

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
<b>Vireos</b>						
<input type="checkbox"/> Solitary Vireo	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Warbling Vireo	F	uc	uc	uc		x
<b>Warblers, Tanagers, Sparrows, &amp; Blackbirds</b>						
<input type="checkbox"/> Orange-crowned Warbler	F	uc	uc	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Nashville Warbler	F		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow Warbler	F	uc	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-rumped Warbler	FS	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Gray Warbler	F	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Townsend's Warbler	FS	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Hermit Warbler	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> MacGillivray's Warbler	F	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Yellow-throat	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Warbler	FS	c	c	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Tanager	F	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-headed Grosbeak	F	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Chipping Sparrow	FS	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Savannah Sparrow	FS		r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Fox Sparrow	FS	uc	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Song Sparrow	FS	uc	uc	uc	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Lincoln's Sparrow	FS	uc	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> White-crowned Sparrow	FS	o	o	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-crowned Sparrow	FS	o	o	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/> Dark-eyed Junco	FS	a	a	a	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-winged Blackbird	FL	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Brewer's Blackbird	FL		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown-headed Cowbird	FS	r	r	r		x

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
<b>Finches</b>						
<input type="checkbox"/> Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	SA	uc	c	uc	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Grosbeak	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Finch	F	r	r	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Cassin's Finch	FS	o	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Crossbill	FS	o	o	o	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> White-winged Crossbill	F	r	r	r	r	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Siskin	FS	c	c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> American Goldfinch	F	o	o	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Evening Grosbeak	FS	o	uc	o	r	x

<b>Old World Sparrows</b>						
<input type="checkbox"/> House Sparrow (introduced)	F	r	r	r		x

**Notes**

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<b>Accidentals</b>	
(recorded, but not regularly observed)	
Pied-billed Grebe	Wood Duck
Blue-winged Teal	Cinnamon Teal
American Wigeon	Ring-necked Duck
White-winged Scoter	Bufflehead
Hooded Merganser	Turkey Vulture
Ferruginous Hawk	California Quail
Virginia Rail	Semipalmated Sandpiper
Baird's Sandpiper	Common Snipe
Wilson's Phalarope	Red-necked Phalarope
Ring-billed Gull	Caspian Tern
Marbled Murrelet	Mourning Dove
Barn Owl	Snowy Owl
Long-eared Owl	Boreal Owl
Williamson's Sapsucker	Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Black-billed Magpie	Bushtit
White-breasted Nuthatch	Pygmy Nuthatch
Canyon Wren	Northern Shrike
Lazuli Bunting	Spotted Towhee
Vesper Sparrow	Snow Bunting
Western Meadowlark	Common Redpoll
Hutton's vireo	

**Notes**

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# Bird Checklist



Clark's Nutcracker

- (HC) Habitat Codes**
- F = forests
  - S = subalpine forests/meadows
  - A = alpine areas
  - R = rivers
  - L = lakes/marshes

- Abundance**
- Abundance is based on the number of individuals of a species a competent observer might expect to find in a single day in suitable habitat.
- Sp = Spring    Su = Summer    Fa = Fall    Wi = Winter
  - a = abundant: easily observed in habitat
  - c = common: high probability of observation
  - uc = uncommon: probability of observation low
  - o = occasional: seldom observed
  - r = rare: zero to a low number observed annually

- (N) Nesting**
- x = indicates species known or believed to nest in Mount Rainier National Park

*The names and order of species follow the American Ornithologist's Union Checklist (1983) and supplements through 1993. Please give a park ranger detailed descriptions of any observed species listed as occasional, rare, or not listed.*

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
<b>Loons</b>						

<input type="checkbox"/> Common Loon	L	r		r		
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### Grebes

<input type="checkbox"/> Western Grebe	L			r		
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### Hérons

<input type="checkbox"/> Great Blue Heron	L		uc	uc		
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### Waterfowl

<input type="checkbox"/> Canada Goose	L	r		r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Green-winged Teal	L			o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Mallard	L	o	o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pintail	L	r				
<input type="checkbox"/> Harlequin Duck	R	r	r		x	
<input type="checkbox"/> Barrow’s Goldeneye	L		o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Merganser	L	r	r	o		x

### Eagles & Hawks

<input type="checkbox"/> Osprey	FL		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Bald Eagle	S		o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Harrier	S		uc	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/> Sharp-shined Hawk	S	o	o	o	o	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cooper’s hawk	S	o	uc	uc	o	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Goshawk	S	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Swainson’s Hawk	S		r	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-tailed Hawk	S	uc	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Rough-legged Hawk	S			o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden Eagle	S		uc	uc		x

