

Tuzigoot National Monument

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Families: 85

Genera: 295

Species: 495 (species rank)

Total Taxa: 501 (including ssp. and var.)

AIZOACEAE

Trianthema portulacastrum - desert horsepurslane

ALISMATACEAE

Alisma triviale - northern water plantain

AMARANTHACEAE

Amaranthus albus - prostrate pigweed

Amaranthus blitoides - mat amaranth

Amaranthus palmeri - carelessweed

Amaranthus powellii - Powell's amaranth

Atriplex canescens - fourwing saltbush

Atriplex elegans - wheelscale saltbush

Atriplex wrightii - Wright's saltbush

Chenopodium berlandieri - pitseed goosefoot

Chenopodium desiccatum - aridland goosefoot

Chenopodium fremontii - Fremont's goosefoot

Chenopodium incanum - mealy goosefoot

Chenopodium leptophyllum - narrowleaf goosefoot

Kochia scoparia - mock cypress

Krascheninnikovia lanata - winterfat

Salsola kali - Russian thistle

Salsola tragus - prickly Russian thistle

ANACARDIACEAE

Rhus trilobata - skunkbush sumac

Rhus trilobata var. *trilobata* - skunkbush sumac

Toxicodendron rydbergii - western poison ivy

APIACEAE

Berula erecta - cutleaf waterparsnip

Cymopterus multinervatus - purplenerve springparsley

Cymopterus purpurascens - widewing springparsley

Daucus pusillus - American wild carrot

Torilis arvensis

APOCYNACEAE

Asclepias asperula - spider milkweed

Asclepias asperula ssp. *asperula* - spider milkweed

Asclepias asperula ssp. *capricornu*

Asclepias engelmanniana - Engelmann's milkweed

Asclepias subverticillata - horsetail milkweed

Funastrum cynanchoides ssp. *cynanchoides* - fringed twinevine

Vinca major - bigleaf periwinkle

ARACEAE

Lemna minuta - least duckweed

ARALIACEAE

Hydrocotyle verticillata - whorled marshpennywort

Hydrocotyle verticillata var. *verticillata* - whorled marshpennywort

ASPARAGACEAE

Agave chrysantha - goldenflower century plant

Agave delamateri - Tonto Basin agave

Agave parryi - Parry's agave

Agave parryi var. *parryi*

Dichelostemma capitatum - bluedicks

Nolina microcarpa - sacahuista

Yucca baccata - banana yucca

Yucca baccata var. *baccata* - banana yucca

Yucca elata - soaptree yucca

Yucca elata var. *verdiensis* - Verdi yucca

ASTERACEAE

Acourtia wrightii - brownfoot

Acroptilon repens - hardheads

Adenophyllum wrightii - Wright's dogweed

Agoseris glauca - pale agoseris

Agoseris glauca var. *laciniata* - false agoseris

Agoseris parviflora - false agoseris

Ambrosia acanthicarpa - ragweed

Ambrosia confertiflora - slimleaf bursage

Ambrosia monogyra - burrobush

Ambrosia psilostachya - Cuman ragweed

Ambrosia tenuifolia

Artemisia campestris - field sagewort

Artemisia ludoviciana - white sagebrush

Baccharis emoryi - Emory's baccharis

Baccharis pteronioides - yerba de pasmo

Baccharis salicifolia - water wally

Baccharis salicina - Emory's baccharis

Baccharis sarothroides - desertbroom

Baccharis sergiloides - desert baccharis

Baccharis wrightii - Wright's baccharis

Baileya multiradiata - desert marigold

Brickellia atractyloides - spearleaf brickellbush

Brickellia californica - brickell-bush

Brickellia eupatorioides - false boneset

Brickellia eupatorioides var. *chlorolepis* - false boneset

Brickellia floribunda - Chihuahuan brickellbush

Centaurea melitensis - Maltese star-thistle

Chaetopappa ericoides - rose heath

Chloracantha spinosa - spiny chloracantha

