most likely was issued by the Superintendent’s Office.
- 1933: The Yellowstone Museum and Library Association established. The library begins to collect books and articles pertaining to Yellowstone.
- 1950s: The press clipping service appears to have ended, although selected clipping of some articles and special topics continues to this day.
- 1950s-1960s: Public affairs seem to have been primarily part of the Management Assistant’s duties. The Park Naturalist and other specialists appear to have also issued press releases pertaining directly to their work.
- 1978: Public Affairs acquires its own telephone listing. The role may have been seasonal (summer) for a few years prior to this date.
- 1970s-1980s: The office handling public affairs is variously titled Public Affairs, Public Information, and Office of Public Information.
- 1982: The Public Affairs telephone listing moves to a more prominent location under the Superintendent’s Office number.
- 1988: The large, complex fires focus public attention on Yellowstone and its management policies in a new way.
- 1990s: Controversy over such issues as the reintroduction of the wolf, winter use, and bison continue to focus public attention on Yellowstone.
- 2012: The Park establishes a social media committee and presence.
- 2015: The Office of Strategic Communication is formed.

## ***SCOPE AND CONTENT***

Information and Public Image Management Records  
1922-2008 (bulk dates: 1980s-1990s)

*CATALOG NUMBER* YELL 203197

*VOLUME* 20 LF

*DESCRIPTION* This collection contains materials related to information and public image management, the bulk of which consists of materials from the Public Affairs Office.

Activities related to public image management include developing standards that help portray a consistent image in publications, uniforms, websites, signs, and all other outreach. It also includes public affairs such as press releases, media presentation, and related materials.

Records relating to public image management can include, but are not limited to: proof sheets, web sites, press releases, media packages, recordings of radio and television appearances by park representatives, in-house newsletters, and social media.

Researchers may find these records valuable on how the National Park Service and Yellowstone National Park publicized and presented itself to the public (i.e. intentional messaging), as well as the public's perception of the park. In addition to individual events, the length of time covered by this collection allows for longitudinal studies of these subjects.

*ORGANIZATION* This collection is organized into four series:  
Series I, Press Releases  
Series II, Press Clippings  
Series III, Magazine and Journal Articles  
Series IV, Media Relations

*PROVENANCE* Transferred to the archives by various park offices and staff, primarily the Public Affairs Office, often as part of a larger group of records. This record group is accessioned by the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) and placed on deposit at its affiliated repository, the Yellowstone National Park Archives. These records correspond to the NARA Record Group 79, Records of the National Park Service.

*RESTRICTIONS*

NO

*ASSOCIATED  
MATERIALS*

1988 Fire records, Series X: Media, Yellowstone National Park Archives

Education and Interpretation records, Series VI: Publications and Brochures and VII: Photographs and Film, Yellowstone National Park Archives

Management and Accountability Records, Series IV: Special Events, Yellowstone National Park Archives

Scrapbook Collection (press clippings), Yellowstone Research Library

## ***SERIES DESCRIPTIONS***

### *I. Press Releases, 1922-2008 (bulk dates: 1950-2008)*

This series includes press releases issued by the park from 1922 to 2008, the bulk of which is from 1950-2008. The press releases cover major event in the park like anniversaries and policy changes in addition to every-day events like road closures, accidents, crimes, wildlife management action, and seasonal and weather information. Major gaps in the series occur from 1923-1935 and from 1943-1947.

### *II. Press Clippings, 1929-2006 (bulk dates: 1980s-2006)*

This series contains newspaper clippings, photocopies, and copies of online articles from 1929 to 2006. The bulk of the press clippings are from the late 1980s-2006. The press clippings cover a variety of topics from park attendance, policy and park management, the impact of the 1988 fires, and other significant events in the park. Major contributors include the *Bozeman Chronicle*, the *Casper Star-Tribune*, the *Idaho Post Register*, the *Livingston Enterprise* and the *Billings Gazette*. A large gap in the records occurs from 1949-1986.

### *III. Magazine and Journal Articles (bulk dates: 1950s-1970s)*

This series contains magazine and journal articles authored by National Park Service personnel as well as authors not affiliated with the NPS in addition to correspondence regarding various publications. The articles are promotional, informational, or human interest topics. The correspondence is between authors and NPS staff, with the majority being informational or promotional in nature.

### *IV. Media Relations, 1966-2002*

This series contains correspondence between park staff and the media, transcriptions of radio programs and interviews, and a VHS recording of a press conference. The correspondence addresses the portrayal of the park in the media and correcting false information shared with the public about the park. The radio transcriptions are from programs featuring informational and human interest stories related to the park. Gaps in these records occur from 1972-1981 and 1985-1994.

**CONTAINER LIST**

<b>Series</b>	<b>Series Title</b>
01	Press Releases
<b>Box</b>	<b>Title</b>
01	Press Releases, 1922, 1936-1942, 1948-1960
02	Press Releases, 1958-1969
03	Press Releases, 1967, 1969-1976
04	Press Releases, 1976-1989
05	Press Releases, 1981-1986
06	Press Releases, 1986-1994, 1999-2000
07	Press Releases, 2005-2008
<b>Series</b>	<b>Series Title</b>
02	Press Clippings
<b>Box</b>	<b>Title</b>
01	Press Clippings, 1929, 1935-1938, 1940-1948
02	Press Clippings, 1987-1988
03	Press Clippings, 1991
04	Press Clippings, 1991
05	Press Clippings, 1991
06	Press Clippings, 1991
07	Press Clippings, 1992
08	Press Clippings, 1992
09	Press Clippings, 1992
10	Press Clippings, 1993-1996
11	Press Clippings, 1997
12	Press Clippings, 1997-1998
13	Press Clippings, 1997-1999
14	Press Clippings, 1999-2000
15	Press Clippings, 2000-2001
16	Press Clippings, 2001
17	Press Clippings, 2001-2002
18	Press Clippings, 2002
19	Press Clippings, 2002-2003
20	Press Clippings, 2003-2004
21	Press Clippings, 2004-2005
22	Press Clippings, 2005-2006
23	Press Clippings, 2006
<b>Series</b>	<b>Series Title</b>
03	Magazine and Journal Articles
<b>Box</b>	<b>Title</b>
01	Authored by NPS Personnel, 1950s-1960s
02	Authors not affiliated with NPS, 1954-1959, 1962
03	Authors not affiliated with NPS, 1963-1968, 1971, 1973
04	Authors not affiliated with NPS, 1989



**Series**  
04

**Series Title**  
Media Relations

**Box**  
01

**Title**  
Radio and Television Program Transcriptions, News Media Correspondence, 1966,  
1970-1971, 1982-1984, 1995, 1997-2002