### Falcons

<input type="checkbox"/> American Kestrel	S	o	uc	uc		
<input type="checkbox"/> Merlin	S		o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Peregrine Falcon	S	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Prairie Falcon	S		o	o		

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
<b>Grouse</b>						

<input type="checkbox"/> Blue Grouse	S	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/> White-tailed Ptarmigan	A	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruffed Grouse	F	c	c	c	c	x

### Plovers

<input type="checkbox"/> Killdeer	L		r	r		
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### Sandpipers

<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Yellowlegs	L	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Solitary Sandpiper	L	r		r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Sandpiper	L	uc	uc	uc		x

### Gulls

<input type="checkbox"/> California Gull	LS		r			
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### Pigeons

<input type="checkbox"/> Band-tailed Pigeon	F	uc	uc	uc		x
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### Owls

<input type="checkbox"/> Western Screech-Owl	F	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Horned Owl	F	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pygmy-Owl	F	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Owl	F	o	o	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Barred Owl	F	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Saw-whet Owl	FS	o	o	o	o	x

### Nighthawks

<input type="checkbox"/> Common Nighthawk	F		o			
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### Swifts

<input type="checkbox"/> Black Swift	F	o	o	o		
<input type="checkbox"/> Vaux’s Swift	F	c	c	c		x

### Hummingbirds

<input type="checkbox"/> Calliope Hummingbird	F	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Rufous Hummingbird	FSA	c	c	c		x

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
<b>Kingfisher</b>						

<input type="checkbox"/> Belted Kingfisher	RL	o	uc	o		x
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### Woodpeckers

<input type="checkbox"/> Lewis’ Woodpecker	F	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Sapsucker	FS	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Downy Woodpecker	F	o	o	o	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Hairy Woodpecker	FS	c	c	c	c	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Three-toed Woodpecker	F	o	o	o	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-backed Woodpecker	F	r	r	r	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Flicker	FS	c	c	c	o	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Pileated Woodpecker	F	o	o	o	o	x

### Flycatchers

<input type="checkbox"/> Olive-sided Flycatcher	FS	uc	uc	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Wood-Pewee	FS	r	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Willow Flycatcher	FS	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Hammond’s Flycatcher	FS	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Dusky Flycatcher	FS	r	r	r		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Pacific-slope Flycatcher	FS	c	c	uc		x

### Larks

<input type="checkbox"/> Horned Lark	S	o	o	o		x
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### Swallows

<input type="checkbox"/> Tree Swallow	F	o	o	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Violet-green Swallow	FS	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Barn Swallow	F	c	c	c		x

### Crows & Jays

<input type="checkbox"/> Gray Jay	FS	a	a	a	a	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Steller’s Jay	FS	a	a	a	a	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Clark’s Nutcracker	FS	uc	c	c	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> American Crow	F	r	r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Raven	FSA	c	c	c	c	x

Name	HC	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	N
<b>Chickadees</b>						

<input type="checkbox"/> Black-capped Chickadee	F	c	c	c	c	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mountain Chickadee	FS	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Chestnut-backed Chickadee	FS	c	c	c	c	x

### Nuthatches

<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Nuthatch	FS	c	c	c	c	x
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### Creepers

<input type="checkbox"/> Brown Creeper	F	c	c	c	c	x
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### Wrens

<input type="checkbox"/> Winter Wren	FS	a	a	a	a	x
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### Dippers

<input type="checkbox"/> American Dipper	RL	uc	uc	uc	uc	x
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### Kinglets & Thrushes

<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-crowned Kinglet	FS	c	c	c	r	x
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruby-crowned Kinglet	FS	uc	o	c		
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Bluebird	S		r	r		
<input type="checkbox"/> Mountain Bluebird	S	o	uc	o		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Townsend’s Solitaire	F	o	uc	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Swainson’s Thrush	F	c	c	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Hermit Thrush	FS	c	c	uc		x
<input type="checkbox"/> American Robin	FS	c	c	c		x
<input type="checkbox"/> Varied Thrush	FS	c	c	c	o	x

### Pipits

<input type="checkbox"/> American Pipit	S	uc	c	c		x
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### Waxwings

<input type="checkbox"/> Cedar Waxwing	FS	uc	uc	uc		x
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### Starlings

<input type="checkbox"/> European Starling (introduced)	F	r	r	r		x
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