Cichorium intybus - chicory
Cirsium arizonicum - Arizona thistle
Cirsium neomexicanum - New Mexico thistle
Cirsium vulgare - bull thistle
Cirsium wheeleri - Wheeler's thistle
Conyza canadensis - Canadian horseweed
Conyza canadensis var. pusilla - Canadian horseweed
Dieteria asteroides var. asteroides
Dieteria canescens - hoary tansyaster
Dieteria canescens var. ambigua - hoary tansyaster
Eclipta prostrata - false daisy
Encelia frutescens - button brittlebush
Erigeron concinnus - Navajo fleabane
Erigeron divergens - spreading fleabane
Erigeron flagellaris - trailing fleabane
Gaillardia pinnatifida - red dome blanketflower
Grindelia squarrosa - curlycup gumweed
Gutierrezia microcephala - threadleaf snakeweed
Gutierrezia sarothrae - broom snakeweed
Helianthus annuus - common sunflower
Helimeris multiflora - showy goldeneye
Heterotheca subaxillaris - camphorweed
Hymenothrix loomisii - Loomis' thimblehead
Isocoma tenuisecta - burroweed
Lactuca serriola - prickly lettuce
Lactuca tatarica - blue lettuce
Layia glandulosa - whitedaisy tidytips
Malacothrix fendleri - Fendler's desertdandelion
Melampodium leucanthum - plains blackfoot
Packera neomexicana - New Mexico groundsel
Packera quercetorum - Oak Creek ragwort
Parthenium incanum - mariola
Psilactis asteroides - fall tansyaster
Senecio flaccidus - threadleaf ragwort
Senecio flaccidus var. douglasii
Senecio flaccidus var. flaccidus - threadleaf ragwort
Solidago velutina - threenerve goldenrod
Solidago wrightii - Wright's goldenrod
Sonchus asper - spiny sowthistle
Stephanomeria pauciflora - brownplume wirelettuce
Stephanomeria tenuifolia - narrowleaf wirelettuce
Symphyotrichum divaricatum - southern annual saltmarsh aster
Symphyotrichum praealtum - aster
Symphyotrichum subulatum var. ligulatum
Taraxacum laevigatum - rock dandelion
Taraxacum officinale - common dandelion
Taraxacum palustre
Thymophylla acerosa - pricklyleaf dogweed
Thymophylla pentachaeta - fiveneedle pricklyleaf
Thymophylla pentachaeta var. belenidium - fiveneedle pricklyleaf
Townsendia annua - annual Townsend daisy

Townsendia strigosa - hairy Townsend daisy
Tragopogon dubius - yellow salsify
Uropappus lindleyi - silver puffs
Verbesina encelioides - golden crownbeard
Verbesina encelioides ssp. exauriculata - golden crownbeard
Xanthisma gracile - slender goldenweed
Xanthium strumarium - rough cocklebur

BERBERIDACEAE

Berberis haematocarpa - bloodberry barberry

BETULACEAE

Alnus oblongifolia - Arizona alder

BIGNONIACEAE

Chilopsis linearis - desert willow

BORAGINACEAE

Amsinckia menziesii var. intermedia - common fiddleneck
Cryptantha confertiflora - basin yellow cryptantha
Cryptantha crassisejala - thicksepal cryptantha
Cryptantha crassisejala var. elachantha - thicksepal cryptantha
Cryptantha nevadensis - Nevada cryptantha
Eucrypta chrysanthemifolia - spotted hideseed
Eucrypta chrysanthemifolia var. bipinnatifida - spotted hideseed
Eucrypta micrantha - dainty desert hideseed
Heliotropium curassavicum - salt heliotrope
Lappula occidentalis - flatspine stickseed
Lithospermum incisum - narrowleaf stoneseed
Phacelia crenulata - cleftleaf wildheliotrope
Phacelia cryptantha - hiddenflower phacelia
Phacelia distans - distant phacelia
Phacelia ivesiana - Ives' phacelia
Phacelia rotundifolia - roundleaf phacelia
Tiquilia canescens - woody crinkleemat
Tiquilia canescens var. canescens - woody crinkleemat

BRASSICACEAE

Boechera perennans - perennial rockcress
Capsella bursa-pastoris - shepherd's purse
Chorispora tenella - crossflower
Descurainia pinnata - western tansymustard
Descurainia sophia - herb sophia
Draba cuneifolia - wedgeleaf draba
Erysimum capitatum - sanddune wallflower
Lepidium draba - globed-podded hoarycress or whitetop
Lepidium lasiocarpum - shaggyfruit pepperweed
Lepidium montanum - mountain pepperweed
Lepidium montanum var. glabrum - mountain pepperweed
Matthiola longipetala - evening-scented stock
Physaria gordonii - bladderpod

Physaria tenella - Moapa bladderpod
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum - watercress
Sisymbrium altissimum - tall tumbled mustard
Sisymbrium irio - London rocket
Streptanthus carinatus - lyreleaf jewelflower
Streptanthus carinatus ssp. *arizonicus* - lyreleaf jewelflower
Thelypodium wrightii - Wright's thelypod

CACTACEAE

Cylindropuntia arbuscula - Arizona pencil cholla
Cylindropuntia leptocaulis - Christmas cholla
Cylindropuntia whipplei - Whipple cholla
Echinocereus engelmannii - Engelmann's hedgehog cactus
Echinocereus fendleri - pinkflower hedgehog cactus
Echinocereus fendleri var. *fasciculatus* - strawberry hedgehog
Opuntia engelmannii - cactus apple
Opuntia phaeacantha - tulip pricklypear

CAMPANULACEAE

Lobelia cardinalis - cardinalflower
Nemacladus glanduliferus - glandular threadplant
Nemacladus glanduliferus var. *orientalis* - glandular threadplant

CANNABACEAE

Celtis ehrenbergiana
Celtis laevigata - sugarberry
Celtis laevigata var. *reticulata* - netleaf hackberry
Humulus lupulus - common hop
Humulus lupulus var. *lupuloides*

CELASTRACEAE

Canotia holacantha - crucifixion thorn

CLEOMACEAE

Cleome lutea - yellow spiderflower
Cleome lutea var. *jonesii* - Jones spiderflower
Cleome serrulata - Rocky Mountain beeplant
Polanisia dodecandra - redwhisker clammyweed
Polanisia dodecandra ssp. *trachysperma* - sandyseed clammyweed

CONVOLVULACEAE

Convolvulus arvensis - field bindweed
Convolvulus equitans - Texas bindweed
Evolvulus nuttallianus - shaggy dwarf morning-glory
Ipomoea cristulata - Transpecos morning-glory

CUCURBITACEAE

Cucurbita digitata - fingerleaf gourd
Cucurbita foetidissima - Missouri gourd
Marah gilensis - Gila manroot

CUPRESSACEAE

Cupressus arizonica - Arizona cypress
Juniperus coahuilensis - redberry juniper
Juniperus monosperma - oneseed juniper
Juniperus osteosperma - Utah juniper

CYPERACEAE

Carex duriuscula - needleleaf sedge
Carex praegracilis - clustered field sedge
Carex senta - swamp carex
Cyperus aggregatus - inflatedscale flatsedge
Cyperus niger var. capitatus - black flatsedge
Cyperus odoratus - fragrant flatsedge
Eleocharis parishii - Parish's spikerush
Eleocharis rostellata - beaked spikerush
Schoenoplectus acutus - great bulrush
Schoenoplectus americanus - chairmaker's bulrush
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani - softstem bulrush

ELAEAGNACEAE

Elaeagnus angustifolia - Russian olive

EPHEDRACEAE

Ephedra viridis - mormon tea

EQUISETACEAE

Equisetum arvense - field horsetail
Equisetum laevigatum - smooth horsetail

EUPHORBIACEAE

Acalypha neomexicana - New Mexico copperleaf
Chamaesyce albomarginata - whitemargin sandmat
Chamaesyce capitellata - head sandmat
Chamaesyce fendleri - Fendler's sandmat
Chamaesyce hyssopifolia - hyssopleaf sandmat
Chamaesyce micromera - Sonoran sandmat
Chamaesyce polycarpa - smallseed sandmat
Chamaesyce serpyllifolia - thymeleaf sandmat
Chamaesyce stictospora - slimseed sandmat
Croton texensis - Texas croton
Euphorbia brachycera - horned spurge
Tragia ramosa - branched noseburn

FABACEAE

Acacia greggii - catclaw acacia
Amorpha fruticosa - desert false indigo
Astragalus allochrous - halfmoon milkvetch
Astragalus allochrous var. playanus - halfmoon milkvetch
Astragalus amphioxys - Crescent milkvetch
Astragalus calycosus - Torrey's milkvetch
Astragalus calycosus var. scaposus - Torrey's milkvetch
Astragalus lentiginosus - freckled milkvetch
Astragalus lentiginosus var. albifolius

Astragalus lentiginosus var. *diphysus* - freckled milkvetch
Astragalus newberryi - Newberry's milkvetch
Astragalus nuttalianus
Astragalus subcinereus - Silver's milkvetch
Astragalus tephrodes - ashen milkvetch
Astragalus tephrodes var. *brachylobus* - ashen milkvetch
Dalea aurea - golden prairie clover
Dalea formosa - featherplume
Dalea nana - dwarf prairie clover
Dalea searlsiae - Searls' prairie clover
Desmanthus cooleyi - Cooley's bundleflower
Hoffmannseggia drepanocarpa - sicklepod holdback
Lotus corniculatus - ground honeysuckle
Lotus humistratus - foothill deervetch
Lotus mearnsii - Mearns' bird's-foot trefoil
Lupinus brevicaulis - shortstem lupine
Medicago lupulina - black medick
Medicago minima - little burclover
Medicago polymorpha - burclover
Medicago sativa - alfalfa
Melilotus alba - white sweetclover
Melilotus indicus - annual yellow sweetclover
Melilotus officinalis - yellow sweetclover
Mimosa aculeaticarpa - catclaw mimosa
Prosopis velutina - mesquite
Senna bauhinioides - twinleaf senna
Trifolium repens - white clover
Vicia pulchella - sweetclover vetch

FAGACEAE

Quercus dunnii - Palmer oak
Quercus turbinella - Sonoran scrub oak
Quercus turbinella var. *turbinella*

GERANIACEAE

Erodium cicutarium - redstem stork's bill
Erodium texanum - Texas stork's bill

GROSSULARIACEAE

Ribes aureum - golden currant

HALORAGACEAE

Myriophyllum spicatum - Eurasian watermilfoil

JUGLANDACEAE

Juglans major - Arizona walnut

JUNCACEAE

Juncus balticus - Baltic rush
Juncus saximontanus - Rocky Mountain rush
Juncus torreyi - Torrey's rush
Juncus xiphioides - irisleaf rush

KOEBERLINIACEAE

Koeberlinia spinosa - crown of thorns

KRAMERIACEAE

Krameria erecta - littleleaf ratany

LAMIACEAE

Dracocephalum parviflorum - American dragonhead
Hedeoma drummondii - Drummond's false pennyroyal
Hedeoma nana - mock-pennyroyal
Hedeoma oblongifolia - oblongleaf false pennyroyal
Lamium amplexicaule - henbit deadnettle
Lycopus asper - rough bugleweed
Marrubium vulgare - horehound
Mentha arvensis - wild mint
Mentha spicata - spearmint
Prunella vulgaris - common selfheal
Salvia columbariae - chia
Salvia reflexa - lanceleaf sage
Scutellaria lateriflora - blue skullcap

LENTIBULARIACEAE

Utricularia macrorhiza - common bladderwort

LILIACEAE

Calochortus ambiguus - doubting mariposa lily
Calochortus flexuosus - winding mariposa lily
Calochortus nuttallii - sego lily

LINACEAE

Linum lewisii - Lewis flax
Linum puberulum - plains flax

LOASACEAE

Mentzelia albicaulis - whitestem blazingstar
Mentzelia multiflora - Adonis blazingstar

LYTHRACEAE

Lythrum californicum - California loosestrife

MALVACEAE

Abutilon parvulum - dwarf Indian mallow
Malva neglecta - common mallow
Sphaeralcea ambigua - desert globemallow
Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia - gooseberryleaf globemallow
Sphaeralcea laxa - caliche globemallow
Sphaeralcea parvifolia - smallflower globemallow
Sphaeralcea rusbyi - Rusby's globemallow

MARTYNIACEAE

Proboscidea parviflora - doubleclaw

MONTIACEAE

Calandrinia ciliata - fringed redmaids

Claytonia perfoliata - miner's lettuce

MORACEAE

Morus alba - white mulberry

Morus microphylla - Texas mulberry

NYCTAGINACEAE

Allionia incarnata - trailing windmills

Anulocaulis leiosolenus - southwestern ringstem

Boerhavia coccinea - scarlet spiderling

Boerhavia coulteri - Coulter's spiderling

Boerhavia spicata - creeping spiderling

Mirabilis coccinea - scarlet four o'clock

Mirabilis multiflora - Colorado four o'clock

Mirabilis multiflora var. *multiflora* - Colorado four o'clock

NYMphaeACEAE

Nymphaea odorata - American white waterlily

OLEACEAE

Forestiera pubescens - stretchberry

Fraxinus velutina - velvet ash

Menodora scabra - rough menodora

ONAGRACEAE

Epilobium ciliatum - fringed willowherb

Gaura coccinea - scarlet beeblossom

Gaura mollis - velvetweed

Ludwigia peploides - floating primrose-willow

Oenothera albicaulis - prairie evening primrose

Oenothera caespitosa - tufted evening primrose

Oenothera flava - yellow evening primrose

ORCHIDACEAE

Epipactis gigantea - stream orchid

OROBANCHACEAE

Castilleja applegatei - wavyleaf Indian paintbrush

Castilleja applegatei ssp. *martinii* - wavyleaf Indian paintbrush

Castilleja integra - wholeleaf Indian paintbrush

OXALIDACEAE

Oxalis sp. - woodsorrel

PAPAVERACEAE

Argemone pleiacantha - southwestern pricklypoppy

Argemone pleiacantha ssp. *ambigua* - southwestern pricklypoppy

Corydalis aurea - scrambled eggs

PHRYMACEAE

Mimulus guttatus - seep monkeyflower
Mimulus rubellus - little redstem monkeyflower

PINACEAE

Pinus edulis - twoneedle pinyon

PLANTAGINACEAE

Keckiella antirrhinoides - snapdragon penstemon
Maurandella antirrhiniflora - snapdragon vine
Penstemon eatonii - firecracker penstemon
Penstemon pseudospectabilis - desert penstemon
Penstemon pseudospectabilis ssp. connatifolius - desert beardtongue
Penstemon thompsoniae - Thompson's beardtongue
Plantago lanceolata - narrowleaf plantain
Plantago major - common plantain
Plantago rhodosperma - redseed plantain
Plantago virginica - Virginia plantain
Stemodia durantifolia - whitewoolly twintip
Veronica anagallis-aquatica - water speedwell

PLATANACEAE

Platanus wrightii - Arizona sycamore

POACEAE

Achnatherum hymenoides - Indian ricegrass
Aegilops cylindrica - jointed goatgrass
Agrostis exarata - spike bentgrass
Aristida adscensionis - sixweeks threeawn
Aristida purpurea - purple threeawn
Aristida purpurea var. fendleriana - Fendler's threeawn
Aristida purpurea var. nealleyi - blue threeawn
Avena fatua - wild oat
Avena sativa - common oat
Bothriochloa barbinodis - cane bluestem
Bothriochloa laguroides - silver beardgrass
Bothriochloa laguroides ssp. torreyana - silver beardgrass
Bouteloua aristidoides - needle grama
Bouteloua barbata - sixweeks grama
Bouteloua curtipendula - sideoats grama
Bouteloua eriopoda - black grama
Bromus arizonicus - Arizona brome
Bromus arvensis - field brome
Bromus carinatus - Arizona brome
Bromus catharticus - rescuegrass
Bromus diandrus - ripgut brome
Bromus japonicus - Japanese brome
Bromus rubens - red brome
Bromus tectorum - cheatgrass
Cenchrus spinifex - coastal sandbur
Chloris virgata - feather fingergrass
Cynodon dactylon - Bermudagrass

Dasyochloa pulchella - low woollygrass
Digitaria californica - Arizona cottontop
Distichlis spicata - saltgrass
Echinochloa crus-galli - barnyard grass
Elymus elymoides - squirreltail
Elymus glaucus - blue wildrye
Elymus trachycaulus - slender wheatgrass
Elymus trachycaulus ssp. subsecundus - slender wheatgrass
Enneapogon desvauxii - nineawn pappusgrass
Eragrostis cilianensis - stinkgrass
Eragrostis lehmanniana - Lehmann lovegrass
Eragrostis pectinacea - tufted lovegrass
Erioneuron pilosum - hairy woollygrass
Hesperostipa neomexicana - New Mexico feathergrass
Hilaria belangeri - curly-mesquite
Hilaria mutica - tobosagrass
Hopia obtusa - vine mesquite
Hordeum jubatum - foxtail barley
Hordeum marinum - seaside barley
Hordeum marinum ssp. gussonianum - Mediterranean barley
Hordeum murinum - mouse barley
Hordeum murinum ssp. glaucum - smooth barley
Hordeum murinum ssp. leporinum - leporinum barley
Hordeum vulgare - common barley
Leersia oryzoides - rice cutgrass
Leptochloa panicea - mucronate sprangletop
Leptochloa panicea ssp. brachiata - mucronate sprangletop
Leymus triticoides ssp. triticoides
Lolium arundinaceum - Lolium arundinaceum
Muhlenbergia asperifolia - scratchgrass
Muhlenbergia porteri - bush muhly
Paspalum distichum - knotgrass
Pennisetum glaucum - pearl millet
Phalaris aquatica - bulbous canarygrass
Phragmites australis - common reed
Poa bigelovii - Bigelow's bluegrass
Poa fendleriana - muttongrass
Poa fendleriana ssp. longiligula - muttongrass
Poa interior - inland bluegrass
Polypogon monspeliensis - annual rabbitsfoot grass
Schismus arabicus - Arabian schismus
Schismus barbatus - common Mediterranean grass
Schizachyrium scoparium - little bluestem
Setaria grisebachii - Grisebach's bristlegrass
Setaria leucopila - streambed bristlegrass
Setaria viridis - green bristlegrass
Setaria vulpiseta - plains bristlegrass
Sorghum halepense - Johnsongrass
Sporobolus airoides - alkali sacaton
Sporobolus cryptandrus - sand dropseed
Tridens muticus - slim tridens

Urochloa arizonica - Arizona signalgrass

Vulpia octoflora - sixweeks fescue

POLEMONIACEAE

Eriastrum eremicum - desert woollystar

Gilia flavocincta - lesser yellowthroat gilia

Gilia flavocincta ssp. *australis* - lesser yellowthroat gilia

Gilia ophthalmoides - eyed gilia

Gilia sinuata - rosy gilia

Ipomopsis longiflora - flaxflowered ipomopsis

Ipomopsis polycladon - manybranched ipomopsis

Leptosiphon aureus ssp. *aureus* - golden linanthus

Phlox speciosa - showy phlox

Phlox speciosa ssp. *woodhousei* - Woodhouse's phlox

POLYGALACEAE

Polygala barbeyana - blue milkwort

Polygala rusbyi - Rusby's milkwort

Polygala scoparioides - broom milkwort

POLYGONACEAE

Eriogonum abertianum - Abert's buckwheat

Eriogonum deflexum var. *deflexum* - flatcrown buckwheat

Eriogonum fasciculatum - Eastern Mojave buckwheat

Eriogonum inflatum - desert trumpet

Eriogonum microthecum - slender buckwheat

Eriogonum microthecum var. *simpsonii* - Simpson's buckwheat

Eriogonum ripleyi - Fraziers Well buckwheat

Eriogonum trichopes - little deserttrumpet

Eriogonum wrightii - bastardsage

Eriogonum wrightii var. *wrightii* - bastardsage

Persicaria hydropiperoides - swamp smartweed

Persicaria pensylvanica

Persicaria punctata

Polygonum aviculare - prostrate knotweed

Polygonum ramosissimum - bushy knotweed

Rumex crispus - curly dock

Rumex hymenosepalus - canaigre dock

Rumex violascens - violet dock

PORTULACACEAE

Portulaca halimoides - silkcotton purslane

Portulaca oleracea - little hogweed

POTAMOGETONACEAE

Potamogeton gramineus - variableleaf pondweed

Potamogeton nodosus - longleaf pondweed

Stuckenia pectinatus - sago pondweed

Zannichellia palustris - horned pondweed

PRIMULACEAE

Anagallis arvensis - scarlet pimpernel

Samolus valerandi ssp. *parviflorus* - seaside brookweed

RANUNCULACEAE

Anemone tuberosa - tuber anemone

Aquilegia chrysantha - golden columbine

Clematis ligusticifolia - western white clematis

Delphinium scaposum - tall mountain larkspur

Ranunculus aquatilis

Ranunculus cymbalaria - alkali buttercup

RHAMNACEAE

Ceanothus greggii - desert ceanothus

Frangula californica - California buckthorn

Rhamnus ilicifolia - hollyleaf redberry

Ziziphus obtusifolia - lotebush

Ziziphus obtusifolia var. *canescens* - lotebush

ROSACEAE

Malus pumila

Purshia stansburiana - Stansbury cliffrose

Pyracantha koidzumii

Pyrus communis - pear

Rubus arizonensis - Arizona dewberry

RUBIACEAE

Galium aparine - stickywilly

Galium microphyllum - bracted bedstraw

Galium proliferum - limestone bedstraw

RUTACEAE

Ptelea trifoliata - common hoptree

Thamnosma montana - turpentinebroom

Thamnosma texana - Dutchman's breeches

SALICACEAE

Populus fremontii - Fremont cottonwood

Populus fremontii ssp. *fremontii* - Fremont cottonwood

Salix amygdaloides - peachleaf willow

Salix bonplandiana - Bonpland willow

Salix exigua - narrowleaf willow

Salix gooddingi - Goodding's willow

Salix laevigata - red willow

SANTALACEAE

Phoradendron serotinum ssp. *macrophyllum* - mistletoe

Phoradendron tomentosum - mistletoe

SAPINDACEAE

Acer negundo - boxelder

Acer negundo var. *interius* - boxelder

Sapindus saponaria - wingleaf soapberry

Sapindus saponaria var. *drummondii* - western soapberry

SAURURACEAE

Anemopsis californica - yerba mansa

SCROPHULARIACEAE

Verbascum chaixii

Verbascum thapsus - common mullein

SIMAROUBACEAE

Ailanthus altissima - tree of heaven

SOLANACEAE

Calibrachoa parviflora - seaside petunia

Chamaesaracha coronopus - greenleaf five eyes

Datura inoxia - pricklyburr

Datura wrightii - sacred thorn-apple

Lycium pallidum - pale desert-thorn

Nicotiana attenuata - coyote tobacco

Nicotiana obtusifolia - desert tobacco

Physalis acutifolia - sharpleaf groundcherry

Physalis hederifolia - ivyleaf groundcherry

Solanum americanum - American black nightshade

Solanum douglasii - greenspot nightshade

Solanum elaeagnifolium - silverleaf nightshade

Solanum nigrescens - divine nightshade

Solanum rostratum - buffalobur nightshade

TAMARICACEAE

Tamarix chinensis - five-stamen tamarisk

Tamarix ramosissima - five-stamen tamarisk

TYPHACEAE

Typha domingensis - southern cattail

Typha latifolia - broadleaf cattail

URTICACEAE

Urtica dioica var. *holosericea* - stinging nettle

VERBENACEAE

Aloysia wrightii - Wright's beebrush

Glandularia gooddingii - southwestern mock vervain

Verbena scabra - sandpaper vervain

VIOLACEAE

Hybanthus verticillatus - babyslippers

VITACEAE

Parthenocissus quinquefolia - Virginia creeper

Vitis arizonica - canyon grape

ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

Kallstroemia californica - California caltrop

Kallstroemia parviflora - warty caltrop

***Larrea tridentata* - creosote bush**

***Larrea tridentata* var. *tridentata* - creosote bush**

***Tribulus terrestris* - puncturevine**